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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

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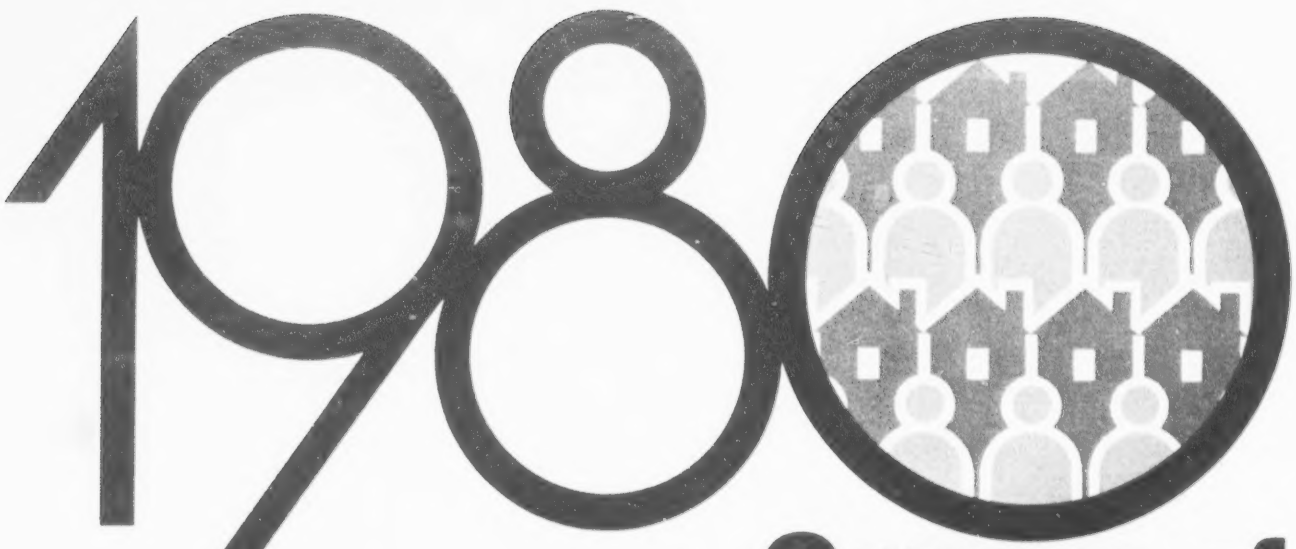

Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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1980 Census of Population and Housing

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

ARKANSAS

PHC80-3-5

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Issued September 1982

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HOUSING DIVISION
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Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

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Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

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Introduction

GENERAL III
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
The State.....	2 286 435	2 286 419	898 593	898 588
Little Rock-North Little Rock SMSA...	393 774	393 758	151 664	151 659
Pulaski County.....	340 613	340 597	132 810	132 805
Little Rock city.....	158 461	158 915	64 674	64 992
Madison city.....	1 227	1 238	401	410
North Little Rock city.....	64 286	64 388	25 914	25 955
Sherwood city.....	10 586	10 306	3 696	3 599
Trumann city.....	6 044	6 405	2 30*	2 427

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent				Race									
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	Whites	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
The State	2 286 435	51.7	7.7	70.6	13.7	30.6	1 890 322	373 768	9 426	6 740	17 904	51 514	816 065	2.74	625 390
SMSA'S															
Fayetteville–Springdale, Ark.	178 609	50.5	6.9	73.6	13.0	29.8	173 873	1 525	1 739	736	1 484	7 058	64 694	2.65	49 270
Fort Smith, Ark.–Okla.	132 064	51.8	7.8	70.6	12.5	30.5	122 979	5 376	1 781	1 291	1 158	1 908	48 369	2.69	36 949
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark.	393 774	52.0	8.1	70.4	9.7	28.8	306 058	82 865	1 243	1 807	3 653	8 617	142 088	2.71	105 232
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	49 499	52.3	9.4	63.8	9.7	26.1	27 928	21 207	80	148	590	272	15 701	3.14	12 379
Pine Bluff, Ark.	90 718	51.6	8.3	68.8	12.2	28.4	53 235	36 825	188	260	735	2 810	30 588	2.87	23 305
Texarkana, Tex.–Texarkana, Ark.	51 718	52.1	8.5	68.4	13.3	30.2	38 692	12 606	218	97	366	509	18 211	2.81	14 049
COUNTIES															
Arkansas	24 175	51.6	7.9	71.4	14.2	31.8	19 280	4 805	44	33	118	273	8 909	2.68	6 831
Ashley	26 538	51.7	8.4	67.4	12.8	30.0	19 230	7 237	26	25	162	270	9 061	2.90	7 127
Baxter	27 409	52.0	5.2	78.2	27.3	46.7	27 252	26	65	38	148	258	11 181	2.43	8 895
Benton	78 115	51.3	7.0	72.7	16.0	33.5	76 644	50	949	245	568	1 379	28 622	2.68	23 059
Boone	26 067	52.2	7.1	73.0	16.7	33.9	25 950	2	64	23	150	386	9 781	2.63	7 603
Bradley	13 803	52.7	7.3	71.7	18.4	34.8	9 736	4 022	10	9	79	221	5 040	2.69	3 848
Calhoun	6 079	51.6	7.3	72.1	16.8	32.6	4 354	1 706	3	12	15	233	2 121	2.76	1 643
Carroll	16 203	51.8	6.5	75.2	18.9	37.9	16 067	4	74	23	110	63	6 431	2.51	4 869
Chicot	17 793	53.1	9.4	64.8	15.4	28.1	8 217	9 414	17	115	215	81	5 993	2.96	4 434
Clark	23 326	51.9	6.4	75.1	14.4	28.9	18 133	5 079	24	49	170	2 295	8 134	2.59	5 967
Clay	20 616	52.1	6.5	72.9	18.5	36.6	20 558	3	28	15	135	221	7 911	2.58	6 048
Cleburne	16 909	50.9	6.2	74.2	17.9	38.3	16 826	4	41	12	77	106	6 405	2.62	5 215
Cleveland	7 868	51.2	6.7	70.2	16.1	33.2	6 657	1 194	5	9	17	66	2 769	2.82	2 194
Columbia	26 644	52.5	7.2	72.0	15.9	31.4	17 270	9 242	59	30	212	970	9 535	2.69	7 084
Conway	19 505	51.7	7.7	69.3	14.4	31.4	16 414	2 974	60	19	110	269	6 800	2.83	5 393
Craighead	63 239	51.8	7.2	72.4	10.9	28.6	59 884	2 876	197	158	417	2 897	22 334	2.70	17 159
Crawford	36 892	50.8	8.3	68.4	11.9	30.0	35 413	460	787	172	252	436	12 566	2.90	10 419
Crittenden	49 499	52.3	9.4	63.8	9.7	26.1	27 928	21 207	80	148	590	272	15 701	3.14	12 379
Cross	20 434	51.5	9.3	65.6	12.5	28.1	15 287	5 068	19	21	136	263	6 631	3.04	5 284
Dallas	10 515	52.0	7.8	70.7	17.1	32.9	6 533	3 957	14	5	77	186	3 735	2.77	2 816
Desha	19 760	52 8	9.8	65.5	13.7	27.5	11 231	8 444	22	24	233	193	6 640	2.95	4 951
Drew	17 910	51.4	7.9	70.0	13.4	28.6	12 940	4 886	31	27	116	689	6 200	2.78	4 753
Faulkner	46 192	51.6	6.9	72.4	10.6	27.0	42 196	3 700	129	77	208	3 425	15 489	2.76	11 822
Franklin	14 705	50.2	6.9	70.9	16.0	32.5	14 319	154	114	59	139	535	5 164	2.74	4 110
Fulton	9 975	51.3	6.3	73.7	19.4	37.8	9 897	1	57	7	35	129	3 765	2.62	2 983
Garland	70 531	52.3	6.0	75.4	19.5	37.4	64 106	5 756	223	189	598	1 551	28 171	2.45	20 110
Grant	13 008	50.7	6.9	70.0	12.9	31.9	12 527	420	35	12	84	105	4 504	2.86	3 702
Greene	30 744	51.6	7.3	71.3	14.2	32.0	30 573	5	123	17	149	313	11 228	2.71	8 909
Hempstead	23 635	52.2	8.2	70.5	17.0	32.9	16 413	7 062	78	32	163	193	8 578	2.73	6 522
Hot Spring	26 819	51.5	7.5	71.1	14.2	32.5	23 626	3 014	106	22	180	231	9 683	2.75	7 691
Howard	13 459	52.3	7.9	70.7	17.6	33.0	10 858	2 486	38	58	120	295	4 818	2.73	3 731
Independence	30 147	51.4	7.6	71.4	14.0	31.8	29 304	551	131	91	218	455	10 901	2.72	8 670
Izard	10 768	51.3	5.5	77.0	24.7	43.8	10 724	3	24	4	92	165	4 284	2.48	3 378
Jackson	21 646	51.9	7.7	70.4	14.8	32.3	18 697	2 887	38	17	124	245	7 786	2.75	6 002
Jefferson	90 718	51.6	8.3	68.8	12.2	28.4	53 235	36 825	188	260	735	2 810	30 588	2.87	23 305
Johnson	17 423	51.1	7.2	72.3	17.3	33.7	16 970	273	102	49	88	412	6 395	2.66	4 975
Lafayette	10 213	52.3	8.2	68.3	17.7	32.4	5 979	4 189	20	–	142	104	3 587	2.82	2 621
Lawrence	18 447	52.0	6.8	72.2	16.8	33.5	18 221	84	90	16	104	362	6 797	2.66	5 325
Lee	15 539	52.9	8.7	63.3	14.7	27.7	6 912	8 520	11	58	196	150	4 942	3.11	3 787
Lincoln	13 369	45.4	7.4	71.4	13.5	29.6	8 547	4 794	15	5	82	1 750	3 918	2.97	3 065
Little River	13 952	51.7	8.4	67.2	13.2	29.8	10 370	3 470	85	18	88	130	4 735	2.92	3 748
Logan	20 144	50.6	6.9	70.3	17.0	33.2	19 630	307	145	23	128	753	7 059	2.75	5 501
Lonoke	34 518	51.3	8.0	67.0	11.6	29.6	30 101	4 218	118	34	211	538	11 408	2.98	9 329
Madison	11 373	50.2	7.2	71.5	15.6	33.8	11 277	–	69	6	54	66	4 094	2.76	3 328
Marion	11 334	51.3	6.3	73.4	19.5	38.9	11 246	2	51	17	62	72	4 311	2.61	3 473
Miller	37 766	52.3	8.5	68.9	13.4	30.3	28 322	9 136	133	79	278	379	13 476	2.77	10 301
Mississippi	59 517	51.8	9.9	66.3	11.0	26.8	42 748	16 164	91	235	742	1 180	19 757	2.95	15 471
Monroe	14 052	52.3	8.6	67.3	16.0	30.6	8 240	5 738	54	18	93	106	4 920	2.83	3 612
Montgomery	7 771	50.4	6.0	74.5	18.8	37.5	7 688	11	52	6	46	61	2 922	2.64	2 360
Nevada	11 097	51.8	8.0	70.5	18.4	33.2	7 664	3 398	23	6	71	179	3 980	2.74	3 053
Newton	7 756	49.8	8.0	69.6	13.3	31.6	7 700	5	33	6	53	31	2 718	2.84	2 223
Ouachita	30 541	52.9	7.7	71.7	16.1	33.1	19 441	11 002	53	22	283	347	11 198	2.70	8 428
Perry	7 266	50.6	7.1	69.2	14.5	32.5	7 098	133	26	4	11	34	2 564	2.82	2 055
Phillips	34 772	53.5	10.0	63.6	13.8	27.2	16 100	18 410	61	99	472	300	11 434	3.01	8 564
Pike	10 373	51.4	7.1	71.8	16.6	33.6	9 907	414	42	2	35	132	3 839	2.67	2 997
Poinsett	27 032	51.7	7.5	68.9	12.8	30.8	25 052	1 868	84	16	131	152	9 465	2.84	7 555
Polk	17 007	51.3	6.9	71.5	18.3	35.7	16 837	2	102	21	127	169	6 318	2.67	4 946
Pope	39 021	50.9	7.3	71.2	11.8	29.4	37 758	836	249	107	250	1 439	13 615	2.76	10 791
Prairie	10 140	50.5	7.0	70.2	14.8	32.5	8 679	1 417	23	13	91	–	3 658	2.77	2 828
Pulaski	340 613	52.3	8.3	70.6	9.8	28.6	254 697	81 407	1 084	1 731	3 325	6 967	124 516	2.68	90 436
Randolph	16 834	51.5	7.1	70.3	15.3	33.0	16 614	155	27	22	117	91	6 079	2.75	4 805
St. Francis	30 858	52.7	10.3	63.5	12.0	26.7	16 383	14 190	36	149	372	205	9 930	3.09	7 704
Saline	53 161	50.2	7.1	69.0	9.1	30.3	51 361	1 458	179	76	328	1 650	17 572	2.93	14 796
Scott	9 685	50.4	6.3	71.7	16.7	35.4	9 585	2	74	7	82	74	3 534	2.72	2 808
Searcy	8 847	51.0	6.7	72.3	17.0	35.5	8 808	–	29	3	46	65	3 257	2.70	2 568
Sebastian	95 172	52.1	7.7	71.4	12.7	30.7	87 566	4 916	994	1 119	906	1 472	35 803	2.62	26 530
Sevier	14 060	51.4	7.1	70.3	15.5	32.6	13 097	783	110	10	137	150	5 057	2.75	3 968
Sharp	14 607	51.2	6.1	74.8	22.7	41.5	14 390	100	83	17	74	67	5 642	2.58	4 532
Stone	9 022	50.8	6.9	71.9	15.4	34.7	8 961	7	47	2	28	54	3 280	2.73	2 651
Union	48 573	52.8	7.7	71.4	15.7	32.5	34 361	13 970	102	88	272	609	18 080	2.65	13 394
Van Buren	13 357	50.7	6.3	73.3	17.8	38.7	13 258	51	20	6	93	40	5 018	2.65	4 092
Washington	100 494	49.9	6.8	74.3	10.7	27.5	97 229	1 475	790	491	916	5 679	36 072	2.63	26 211
White	50 835	51.4	6.8	71.7	13.5	29.9	49 012	1 497	146	83	254	2 731	17 423	2.76	13 768
Woodruff	11 222	52.0	8.3	67.8	16.4	30.6	7 683	3 490	17	7	71	81	4 014	2.78	2 982
Yell	17 026	51.3	6.4	72.4	16.8	34.7	16 551	352	75	12	93	254	6 219	2.70	4 903

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Adona town	230	51.3	6.5	68.7	18.7	30.4	229	–	1	–	–	–	80	2.88	62
Alexander town	223	52.0	10.8	61.0	11.2	26.4	82	141	–	–	4	–	68	3.28	54
Alicia town	246	53.3	10.6	69.1	20.7	31.5	245	–	1	–	7	–	90	2.73	68
Allport town	295	52.9	10.2	56.3	11.5	20.1	11	284	–	–	7	–	73	4.04	55
Alma city	2 755	50.5	7.8	69.3	12.5	29.6	2 625	87	33	3	31	55	982	2.75	762
Almyra town	294	50.7	7.8	73.5	15.3	31.5	294	–	–	–	–	–	111	2.65	81
Alpena town	344	53.8	9.0	70.6	18.3	31.3	343	–	1	–	–	–	135	2.55	100
Altheimer city	1 231	53.9	11.8	60.0	14.5	23.9	278	935	11	6	6	–	361	3.41	268
Altus city	441	51.7	5.7	72.8	20.2	34.5	436	–	5	–	–	–	173	2.55	122
Amagon town	126	56.3	4.0	77.8	19.8	46.1	126	–	–	–	1	–	52	2.42	37
Amity city	859	53.6	5.9	72.6	17.1	34.3	857	–	2	–	5	–	326	2.63	259
Antoine town	194	48.5	5.7	76.8	20.1	36.7	179	15	–	–	–	–	80	2.43	57
Arkadelphia city	10 005	53.5	5.9	79.9	12.4	24.5	7 709	2 205	13	43	91	2 050	3 267	2.43	2 211
Arkansas City city	668	53.6	8.4	68.6	15.9	30.6	387	281	–	–	–	11	248	2.65	156
Ashdown city	4 218	54.4	8.5	67.2	15.6	29.3	2 849	1 346	13	6	25	78	1 445	2.87	1 105
Ash Flat town	524	54.2	9.5	68.1	21.2	32.1	522	–	1	–	10	–	203	2.58	144
Atkins city	3 002	51.9	7.0	70.4	14.1	31.0	2 961	22	15	3	16	–	1 083	2.77	872
Aubrey town	267	55.8	4.9	71.2	22.8	35.2	175	92	–	–	1	–	105	2.54	75
Augusta city	3 496	52.9	8.7	66.6	15.4	28.6	1 997	1 484	7	–	28	11	1 248	2.79	894
Austin town	269	53.2	8.2	72.9	16.7	29.8	269	–	–	–	–	–	103	2.61	80
Avoca town	256	48.0	7.4	69.5	13.3	33.7	253	–	3	–	–	–	86	2.98	77
Bald Knob city	2 756	53.2	8.6	67.7	13.2	29.6	2 588	151	9	7	17	–	1 024	2.69	748
Banks town	216	53.7	10.2	72.7	18.1	32.5	131	85	–	–	2	–	80	2.70	62
Barling city	3 761	51.4	10.0	65.5	6.3	26.2	3 493	1	57	186	43	–	1 288	2.92	1 063
Bassett town	243	53.1	10.3	66.7	14.8	27.5	204	39	–	–	6	–	84	2.89	64
Batesville city	8 263	54.4	6.3	76.9	19.9	35.7	7 804	348	8	66	72	435	3 272	2.39	2 300
Bauxite town	433	46.4	9.7	65.1	8.5	27.9	430	–	1	1	–	–	144	3.01	118
Bay city	1 605	51.7	8.7	68.3	10.5	28.4	1 590	2	–	10	6	–	550	2.92	475
Bearden city	1 191	52.9	7.6	73.2	16.6	33.6	940	248	1	1	12	–	440	2.71	330
Beebe city	3 599	52.8	7.3	72.3	16.0	30.7	3 348	227	8	3	13	92	1 335	2.63	1 008
Beedeville town	183	56.3	9.8	71.6	19.7	34.2	183	–	–	–	–	–	77	2.38	53
Bellefonte town	393	50.1	5.1	72.8	16.0	33.4	393	–	–	–	1	–	150	2.62	118
Belleville city	571	51.0	7.2	69.0	13.0	30.9	561	–	9	–	2	–	192	2.97	157
Ben Lomond town	155	49.0	3.9	80.6	31.6	46.7	148	3	4	–	–	–	65	2.38	47
Benton city	17 717	51.8	6.8	71.9	12.8	32.5	16 768	856	34	27	125	234	6 411	2.73	5 123
Bentonville city	8 756	52.8	8.2	70.9	15.9	31.5	8 580	24	71	62	68	122	3 248	2.66	2 507
Bergman town	320	50.9	7.8	69.1	14.1	31.3	316	–	4	–	7	–	115	2.78	97
Berryville city	2 966	54.3	6.6	76.5	24.4	39.9	2 944	1	15	3	22	52	1 236	2.36	876
Bethel Heights town	296	47.0	4.7	77.0	14.9	39.5	286	–	10	–	–	–	111	2.67	93
Bigelow town	373	49.9	9.1	67.3	18.5	30.6	372	–	1	–	–	–	128	2.91	102
Big Flat town	150	49.3	7.3	77.3	26.0	46.0	150	–	–	–	–	–	67	2.24	41
Biggers town	363	53.2	6.3	74.7	22.3	40.1	350	12	–	–	13	–	144	2.52	108
Black Oak town	309	50.2	7.4	73.5	17.8	37.4	309	–	–	–	1	–	120	2.58	94
Black Rock city	848	51.5	6.0	72.1	19.9	35.0	843	1	1	–	–	–	328	2.59	250
Black Springs town	92	55.4	8.7	68.5	22.8	33.3	92	–	–	–	–	–	35	2.63	24
Blevins city	314	51.3	4.5	74.8	25.8	38.6	256	54	1	–	6	–	119	2.64	87
Blue Eye town	43	55.8	2.3	79.1	32.6	44.3	43	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.15	13
Blue Mountain town	112	48.2	9.8	69.6	20.5	31.7	112	–	–	–	–	–	42	2.67	36
Bluff City town	292	54.8	15.1	60.6	11.3	25.9	76	216	–	–	–	–	89	3.28	76
Blytheville city	23 844	52.2	10.6	67.3	11.2	26.4	15 281	8 230	40	171	288	969	7 904	2.87	6 074
Bodcaw town	197	53.8	8.6	66.5	17.3	32.6	194	3	–	–	1	–	67	2.94	57
Bonanza town	553	51.2	8.7	68.0	12.3	29.8	543	–	9	1	7	–	188	2.94	162
Bono town	967	50.8	10.3	67.3	9.8	27.2	967	–	–	–	16	–	327	2.96	286
Booneville city	3 718	54.7	6.9	73.9	24.0	38.1	3 703	–	4	5	12	101	1 474	2.45	1 041
Bradford city	950	52.7	6.7	72.9	24.5	37.5	935	1	14	–	11	–	389	2.44	269
Bradley city	790	51.0	11.6	63.4	16.6	26.6	345	442	–	–	47	–	264	2.99	190
Branch city	353	52.7	7.1	69.7	16.7	34.4	353	–	–	–	4	–	127	2.78	102
Brinkley city	4 909	53.6	9.8	65.6	16.2	29.0	2 691	2 191	19	7	27	106	1 736	2.77	1 202
Brookland town	840	52.9	5.7	67.4	11.2	29.7	827	–	9	–	5	–	288	2.92	242
Bryant city	2 682	50.5	6.2	68.2	6.9	30.5	2 650	22	5	2	10	–	888	3.02	776
Buckner city	436	52.1	6.9	67.9	17.7	32.0	231	205	–	–	2	–	148	2.95	110
Bull Shoals city	1 312	52.3	4.5	86.1	37.8	60.8	1 306	1	1	4	–	7	615	2.12	472
Burdette town	328	57.3	7.6	52.4	11.9	19.2	138	190	–	–	–	–	77	4.26	64
Cabot city	4 806	52.7	8.3	66.4	10.5	28.5	4 758	6	18	12	31	107	1 597	2.94	1 326
Caddo Valley town	388	47.7	4.1	76.8	11.6	33.7	375	13	–	–	3	–	158	2.46	110
Caldwell town	283	52.3	6.4	71.0	13.8	33.1	245	37	1	–	4	–	98	2.89	80
Cale town	110	52.7	3.6	69.1	13.6	30.0	110	–	–	–	–	–	35	3.14	31
Calico Rock city	1 046	54.8	5.5	77.0	27.1	42.1	1 042	–	4	–	9	91	394	2.42	275
Calion city	638	49.1	5.6	71.8	14.3	33.0	343	290	5	–	1	–	240	2.66	171
Camden city	15 356	54.4	7.3	72.9	17.3	34.0	9 557	5 742	32	14	138	279	5 883	2.56	4 220
Cammack Village city	920	54.8	5.5	81.4	19.0	38.3	914	4	–	1	6	–	405	2.27	298
Campbell Station town	297	52.5	10.4	66.0	8.8	28.0	285	10	2	–	1	–	104	2.86	88
Caraway town	1 165	54.8	8.3	72.4	17.1	33.6	1 154	–	9	–	1	39	444	2.54	313
Carlisle city	2 567	53.8	7.6	69.6	15.7	31.3	2 157	405	5	–	12	–	974	2.64	714
Carthage city	568	53.3	6.9	70.6	21.5	33.3	161	407	–	–	3	76	161	3.06	128
Casa town	179	52.5	2.8	77.7	21.2	37.8	178	–	1	–	–	–	78	2.29	50
Cash town	285	53.7	5.6	73.7	15.1	33.4	285	–	–	–	3	–	103	2.77	86
Caulksville town	234	52.1	4.3	73.1	14.1	36.8	233	–	1	–	–	–	92	2.54	71
Cave City city	1 634	52.9	8.4	71.5	19.9	33.5	1 631	–	2	1	11	–	635	2.57	482
Cave Springs city	429	50.6	7.0	72.0	14.0	32.3	424	–	5	–	2	–	162	2.65	124
Centerton city	425	54.6	8.0	68.2	16.7	30.6	406	–	8	3	8	–	155	2.74	116
Central City town	339	49.9	6.5	69.0	9.1	31.7	338	–	1	–	–	–	116	2.92	91
Charleston city	1 748	52.4	6.5	72.3	15.8	33.4	1 720	–	19	9	10	–	671	2.61	515
Cherry Valley city	729	50.5	7.5	70.0	15.2	30.7	664	64	1	–	2	–	270	2.70	204
Chester town	139	53.2	12.2	63.3	13.7	29.6	137	–	1	–	–	–	45	3.09	38
Chidester city	342	52.9	5.0	78.9	23.1	45.9	199	143	–	–	1	–	146	2.34	100
Clarendon city	2 361	54.2	7.5	71.6	19.8	34.8	1 578	768	14	1	8	–	955	2.47	641

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons															
		Percent					Race									
			Age													
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Clarksville city	5 237	53.8	6.6	77.4	22.3	34.1	4 917	238	28	32	32	340	2 086	2.35	1 414
Clinton city	1 284	54.8	7.2	74.5	21.5	38.4	1 274	6	1	1	–	40	501	2.48	363
Coal Hill city	859	53.3	8.4	71.4	19.7	33.5	849	6	1	3	2	–	342	2.51	243
College City town	432	50.5	4.9	83.8	2.5	20.4	401	9	3	1	4	186	91	2.70	80
Colt city	378	50.3	6.3	67.5	14.6	32.1	376	2	–	–	–	–	141	2.68	101
Concord town	234	50.9	6.8	65.0	11.1	29.2	233	–	–	–	3	–	81	2.89	61
Conway city	20 375	53.6	5.8	77.6	10.9	24.3	18 526	1 697	56	51	96	3 343	6 798	2.51	4 581
Corinth town	38	50.0	2.6	89.5	15.8	50.6	38	–	–	–	–	–	14	2.71	13
Corning city	3 650	54.8	7.4	72.5	20.4	35.6	3 633	1	6	8	14	107	1 401	2.53	1 040
Cotter city	920	51.2	6.2	74.1	22.2	39.2	914	–	–	3	7	–	373	2.47	272
Cotton Plant city	1 323	55.4	8.2	69.0	23.1	37.1	461	856	1	4	17	–	533	2.48	331
Cove town	391	50.6	7.9	72.4	18.9	33.2	383	–	7	–	2	–	154	2.54	108
Coy town	183	47.5	9.8	70.5	16.4	35.2	112	71	–	–	1	–	69	2.65	52
Crawfordsville town	685	53.4	11.5	64.7	16.1	27.3	268	413	1	3	12	–	239	2.87	163
Crossett city	6 706	53.2	7.8	68.8	12.0	31.1	4 716	1 966	17	4	39	13	2 433	2.75	1 883
Cushman town	556	49.5	6.8	67.8	15.6	29.6	549	–	–	1	6	–	196	2.84	154
Daisy town	177	50.3	6.8	76.8	16.9	35.2	177	–	–	–	–	–	73	2.42	53
Damascus town	307	53.4	3.9	76.2	24.8	45.6	306	–	1	–	5	–	132	2.33	95
Danville city	1 698	53.3	5.4	74.4	23.3	37.9	1 661	31	5	1	–	89	643	2.50	460
Dardanelle city	3 621	53.2	6.5	73.1	18.2	34.3	3 365	215	20	5	20	91	1 390	2.54	1 019
Datto town	112	55.4	2.7	83.0	31.3	52.3	112	–	–	–	–	–	52	2.15	33
Decatur town	1 013	51.1	8.1	65.6	9.1	27.0	945	–	41	17	23	–	347	2.92	276
Delaplaine town	161	47.8	7.5	70.8	17.4	31.4	161	–	–	–	–	–	61	2.64	46
Delight city	431	56.4	5.1	75.2	28.1	42.7	426	4	1	–	1	–	184	2.34	127
Dell town	310	55.8	8.1	74.8	21.0	36.8	305	5	–	–	–	–	125	2.48	89
Denning city	238	48.3	5.0	74.4	14.3	36.8	238	–	–	–	–	–	94	2.53	73
De Queen city	4 594	54.2	7.1	73.1	19.8	34.2	4 293	248	25	3	58	150	1 746	2.55	1 279
Dermott city	4 731	54.8	9.3	62.4	16.0	26.6	1 601	3 072	2	54	60	–	1 595	2.97	1 146
Des Arc city	2 001	51.0	5.5	72.2	15.5	34.4	1 815	172	5	7	24	–	777	2.58	556
De Valls Bluff town	738	52.6	8.1	69.6	17.2	32.1	529	209	–	–	10	–	281	2.63	202
De Witt city	3 928	53.7	7.6	72.4	16.5	32.2	3 179	733	13	3	26	56	1 554	2.49	1 089
Diamond City city	650	52.0	2.3	91.1	54.0	66.0	647	–	3	–	–	–	320	2.03	245
Diaz city	1 192	50.3	10.2	64.5	6.1	26.1	991	201	–	–	2	–	365	3.27	315
Dierks city	1 249	51.8	7.0	72.6	16.2	34.1	1 231	3	8	–	17	–	482	2.59	371
Dover city	948	51.4	6.6	74.2	21.1	36.4	942	–	5	–	12	–	382	2.48	272
Dumas city	6 091	53.0	11.5	63.6	12.5	25.9	3 174	2 898	4	9	79	81	2 002	3.00	1 527
Dyer town	608	47.9	7.9	71.2	13.2	31.3	587	2	16	–	6	21	201	2.92	158
Dyess town	446	53.6	9.0	69.7	12.6	29.2	443	–	–	1	2	–	164	2.72	134
Earle city	3 517	51.9	9.4	64.0	16.0	27.3	1 318	2 167	7	14	30	12	1 177	2.98	863
East Camden town	632	51.3	9.2	63.3	4.3	26.4	627	–	–	2	20	–	196	3.22	178
Edmondson town	344	52.0	10.5	57.6	17.7	23.1	24	319	–	1	6	–	103	3.34	69
Elaine city	991	55.1	10.4	64.7	14.0	27.3	519	453	–	15	35	–	340	2.91	245
El Dorado city	25 270	54.3	7.6	72.6	16.7	33.2	17 065	8 032	59	69	197	457	9 831	2.52	6 920
Elkins town	579	50.6	7.3	72.9	19.7	34.5	574	–	3	2	–	–	222	2.61	171
Elm Springs town	781	50.4	6.7	73.8	13.3	33.1	775	–	1	4	6	–	281	2.78	237
Emerson town	444	52.0	8.8	69.4	15.5	29.1	254	190	–	–	14	–	170	2.61	114
Emmet city	475	54.1	6.7	74.7	24.6	35.8	355	120	–	–	–	–	194	2.45	135
England city	3 081	54.5	7.9	71.7	18.8	33.0	2 122	953	2	–	13	135	1 088	2.71	812
Enola town	186	49.5	8.1	73.1	20.4	33.7	184	1	–	–	1	–	67	2.78	55
Eudora city	3 840	55.0	10.8	63.3	17.2	26.6	1 084	2 738	3	8	52	–	1 347	2.85	934
Eureka Springs city	1 989	55.4	5.5	80.9	27.8	43.4	1 964	–	10	4	12	11	961	2.06	568
Evening Shade town	397	52.6	7.3	72.3	20.2	31.4	395	–	2	–	1	–	155	2.56	122
Everton town	134	50.0	4.5	73.1	19.4	32.9	134	–	–	–	–	–	53	2.53	40
Farmington city	1 283	49.3	7.8	69.4	10.6	29.6	1 266	–	16	1	5	–	451	2.84	381
Fayetteville city	36 608	49.0	5.6	81.6	9.3	24.3	34 183	1 458	208	289	409	5 368	13 482	2.32	7 852
Felsenthal town	220	51.8	11.4	76.4	23.6	35.6	179	41	–	–	–	–	94	2.34	63
Fifty-Six city	157	51.6	3.8	70.7	9.6	32.0	157	–	–	–	–	–	59	2.66	47
Fisher town	302	51.0	4.0	73.5	18.9	36.6	301	–	1	–	–	–	119	2.54	95
Flippin city	1 072	52.0	8.8	69.4	17.4	32.3	1 070	–	–	1	6	–	420	2.55	311
Fordyce city	5 175	53.3	7.8	70.3	17.2	31.9	3 097	2 070	2	2	37	108	1 885	2.69	1 363
Foreman city	1 377	52.3	8.0	68.8	15.7	31.1	989	371	15	2	1	–	510	2.70	378
Forrest City city	13 803	54.7	10.7	64.8	12.8	27.0	6 809	6 887	13	63	147	193	4 651	2.93	3 480
Fort Smith city	71 626	52.8	7.7	72.4	13.2	31.0	64 639	4 837	736	888	713	1 191	27 771	2.54	19 824
Fouke city	614	51.5	11.2	70.7	13.7	28.5	613	–	–	1	–	–	224	2.74	177
Fountain Hill town	352	49.7	8.2	68.2	17.0	31.3	241	111	–	–	9	–	119	2.96	89
Fourche town	51	51.0	5.9	74.5	23.5	38.5	51	–	–	–	–	–	19	2.68	17
Franklin town	253	50.2	9.9	71.5	17.8	31.2	248	–	5	–	1	–	94	2.69	76
Fredonia (Biscoe) town	486	48.4	7.0	66.3	19.1	28.5	234	252	–	–	17	–	170	2.86	120
Friendship town	163	58.3	6.7	75.5	18.4	37.3	163	–	–	–	–	–	64	2.55	46
Fulton city	326	51.8	10.1	65.6	17.5	32.5	168	156	1	–	4	–	113	2.88	80
Garfield town	187	50.8	3.7	74.3	22.5	41.7	187	–	–	–	–	–	72	2.60	51
Garland town	660	53.3	9.2	62.3	14.7	27.6	260	388	5	–	14	–	208	3.17	144
Garner town	216	49.1	3.7	69.9	12.5	35.7	216	–	–	–	7	–	79	2.73	61
Gassville city	859	52.3	7.1	73.9	21.9	34.1	846	6	5	2	3	–	341	2.52	265
Gateway town	75	49.3	9.3	74.7	16.0	34.7	68	–	7	–	1	–	29	2.59	23
Gentry city	1 468	52.7	8.7	69.7	18.2	32.2	1 435	–	21	4	24	–	544	2.70	416
Gilbert town	43	48.8	7.0	90.7	39.5	53.3	42	–	1	–	–	–	24	1.79	12
Gillett city	927	52.4	6.6	71.5	14.7	30.9	763	151	3	9	3	–	365	2.54	265
Gillham town	252	47.2	7.9	66.3	11.9	25.3	251	–	–	1	–	–	84	3.00	63
Gilmore town	503	52.3	15.5	57.1	11.1	22.0	118	375	–	3	3	–	138	3.64	109
Glenwood town	1 402	53.9	6.4	77.0	22.3	37.7	1 394	4	4	–	4	65	560	2.39	398
Gosnell city	3 215	50.3	11.5	61.3	3.3	22.1	2 869	281	8	34	64	–	1 033	3.11	872
Gould city	1 671	53.7	11.3	64.9	18.0	27.4	520	1 150	1	–	7	–	570	2.93	403
Grady city	488	51.4	9.2	70.5	18.0	34.5	261	227	–	–	1	–	176	2.77	126
Grannis town	349	49.3	13.2	61.6	9.2	24.6	303	–	27	1	16	–	118	2.96	91
Gravette city	1 218	56.5	5.1	79.3	28.3	46.0	1 199	2	16	1	1	73	492	2.33	334
Greenbrier city	1 423	51.2	7.2	69.1	12.2	30.1	1 418	–	3	2	5	–	495	2.87	415

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		Families
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families		
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																	
Green Forest city	1 609	54.4	7.6	73.6	23.2	38.7	1 590	–	12	6	3	–	682	2.36	483		
Greenland town	622	49.5	10.0	69.8	9.8	27.3	616	5	1	–	–	–	226	2.75	174		
Greenway town	317	50.8	8.8	71.9	19.9	35.4	307	–	9	–	6	–	128	2.48	84		
Greenwood city	3 317	51.9	8.0	68.5	15.1	30.5	3 295	–	13	9	12	38	1 184	2.77	929		
Greers Ferry city	558	50.7	4.1	79.2	20.6	47.2	552	–	1	–	10	–	229	2.44	186		
Griffithville town	254	53.5	4.7	78.7	26.0	44.1	253	–	1	–	–	–	104	2.44	78		
Grubbs town	546	52.2	6.8	72.2	16.8	34.3	541	–	5	–	2	–	221	2.47	159		
Guion town	177	57.1	5.6	73.4	17.5	38.1	176	–	1	–	–	–	73	2.42	52		
Gum Springs town	255	54.1	7.1	73.3	13.3	36.2	88	167	–	–	–	–	89	2.87	72		
Gurdon city	2 707	52.9	8.7	70.9	17.8	30.0	1 924	778	4	1	23	48	1 019	2.61	727		
Guy town	209	51.2	4.3	73.2	20.1	35.6	200	1	6	2	–	–	79	2.65	56		
Hackett city	505	54.1	6.1	72.1	14.7	34.3	498	–	6	–	–	–	187	2.70	147		
Hamburg city	3 394	52.8	9.0	68.2	15.0	30.3	2 285	1 099	–	–	37	83	1 173	2.82	866		
Hampton city	1 627	55.5	8.4	71.3	18.6	33.3	1 212	411	–	4	1	75	582	2.67	428		
Hardy city	643	51.8	4.8	76.2	22.6	42.7	640	–	2	–	–	–	269	2.39	177		
Harrell town	242	58.6	8.6	67.9	21.5	33.8	115	187	–	–	4	–	106	2.85	76		
Harrisburg city	1 921	53.7	6.1	72.5	17.1	34.1	1 907	5	5	4	11	–	747	2.57	556		
Harrison city	9 567	55.3	6.7	76.9	21.3	36.9	9 516	–	35	9	44	372	3 931	2.34	2 718		
Hartford city	613	49.9	5.2	75.0	26.3	42.6	610	–	–	1	3	–	251	2.44	187		
Hartman town	517	48.5	5.6	72.9	20.7	34.8	515	–	2	–	1	–	199	2.60	154		
Haskell city	1 074	49.9	6.1	65.4	7.4	27.5	1 073	–	1	–	2	–	352	3.05	299		
Hatfield town	410	52.4	5.1	77.3	25.1	44.4	407	–	3	–	1	–	168	2.44	131		
Havana city	352	54.0	5.4	75.0	31.0	42.6	351	–	1	–	6	–	153	2.30	103		
Haynes town	359	51.0	8.4	57.4	9.2	21.9	80	279	–	–	–	–	99	3.63	75		
Hazen city	1 636	54.2	8.6	70.3	16.1	31.8	1 204	431	–	1	6	–	613	2.67	450		
Heber Springs city	4 589	53.7	5.6	77.1	25.1	42.2	4 563	1	15	4	14	106	1 856	2.42	1 389		
Hector town	449	50.1	8.9	69.3	14.7	30.7	438	–	7	2	3	–	157	2.86	134		
Helena city	9 598	55.8	10.6	64.1	16.9	28.3	3 723	5 796	13	51	121	181	3 371	2.79	2 305		
Hermitage town	378	55.6	7.4	74.1	21.4	39.3	284	89	–	–	5	–	150	2.52	107		
Hickory Ridge city	478	53.1	6.5	69.7	15.3	31.8	471	–	7	–	–	–	181	2.64	135		
Higden town	45	60.0	8.4	84.4	35.6	56.5	45	–	–	–	–	–	23	1.96	15		
Higginson town	333	51.4	9.6	67.6	12.3	27.7	331	–	2	–	–	–	115	2.90	88		
Highfill town	92	57.6	4.3	75.0	17.4	38.3	91	–	1	–	1	–	38	2.42	27		
Holly Grove town	754	56.0	8.9	70.7	23.9	40.2	325	419	1	9	9	–	295	2.56	190		
Hope city	10 290	54.9	8.5	70.6	18.8	33.2	6 697	3 519	29	19	56	193	3 882	2.60	2 755		
Horatio city	989	52.9	8.0	72.5	17.4	33.4	916	42	17	1	16	–	379	2.61	277		
Horseshoe Bend city	1 909	52.4	2.2	93.3	47.8	64.5	1 898	–	2	2	15	–	960	1.99	778		
Hot Springs city	35 781	54.3	5.7	78.0	24.5	41.8	30 198	5 240	120	118	306	1 295	15 483	2.23	9 601		
Houston town	183	53.0	2.2	77.6	20.8	39.2	183	–	–	–	–	–	72	2.54	53		
Hoxie city	2 961	53.0	8.6	67.9	14.0	29.0	2 922	17	18	1	8	–	1 038	2.85	823		
Hughes city	1 919	54.0	11.0	62.9	13.7	26.3	807	1 058	–	54	28	12	630	3.03	455		
Humnoke city	442	52.5	5.7	69.5	14.7	31.9	337	101	4	–	2	–	153	2.89	116		
Humphrey town	872	53.6	7.8	67.0	13.8	28.0	520	351	–	–	9	–	304	2.87	237		
Hunter town	170	51.8	9.4	65.3	18.8	31.5	168	–	2	–	–	–	66	2.58	44		
Huntington city	662	50.5	7.6	68.6	14.8	30.8	633	25	3	–	11	–	248	2.67	185		
Huntsville city	1 394	54.5	7.0	78.0	23.9	42.2	1 379	–	14	–	3	66	574	2.31	392		
Huttig town	976	52.5	8.3	65.9	14.3	27.7	494	479	3	–	5	–	316	3.09	260		
Imboden town	661	53.3	6.2	77.5	27.7	42.9	656	4	1	–	1	9	275	2.37	203		
Jacksonport town	288	51.4	8.3	69.1	9.0	32.0	288	–	–	–	1	–	108	2.67	79		
Jacksonville city	27 589	48.5	11.4	66.8	4.2	23.8	23 025	3 467	165	478	639	1 660	8 646	3.00	7 212		
Jasper city	519	53.0	9.4	69.4	21.2	34.2	509	–	6	1	10	31	192	2.54	134		
Jerome city	54	48.1	1.9	83.3	24.1	50.4	40	14	–	–	–	–	22	2.45	20		
Johnson city	519	50.5	7.7	74.4	7.9	26.5	511	–	4	–	19	–	220	2.36	145		
Joiner city	725	56.1	9.4	62.6	15.0	27.4	331	394	–	–	12	–	238	3.05	174		
Jonesboro city	31 530	52.7	7.0	75.1	10.9	27.3	28 550	2 714	89	130	191	2 496	11 405	2.55	8 108		
Judsonia city	2 025	51.9	7.0	75.0	22.3	37.6	1 957	50	12	4	17	191	686	2.67	541		
Junction City city	813	50.9	7.9	70.5	20.8	32.4	463	349	1	–	1	73	254	2.91	194		
Kaiser town	962	49.7	8.8	66.1	9.1	27.5	920	42	–	–	3	–	310	3.10	268		
Kensett city	1 751	53.8	7.7	70.0	15.9	31.3	1 321	421	5	2	16	–	644	2.72	478		
Keo town	208	51.9	8.2	70.7	19.7	39.1	142	66	–	–	4	–	78	2.67	59		
Kibler town	798	48.1	8.5	66.7	9.1	27.2	776	–	22	–	1	–	248	3.22	223		
Kingsland city	320	55.3	6.6	72.5	19.4	35.0	219	100	–	1	–	–	126	2.54	85		
Knobel town	503	50.1	8.3	66.2	14.9	29.1	503	–	–	–	6	–	178	2.83	135		
Knoxville city	264	53.0	6.4	74.6	17.4	36.8	259	–	5	–	–	–	99	2.67	79		
Lafe town	215	50.7	10.2	69.3	13.5	32.0	215	–	–	–	1	–	75	2.87	61		
Lake City town	1 842	52.6	8.6	66.8	12.4	28.1	1 834	–	6	1	22	–	658	2.80	525		
Lakeview town	512	51.2	1.0	86.1	38.1	61.7	510	–	2	–	1	–	238	2.15	185		
Lake View town	609	54.8	10.2	53.4	15.9	19.9	17	590	–	2	1	–	153	3.98	121		
Lake Village city	3 088	53.9	8.5	65.8	16.5	29.9	1 260	1 772	3	40	27	81	1 024	2.94	731		
Lamar city	708	51.8	6.8	67.9	15.4	31.2	707	–	–	–	5	–	247	2.87	197		
Lavaca city	1 092	53.0	10.2	64.9	8.3	25.6	1 072	–	14	3	3	–	372	2.94	316		
Leachville city	1 882	51.8	7.0	72.5	17.1	34.8	1 874	–	5	3	6	–	729	2.58	541		
Leud Hill town	247	54.3	6.1	79.8	27.5	50.9	246	–	1	–	–	–	112	2.21	80		
Leola town	481	52.6	7.5	69.9	11.9	30.5	479	–	2	–	–	–	162	2.97	136		
Lepanto city	1 964	54.8	7.3	70.7	15.7	32.2	1 698	262	3	–	7	–	728	2.70	550		
Leslie city	501	53.9	7.2	75.2	27.7	42.5	497	–	4	–	–	–	211	2.37	135		
Letona town	231	48.5	6.9	76.2	18.2	36.1	227	–	4	–	–	–	92	2.51	72		
Lewisville city	1 476	53.5	7.6	70.5	18.2	34.1	809	650	2	–	18	5	552	2.66	384		
Lincoln city	1 422	53.5	8.6	71.7	21.4	32.9	1 368	–	49	–	15	–	558	2.55	410		
Little Flock city	663	49.8	7.2	68.2	9.4	30.1	660	–	2	–	4	53	208	2.93	183		
Little Rock city	158 461	53.7	8.0	72.0	11.0	29.1	105 315	51 091	389	900	1 315	3 544	60 749	2.55	40 804		
Lockesburg town	616	51.1	8.8	70.0	20.0	32.5	589	25	2	–	–	–	238	2.59	180		
London town	859	52.9	8.4	70.9	14.3	29.4	851	–	6	2	9	–	318	2.70	257		
Lonoke city	4 128	53.8	8.0	68.9	15.0	30.9	3 079	1 035	13	–	32	161	1 381	2.87	1 091		
Lonsdale town	117	49.6	7.7	64.1	9.4	23.9	117	–	–	–	–	–	34	3.44	30		
Louann town	282	51.1	10.3	61.3	11.7	24.5	174	99	8	1	–	–	97	2.91	75		
Lowell city	1 078	50.9	9.6	69.8	10.0	29.7	1 072	–	6	–	4	–	387	2.79	321		

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Luxora town	1 739	51.6	10.8	61.0	11.8	23.9	873	842	1	1	39	59	522	3.22	398
Lynn town	345	51.9	6.1	74.2	27.0	39.0	345	–	–	–	–	–	136	2.54	106
McCaskill city†	87	52.9	8.0	78.2	16.1	41.5	83	4	–	–	–	–	36	2.42	29
McCrory city	1 942	53.1	7.2	70.2	16.8	31.7	1 666	273	1	2	4	–	730	2.66	557
McDougal town	239	53.1	7.9	67.8	15.1	29.9	239	–	–	–	4	–	88	2.72	65
McGehee city	5 671	54.0	8.3	69.3	15.2	30.0	3 735	1 901	2	14	74	98	2 073	2.69	1 479
McNeil city	725	52.7	9.7	68.4	16.4	29.3	347	375	3	–	1	–	257	2.82	198
McRae city	641	53.8	8.4	71.0	17.8	32.9	635	–	6	–	2	–	255	2.51	175
Madison city	1 227	53.1	11.5	59.4	14.2	25.1	253	946	3	4	34	–	370	3.32	279
Magazine city	799	51.7	6.1	72.5	20.3	35.9	784	–	10	–	1	–	312	2.56	230
Magness town	196	54.1	8.7	71.4	17.3	33.1	196	–	–	–	3	–	76	2.58	56
Magnolia city	11 909	53.4	7.1	74.1	14.7	29.6	8 114	3 704	26	24	98	921	4 306	2.55	3 014
Malvern city	10 163	54.2	7.8	72.9	18.8	34.1	7 614	2 498	30	10	94	146	3 955	2.53	2 863
Mammoth Spring city	1 158	54.9	6.6	75.6	23.2	40.8	1 149	–	7	–	3	–	485	2.39	341
Manila city	2 553	52.8	6.2	73.7	16.3	35.2	2 543	4	1	3	20	50	966	2.59	735
Mansfield city	1 000	52.1	6.8	73.0	19.1	35.9	979	–	13	8	19	–	390	2.56	301
Marianna city	6 220	55.4	9.1	63.7	16.7	28.2	2 460	3 694	8	45	66	102	2 097	2.92	1 494
Marie town	287	49.8	15.0	57.8	2.8	20.8	233	48	–	6	6	–	72	3.99	65
Marion city	2 996	50.4	8.4	62.4	4.6	26.5	2 743	221	2	11	38	–	930	3.22	804
Marked Tree city	3 201	54.0	8.4	70.1	16.7	32.7	2 264	933	2	2	16	77	1 156	2.70	836
Marmaduke city	1 168	52.7	6.4	72.8	21.0	34.5	1 166	–	2	–	10	–	453	2.58	351
Marshall city	1 595	55.6	5.4	76.4	26.5	43.0	1 593	–	1	1	13	65	643	2.28	456
Marvell city	1 724	54.9	8.1	70.4	19.2	34.1	945	775	–	4	26	113	574	2.81	422
Mayflower city	1 381	50.8	6.2	76.9	15.6	40.2	1 365	11	3	1	2	–	550	2.51	436
Maynard town	381	51.2	6.8	75.3	22.6	38.1	379	–	–	–	8	10	129	2.47	104
Melbourne city	1 619	54.2	5.9	75.5	25.2	38.8	1 613	1	1	1	14	64	629	2.47	467
Mena city	5 154	54.3	6.6	74.2	25.0	39.3	5 120	1	14	8	26	169	2 068	2.41	1 433
Menifee city	368	52.7	9.8	64.9	17.4	27.6	11	357	–	–	–	–	121	3.04	89
Midland city	286	52.8	8.0	70.6	16.8	33.8	285	–	1	–	11	–	108	2.65	84
Mineral Springs city	936	51.3	8.9	70.8	16.6	32.0	697	229	10	–	2	–	347	2.70	265
Minturn town	169	51.5	12.4	70.4	16.0	33.4	169	–	–	–	–	–	68	2.49	46
Mitchellville city	618	54.2	11.7	59.7	15.0	23.5	17	601	–	–	4	–	181	3.41	125
Monette city	1 165	56.7	4.7	80.1	29.9	48.3	1 164	–	–	–	4	86	483	2.23	327
Monticello city	8 259	52.1	7.9	71.4	12.7	26.6	6 290	1 912	22	17	40	678	2 863	2.65	2 108
Montrose city	641	54.8	10.9	63.8	20.0	27.6	179	460	–	2	11	–	219	2.93	155
Moorefield town	129	51.2	3.9	76.0	18.6	38.6	129	–	–	–	–	–	53	2.43	42
Moro town	327	53.8	6.4	70.3	14.1	34.4	327	–	–	–	–	–	122	2.68	102
Morrilton city	7 355	53.5	7.8	71.5	17.4	33.4	6 441	868	35	7	52	269	2 711	2.61	2 034
Morrison Bluff town	69	50.7	8.7	66.7	14.5	31.9	69	–	–	–	–	–	22	3.14	19
Mountainburg town	595	51.1	6.9	74.3	17.6	35.4	586	–	9	–	3	–	238	2.50	184
Mountain Home city	8 066	54.5	4.5	82.1	36.5	56.2	8 009	17	18	12	41	177	3 539	2.23	2 722
Mountain Pine city	1 068	49.0	9.5	62.5	9.1	24.7	784	279	4	1	2	–	325	3.29	282
Mountain View city	2 147	52.4	6.1	75.3	20.8	39.0	2 137	–	10	–	16	54	857	2.44	643
Mount Ida city	1 023	56.5	6.7	77.3	22.6	38.4	1 019	–	4	–	9	34	424	2.33	292
Mount Pleasant town	438	51.8	5.7	70.8	16.9	33.5	437	–	1	–	4	–	171	2.56	126
Mount Vernon town	157	51.6	8.3	65.0	12.7	27.7	156	1	–	–	–	–	54	2.91	44
Mulberry city	1 444	52.8	6.4	73.2	19.0	35.9	1 423	–	18	2	6	–	578	2.50	425
Murfreesboro city	1 883	53.1	7.6	73.6	19.4	33.4	1 687	180	16	–	5	67	701	2.59	533
Nashville city	4 554	55.1	7.9	73.2	21.7	35.4	3 428	1 060	15	44	51	227	1 737	2.49	1 212
Newark city	1 128	51.6	7.4	72.4	17.5	34.4	1 089	9	25	1	21	–	440	2.56	323
Newport city	8 339	54.3	7.7	71.6	17.5	33.9	6 569	1 748	7	12	71	245	3 122	2.59	2 251
Nimmons town	112	51.8	2.7	73.2	17.0	40.0	112	–	–	–	–	–	47	2.38	30
Norfork city	399	50.9	6.5	71.2	17.0	34.2	395	–	3	1	7	–	145	2.75	110
Norman town	539	52.5	4.3	73.7	22.3	40.5	529	–	10	–	4	–	216	2.50	160
Norphlet city	756	53.8	4.4	77.5	18.8	40.5	727	29	–	–	1	–	307	2.46	223
Norristown town	625	51.2	6.6	63.5	4.0	30.4	623	–	–	–	8	–	194	3.22	181
North Little Rock city	64 288	52.6	7.4	72.9	12.3	31.2	52 111	11 700	152	124	568	1 261	24 531	2.57	17 603
Oak Grove town	265	53.2	8.7	72.8	16.2	35.2	265	–	–	–	–	–	96	2.76	78
Oak Grove Heights town	486	51.0	9.7	65.4	7.4	28.0	484	–	2	–	5	–	158	3.08	139
Oakhaven city	72	58.3	6.9	73.6	9.7	35.0	72	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.77	23
Oden town	186	53.2	7.5	74.2	23.7	33.3	186	–	–	–	3	–	71	2.62	55
Ogden town	334	49.7	11.1	65.0	14.7	30.0	230	100	4	–	1	–	111	3.01	81
Oil Trough city	280	52.5	7.1	72.5	18.2	34.7	280	–	–	–	2	–	110	2.55	81
O'Kean town	291	50.5	9.3	67.0	11.0	30.1	291	–	–	–	–	–	95	3.06	76
Okolona town	200	55.0	5.5	80.5	34.5	56.3	100	100	–	–	–	–	96	2.08	60
Ola city	1 121	54.1	6.7	73.8	24.2	40.7	1 117	–	1	2	3	74	423	2.48	297
Omaha town	191	56.0	7.3	75.4	25.7	37.1	191	–	–	–	–	–	88	2.17	56
Oppelo city	486	51.4	11.7	65.8	10.1	28.4	486	–	–	–	–	–	168	2.89	139
Osceola city	8 881	53.1	10.1	65.3	11.5	27.1	5 578	3 266	16	4	54	102	3 001	2.93	2 296
Oxford town	520	52.7	6.5	76.3	24.0	41.8	520	–	–	–	1	–	213	2.44	157
Ozan city	111	52.3	9.0	70.3	18.9	30.8	66	44	1	–	–	–	37	3.00	32
Ozark city	3 597	52.6	7.0	74.5	20.5	35.9	3 547	23	14	3	42	140	1 406	2.46	1 019
Palestine city	976	51.9	10.1	62.1	10.3	26.5	640	336	–	–	8	–	296	3.30	229
Pangburn city	673	52.0	5.6	69.7	17.2	34.9	669	–	3	–	8	–	250	2.69	190
Paragould city	15 248	53.6	7.3	73.7	17.0	33.2	15 152	5	63	7	52	248	5 938	2.53	4 402
Paris city	3 991	54.2	7.0	72.9	22.3	36.2	3 923	29	33	3	11	102	1 531	2.54	1 091
Parkdale city	471	57.7	13.4	60.7	17.8	26.5	154	316	–	1	2	–	155	3.04	99
Parkin city	2 035	52.8	8.9	64.5	15.3	28.5	1 060	964	1	–	26	–	673	3.02	498
Patmos town	88	45.5	6.8	70.5	20.5	36.7	88	–	–	–	1	–	33	2.67	25
Patterson town	567	51.9	9.3	72.3	21.5	34.3	358	208	1	–	10	–	211	2.69	154
Peach Orchard town	243	52.3	5.8	74.9	25.9	41.7	243	–	–	–	1	–	103	2.36	71
Pea Ridge city	1 488	51.1	7.5	73.7	18.7	34.6	1 472	–	10	1	7	–	567	2.62	458
Perla town	149	52.3	8.1	72.5	9.4	35.3	72	76	1	–	–	–	58	2.57	39
Perry town	254	53.1	5.9	74.8	15.4	33.7	254	–	–	–	–	–	94	2.70	70
Perrytown city	282	49.6	7.4	76.6	8.2	29.2	253	25	2	1	1	–	109	2.59	80
Perryville city	1 058	54.0	9.5	69.2	18.8	32.4	1 055	–	2	1	–	4	405	2.60	308
Piggott city	3 762	54.6	5.1	77.4	24.9	42.5	3 752	–	4	1	29	111	1 569	2.33	1 120

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Pine Bluff city	56 636	53.2	8.5	70.1	13.9	28.9	28 430	27 766	88	198	515	1 588	19 960	2.76	14 504
Pineville town	163	51.5	6.7	76.1	25.2	41.1	163	–	–	–	–	–	66	2.47	46
Plainview city	752	51.9	8.5	73.7	18.5	34.8	749	–	2	1	5	–	293	2.57	222
Pleasant Plains town	267	52.1	4.9	72.7	17.2	37.1	267	–	–	–	–	–	103	2.57	77
Plumerville city	785	50.4	8.7	66.9	13.6	29.3	647	134	–	–	6	–	280	2.80	216
Pocahontas city	5 995	54.2	7.5	73.6	19.1	33.5	5 852	109	16	11	55	80	2 367	2.50	1 732
Pollard town	298	52.0	4.7	74.5	19.1	41.2	298	–	–	–	5	–	117	2.55	97
Portia town	480	54.6	5.8	76.3	26.5	41.9	478	–	1	1	5	–	201	2.39	148
Portland city	701	51.6	6.1	68.6	17.3	34.5	358	343	–	–	8	–	245	2.86	171
Pottsville town	564	49.5	9.9	68.8	13.1	31.7	558	1	4	1	–	–	200	2.82	158
Powhatan town	49	44.9	2.0	73.5	30.6	43.8	48	–	–	1	–	–	21	2.33	12
Poyen town	329	52.9	5.8	73.9	19.5	35.1	326	–	1	–	–	–	128	2.57	100
Prairie Grove city	1 708	53.6	7.1	73.2	19.8	34.2	1 692	–	14	1	15	–	674	2.53	503
Prattsville town	317	49.5	8.5	70.7	16.7	35.5	312	–	5	–	4	–	114	2.78	91
Prescott city	4 103	54.1	7.6	72.3	22.1	34.8	2 652	1 439	6	4	33	179	1 540	2.55	1 067
Pyatt town	217	49.8	5.1	72.4	15.7	35.2	213	–	1	–	4	–	87	2.49	65
Quitman town	556	52.5	6.8	72.5	23.9	37.1	553	3	–	–	2	–	224	2.48	168
Ratcliff city	197	48.7	5.6	73.6	15.7	34.0	195	–	1	1	1	–	70	2.81	60
Ravenden town	338	53.6	5.3	71.9	24.3	39.8	330	–	5	–	4	–	141	2.40	86
Ravenden Springs town	230	55.2	9.1	70.9	19.6	34.2	230	–	–	–	–	–	91	2.53	66
Reader town	127	51.2	9.4	74.0	29.1	40.6	84	43	–	–	2	–	53	2.40	36
Rector city	2 336	53.6	5.0	78.8	26.8	45.1	2 326	1	4	4	20	3	1 060	2.20	696
Redfield town	745	49.4	10.9	63.6	8.7	25.8	725	17	1	–	4	–	244	3.05	200
Reed town	395	58.7	10.4	54.7	13.9	20.5	2	393	–	–	3	–	116	3.41	77
Reyno town	521	53.9	6.3	69.1	20.3	33.4	520	1	–	–	2	–	200	2.61	149
Rison city	1 325	52.5	6.4	71.8	23.3	37.4	946	377	1	1	2	66	475	2.65	347
Rockport town	231	49.8	6.9	75.8	14.3	40.0	231	–	–	–	3	–	90	2.57	73
Roe town	136	49.3	8.8	73.5	16.2	33.0	136	–	–	–	–	–	53	2.57	44
Rogers city	17 429	52.9	7.1	72.9	16.4	32.6	17 139	3	119	107	112	343	6 554	2.61	4 993
Rondo town	330	55.2	7.6	62.1	10.6	30.8	102	228	–	–	–	–	107	3.08	80
Rose Bud town	202	51.0	6.4	74.3	21.8	36.7	202	–	–	–	–	–	79	2.56	63
Rosston town	274	48.9	7.7	73.4	24.1	37.2	160	114	–	–	–	–	100	2.74	76
Rudy town	79	53.2	7.6	74.7	13.9	37.3	79	–	–	–	–	–	32	2.47	21
Russell town	232	53.0	8.6	73.7	25.9	40.4	232	–	–	–	–	–	98	2.37	64
Russellville city	14 031	52.7	6.2	75.5	14.3	29.1	13 145	704	77	61	82	1 439	5 022	2.51	3 600
St. Charles town	199	53.8	8.0	73.9	19.1	37.3	198	1	–	–	–	–	80	2.49	60
St. Francis city	266	56.0	3.0	82.0	30.1	47.5	266	–	–	–	–	–	123	2.16	85
St. Paul town	198	48.5	6.6	70.7	16.2	32.1	197	–	1	–	–	–	79	2.51	59
Salem city	1 424	56.5	7.0	77.2	31.3	45.5	1 412	–	7	–	1	129	563	2.30	379
Salesville town	406	50.5	5.9	78.3	24.4	47.9	403	–	2	1	2	–	163	2.49	135
Scranton city	244	51.6	8.6	67.6	15.2	32.6	242	–	1	1	1	–	92	2.65	69
Searcy city	13 612	53.5	5.6	78.3	13.0	25.3	12 948	544	34	52	63	2 308	4 478	2.52	3 250
Sedgwick town	205	51.2	5.9	71.7	13.7	35.2	205	–	–	–	–	–	79	2.59	57
Shannon Hills town	1 656	50.8	8.6	64.7	4.5	27.9	1 624	19	3	7	8	–	530	3.12	455
Sheridan city	3 042	53.3	6.7	73.2	17.6	34.1	3 026	2	5	2	12	105	1 103	2.66	860
Sherrill town	161	57.1	7.5	69.6	18.6	29.5	130	31	–	–	–	–	59	2.73	45
Sherwood city	10 586	51.1	7.8	68.5	5.1	30.1	10 196	304	25	32	78	1	3 557	2.98	3 132
Shirley town	354	52.8	5.4	69.2	22.6	36.6	354	–	–	–	1	–	135	2.62	99
Sidney town	270	56.3	3.3	78.5	41.5	53.8	269	–	–	–	1	67	75	2.71	55
Silcam Springs city	7 940	52.4	7.4	74.4	16.4	29.0	7 641	9	231	11	92	647	2 886	2.53	2 141
Smackover city	2 453	54.5	7.0	73.8	21.3	37.4	1 833	616	1	3	–	79	931	2.55	680
Smithville town	113	48.7	1.8	77.0	23.0	45.6	113	–	–	–	2	–	48	2.35	33
South Lead Hill town	85	51.8	5.9	72.9	16.5	33.1	84	–	–	1	–	–	33	2.58	24
Sparkman town	622	52.3	7.2	71.1	20.4	33.6	317	304	1	–	13	–	232	2.68	166
Springdale city	23 458	51.9	7.8	70.5	12.1	29.9	23 146	4	196	53	208	283	8 510	2.72	6 686
Stamps city	2 859	54.7	8.3	69.6	20.7	33.0	1 416	1 434	7	–	20	99	1 044	2.64	708
Star City city	2 066	54.3	8.0	72.6	19.4	34.8	1 812	249	4	–	18	149	736	2.60	545
Stephens city	1 366	52.9	10.0	72.0	17.9	33.4	879	487	–	–	6	–	519	2.63	375
Strawberry town	280	51.1	9.3	72.9	19.3	32.9	280	–	–	–	–	–	114	2.46	87
Strong city	785	53.4	10.2	70.7	15.8	32.4	447	334	–	1	6	–	300	2.62	212
Stuttgart city	10 941	52.5	7.7	72.2	14.0	32.4	8 043	2 867	15	15	36	106	4 111	2.64	3 105
Subiaco town	744	29.6	5.1	53.1	9.7	18.6	720	6	5	2	22	301	145	3.06	118
Success town	223	49.8	4.9	76.2	21.5	47.2	222	–	1	–	–	–	90	2.48	69
Sulphur Rock town	316	50.3	7.9	69.9	19.3	33.7	314	1	1	–	4	–	123	2.57	92
Sulphur Springs city	496	53.6	6.9	74.2	22.4	39.2	484	–	8	1	–	59	186	2.35	123
Summit town	506	52.8	8.1	68.0	17.0	31.0	504	–	1	1	9	–	182	2.78	140
Sunset town	582	53.8	10.1	62.7	15.5	23.3	5	575	–	2	4	–	157	3.71	117
Swifton city	859	55.3	7.0	71.7	19.2	33.9	812	43	3	1	3	–	328	2.62	242
Taylor city	657	53.7	8.2	74.9	21.2	38.9	643	12	2	–	6	37	232	2.67	179
Texarkana city	21 459	54.0	8.2	71.1	15.9	31.7	15 398	5 386	49	71	179	343	8 069	2.62	5 814
Thornton town	711	52.6	8.0	67.9	16.2	31.7	392	312	–	6	–	–	262	2.71	197
Tillar city	280	50.0	8.9	70.7	12.9	30.3	256	24	–	–	–	–	104	2.69	82
Tinsman city	112	56.3	6.3	72.3	21.4	39.4	112	–	–	–	–	–	44	2.55	31
Tollette town	407	52.3	9.1	62.4	14.0	25.9	1	405	–	1	6	–	123	3.31	90
Tontitown town	615	53.8	6.5	69.4	11.5	30.3	612	–	1	1	2	–	212	2.90	168
Traskwood town	459	51.4	10.5	67.1	9.8	27.3	453	–	6	–	5	–	145	3.17	123
Trumann city	6 044	53.0	7.6	69.3	13.6	31.3	5 887	121	24	6	38	75	2 183	2.73	1 697
Tuckerman city	2 078	51.3	7.5	70.9	15.3	32.0	1 804	273	1	–	12	–	779	2.67	599
Tull town	281	52.0	6.4	73.7	14.9	36.0	279	–	–	–	3	–	101	2.78	85
Tupelo town	248	51.6	2.0	77.8	20.6	41.5	248	–	–	–	–	–	103	2.41	78
Turrell city	1 041	55.2	11.4	58.7	14.3	22.6	244	789	1	2	13	–	316	3.29	228
Tyronza town	777	50.1	8.9	69.8	11.3	28.6	748	28	–	–	2	–	270	2.88	230
Ulm town	201	48.3	7.0	74.1	12.9	35.2	201	–	–	–	4	–	77	2.61	61
Valley Springs town	190	49.5	12.6	66.8	12.1	25.9	190	–	–	–	5	–	63	3.02	53
Van Buren city	12 020	53.3	9.1	68.0	12.9	28.8	11 356	290	216	136	91	263	4 171	2.82	3 317
Vandervoort town	98	52.0	9.2	70.4	20.4	32.1	96	–	2	–	–	–	39	2.51	29
Victoria town	175	49.7	10.3	55.4	4.0	20.8	142	33	–	–	–	–	47	3.72	39

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent				Race									
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Vilonia town	736	50.8	7.1	68.3	10.1	32.1	731	–	2	1	–	–	250	2.94	205
Viola town	362	51.9	5.2	74.3	27.9	39.7	362	–	–	–	2	–	149	2.43	112
Wabbaseka city	428	51.6	9.8	61.4	16.8	25.5	92	336	–	–	6	–	135	3.17	97
Waldenburg town	124	48.4	8.1	69.4	16.9	29.5	124	–	–	–	–	–	43	2.88	35
Waldo city	1 685	54.8	7.7	71.9	20.2	34.9	974	707	2	2	8	–	650	2.59	458
Waldron city	2 642	54.1	6.1	76.9	23.5	39.7	2 618	1	18	2	18	74	1 086	2.36	764
Walnut Ridge city	4 152	54.8	5.9	76.5	19.8	37.0	4 074	52	21	4	24	45	1 729	2.38	1 236
Ward city	981	52.3	9.6	67.2	10.7	27.4	979	–	1	1	5	–	337	2.91	275
Warren city	7 646	54.0	7.5	72.0	19.9	34.7	4 906	2 714	7	8	30	221	2 854	2.60	2 071
Washington city	265	54.0	5.3	72.8	22.6	41.6	105	159	1	–	8	–	112	2.57	76
Watson city	433	57.0	10.2	66.1	15.7	30.1	286	147	–	–	2	3	148	2.91	108
Weiner city	750	53.2	6.7	72.9	14.3	33.6	736	14	–	–	–	–	292	2.57	229
Weldon town	161	50.3	6.8	73.9	11.2	37.8	132	29	–	–	1	–	60	2.68	48
Western Grove town	378	51.6	10.6	63.0	8.5	26.2	373	–	3	1	2	–	120	3.15	104
West Fork city	1 526	50.5	8.2	67.8	11.9	29.9	1 488	1	34	1	5	–	542	2.82	436
West Helena city	11 367	53.0	9.8	64.6	11.7	27.2	6 398	4 912	24	15	111	6	3 880	2.93	2 988
West Memphis city	28 138	53.1	9.0	65.6	8.7	26.8	18 047	9 888	28	107	316	249	9 250	3.02	7 351
West Point town	226	51.8	7.1	71.2	17.3	30.0	204	20	1	1	–	–	81	2.79	65
Wheatley city	523	52.0	10.3	63.9	14.5	27.2	336	186	1	–	–	–	180	2.91	142
Whelen Springs town	156	51.9	10.3	63.5	10.3	25.0	131	25	–	–	–	–	57	2.74	38
White Hall city	2 214	50.9	6.9	67.9	5.7	29.0	2 189	19	3	–	12	–	739	3.00	624
Wickes town	464	53.4	8.6	70.5	15.1	32.4	462	–	2	–	7	–	174	2.67	137
Widener town	316	53.5	8.5	64.9	15.5	30.2	195	116	–	5	10	–	103	3.07	81
Wiederkehr Village city	71	53.5	11.3	67.6	18.3	32.5	71	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.73	18
Williford town	169	55.6	5.9	65.7	19.5	37.3	165	–	4	–	–	–	64	2.64	46
Willisville town	209	52.6	8.6	74.2	19.6	39.1	161	48	–	–	–	–	83	2.52	62
Wilmar city	747	53.5	10.3	64.1	13.7	27.6	290	455	–	2	2	–	246	3.04	186
Wilmot city	1 227	54.8	11.3	64.9	22.6	31.3	408	813	–	6	4	95	375	3.02	273
Wilson town	1 115	51.7	8.9	64.5	11.7	28.6	752	354	–	2	22	–	351	3.18	290
Wilton town	495	50.1	10.9	68.9	16.2	28.7	286	208	–	1	5	–	170	2.91	128
Winchester city	279	51.6	7.5	64.2	19.4	27.6	88	191	–	–	3	–	93	3.00	65
Winslow town	247	54.3	10.9	67.2	17.4	29.4	245	–	2	–	4	–	90	2.74	66
Winthrop city	238	52.1	5.0	65.1	13.4	28.7	232	–	6	–	1	–	90	2.64	61
Wooster town	398	48.5	8.0	69.3	8.5	28.8	396	–	–	1	–	–	138	2.88	108
Wynne city	7 805	53.4	9.2	67.2	14.6	29.2	5 263	2 502	6	13	59	250	2 615	2.89	1 990
Yellville city	1 044	55.7	5.3	76.1	26.4	40.6	1 034	–	7	–	5	55	413	2.39	306
Zinc town	113	48.7	10.6	61.9	12.4	26.6	111	–	2	–	4	–	33	3.42	25

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	Rental vacancy rate
The State	898 593	888 740	46 765	816 065	575 478	240 587	34 103	42 650	110 310	87 754	31 100	66 891	37 440	129	8.8
SMSA'S															
Fayetteville–Springdale, Ark.	70 716	70 250	1 834	64 694	45 427	19 267	1 414	2 508	4 551	9 280	37 800	2 325	4 872	166	9.5
Fort Smith, Ark.–Okla.	52 893	52 821	1 443	48 359	33 369	15 000	992	2 044	6 434	5 366	30 700	2 685	2 210	152	10.5
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark.	151 664	151 433	2 135	142 088	91 922	50 166	1 577	5 711	10 256	25 722	39 700	8 244	16 973	172	7.5
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	16 980	16 586	1 718	15 701	9 460	6 241	1 431	1 657	1 868	1 633	33 100	1 905	957	115	5.1
Pine Bluff, Ark.	33 032	32 781	1 778	30 588	20 644	9 944	1 416	2 098	5 308	3 142	28 100	3 229	1 440	123	6.4
Texarkana, Tex.–Texarkana, Ark.	20 426	20 158	1 108	18 211	13 295	4 916	785	1 121	3 649	1 484	25 100	1 606	746	115	12.0
COUNTIES															
Arkansas	9 875	9 600	326	8 909	5 865	3 044	233	410	1 203	1 183	33 000	1 162	276	92	5.5
Ashley	9 770	9 644	522	9 061	7 025	2 036	399	621	1 777	720	26 200	824	106	90	6.6
Baxter	12 928	12 632	314	11 181	9 468	1 713	224	328	813	1 585	36 900	204	250	149	15.8
Benton	32 206	31 786	678	28 622	21 772	6 850	513	1 128	2 090	4 800	39 000	878	1 363	160	14.1
Boone	10 688	10 663	502	9 781	7 640	2 141	350	361	812	1 022	33 900	420	220	138	9.4
Bradley	5 591	5 513	389	5 040	3 880	1 160	320	263	1 125	272	22 100	524	22	75	14.0
Calhoun	2 372	2 286	231	2 121	1 734	387	190	131	522	104	20 500	156	6	69	4.9
Carroll	7 345	7 249	443	6 431	5 154	1 277	282	254	630	556	31 700	241	61	122	11.8
Chicot	6 584	6 489	774	5 993	4 181	1 812	662	632	1 611	400	18 400	901	33	64	10.0
Clark	8 822	8 727	507	8 134	5 682	2 452	375	311	1 400	857	28 000	877	223	107	8.0
Clay	8 688	8 566	491	7 911	5 907	2 004	368	285	1 871	349	21 700	843	30	83	10.6
Cleburne	8 584	7 409	452	6 405	5 270	1 135	299	238	602	850	35 300	273	76	117	10.3
Cleveland	3 078	3 055	329	2 769	2 278	491	257	154	546	119	21 300	190	3	61	9.6
Columbia	10 445	10 429	1 098	9 535	6 866	2 669	853	588	2 016	834	23 800	1 228	186	86	9.3
Conway	7 457	7 436	549	6 800	5 238	1 562	365	391	1 095	407	26 200	556	62	99	7.4
Craighead	24 139	24 086	566	22 334	15 112	7 222	391	808	2 816	2 753	31 600	1 653	1 584	152	10.0
Crawford	13 763	13 717	820	12 566	9 731	2 835	587	745	1 913	939	28 100	652	198	133	9.0
Crittenden	16 980	16 586	1 718	15 701	9 460	6 241	1 431	1 657	1 868	1 633	33 100	1 905	957	115	5.1
Cross	7 188	7 165	552	6 631	4 584	2 047	383	531	967	550	30 100	622	71	100	4.9
Dallas	4 237	4 118	451	3 735	2 945	790	374	219	1 015	227	20 100	342	26	79	13.5
Desha	7 267	7 228	604	6 640	4 359	2 281	440	615	1 147	599	28 200	1 004	78	78	6.5
Drew	6 648	6 626	602	6 200	4 529	1 671	506	340	1 027	511	27 500	592	67	104	9.1
Faulkner	16 814	16 742	508	15 489	11 220	4 269	352	610	1 280	2 132	37 100	785	608	139	7.4
Franklin	5 689	5 639	389	5 164	4 015	1 149	283	247	797	256	25 900	347	46	107	10.2
Fulton	4 360	4 175	357	3 765	3 137	628	216	170	490	176	27 300	206	14	88	4.7
Garland	34 120	32 871	1 416	28 171	19 271	8 900	857	1 108	3 166	4 231	35 800	2 482	1 635	130	18.6
Grant	4 901	4 860	184	4 504	3 672	832	128	202	689	350	29 000	225	38	108	8.9
Greene	11 944	11 908	484	11 228	8 168	3 060	363	420	1 855	760	26 300	995	133	108	6.7
Hempstead	9 702	9 480	689	8 578	6 416	2 162	533	451	2 022	553	21 600	884	150	90	12.4
Hot Spring	10 699	10 494	412	9 683	7 641	2 042	291	416	1 680	749	26 700	755	148	100	9.1
Howard	5 143	5 133	227	4 818	3 640	1 178	187	281	980	305	23 300	485	80	92	8.8
Independence	11 630	11 604	729	10 901	8 200	2 701	506	489	1 542	950	29 200	715	368	124	6.3
Izard	5 073	5 040	483	4 284	3 525	759	278	163	514	306	29 500	271	34	88	12.4
Jackson	8 306	8 277	490	7 786	5 314	2 472	359	380	1 305	530	27 500	1 010	150	89	6.0
Jefferson	33 032	32 781	1 778	30 588	20 644	9 944	1 416	2 098	5 308	3 142	28 100	3 229	1 440	123	6.4
Johnson	7 179	7 116	614	6 395	4 837	1 558	378	324	1 011	356	25 500	467	52	108	6.3
Lafayette	4 502	4 469	685	3 587	2 719	868	446	295	1 105	140	15 900	405	11	64	8.8
Lawrence	7 479	7 386	447	6 797	5 257	1 540	258	266	1 547	266	22 500	567	27	93	8.1
Lee	5 272	5 244	753	4 942	3 105	1 837	644	570	844	278	23 200	827	15	69	3.7
Lincoln	4 229	4 212	416	3 918	2 904	1 014	362	317	814	185	20 800	374	13	60	8.6
Little River	5 731	5 484	471	4 735	3 754	981	279	319	997	331	25 000	378	83	93	13.3
Logan	7 900	7 783	409	7 059	5 620	1 439	275	397	1 296	271	23 900	552	24	92	8.0
Lonoke	12 442	12 415	480	11 408	8 564	2 844	310	676	1 432	1 380	33 200	785	129	110	9.0
Madison	4 747	4 716	982	4 094	3 353	741	609	278	404	103	24 200	165	3	93	6.8
Marion	5 389	5 349	440	4 311	3 636	675	248	226	463	288	29 900	134	22	115	14.9
Miller	14 695	14 674	637	13 476	9 541	3 935	506	802	2 652	1 153	25 200	1 228	663	119	11.7
Mississippi	21 554	21 412	1 544	19 757	10 724	9 033	1 032	1 603	2 634	1 398	28 500	3 051	1 009	109	6.7
Monroe	5 737	5 350	610	4 920	3 023	1 897	430	418	950	266	21 900	906	51	71	5.3
Montgomery	3 600	3 565	212	2 922	2 375	547	136	154	445	139	23 400	164	4	91	8.1
Nevada	4 436	4 429	485	3 980	3 082	898	372	263	984	145	18 000	400	6	76	11.8
Newton	3 082	3 031	862	2 718	2 232	486	692	260	253	55	25 200	108	5	82	6.0
Ouachita	12 116	12 046	827	11 198	8 463	2 735	625	543	2 824	950	22 600	1 431	87	80	7.5
Perry	3 176	3 030	257	2 564	2 126	438	164	151	508	97	22 200	148	5	86	9.7
Phillips	12 401	12 320	1 476	11 434	6 095	5 339	1 171	1 250	1 670	732	26 400	2 873	205	75	7.0
Pike	4 254	4 189	269	3 839	3 072	767	185	204	729	214	23 600	281	22	91	5.1
Poinsett	10 212	10 190	530	9 465	6 000	3 465	381	587	1 716	470	23 900	1 571	44	76	7.6
Polk	6 998	6 923	463	6 318	4 942	1 376	323	321	1 004	314	24 500	467	61	98	8.9
Pope	14 903	14 836	643	13 615	9 846	3 769	454	566	1 447	1 389	32 700	956	382	133	8.0
Prairie	4 061	4 027	225	3 658	2 607	1 051	161	187	653	279	24 100	426	8	73	9.2
Pulaski	132 810	132 679	1 813	124 516	77 678	46 838	1 362	4 992	8 617	22 969	40 100	7 493	16 590	175	7.4
Randolph	6 720	6 588	455	6 079	4 626	1 453	325	336	1 086	291	24 100	559	26	91	6.9
St. Francis	10 663	10 637	1 127	9 930	5 872	4 058	904	1 109	1 454	728	27 300	1 581	138	92	6.0
Saline	18 854	18 754	322	17 572	14 244	3 328	215	719	1 639	2 753	37 100	751	383	133	9.5
Scott	3 839	3 780	335	3 534	2 844	690	252	205	655	117	21 800	246	7	83	6.0
Searcy	3 683	3 646	759	3 257	2 638	619	577	248	510	62	20 000	197	3	76	8.0
Sebastian	39 130	39 104	623	35 803	23 638	12 165	405	1 299	4 521	4 427	31 500	2 033	2 012	155	10.9
Sevier	5 527	5 490	295	5 057	4 104	953	208	242	982	309	24 500	288	63	106	12.8
Sharp	7 203	6 815	484	5 642	4 667	975	311	249	663	542	31 300	211	95	126	25.2
Stone	3 856	3 854	604	3 280	2 649	631	386	205	419	131	26 000	225	4	86	6.0
Union	19 730	19 504	918	18 080	13 168	4 912	704	1 005	3 616	1 698	25 900	1 986	448	99	9.0
Van Buren	6 061	5 677	541	5 018	4 225	793	401	272	543	454	32 700	186	45	108	22.5
Washington	38 510	38 464	1 156	36 072	23 655	12 417	901	1 380	2 461	4 480	36 700	1 447	3 509	170	6.8
White	18 482	18 411	742	17 423	12 884	4 539	602	776	2 385	1 404	29 400	1 317	380	118	6.3
Woodruff	4 485	4 417	448	4 014	2 530	1 484	285	303	903	194	20 100	703	10	68	5.7
Yell	6 877	6 710	342	6 219	4 636	1 583	253	286	980	286	25 100	568	52	97	7.3

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Adona town	82	82	5	80	70	10	5	4	26	1	14 200	6	–	75	–
Alexander town	76	76	5	68	43	25	5	11	11	1	24 200	10	2	94	21.9
Alicia town	95	95	6	90	73	17	6	5	43	1	13 400	5	–	75	5.6
Allport town	80	80	9	73	57	16	9	20	38	6	10000—	7	–	50	5.9
Alma city	1 052	1 051	10	982	666	316	4	52	126	86	28 900	72	24	139	4.0
Almyra town	116	116	6	111	93	18	6	5	38	12	21 700	8	–	86	14.3
Alpena town	148	148	9	135	103	32	5	5	44	4	20 200	20	–	80	5.9
Altheimer city	394	391	67	361	218	143	52	67	110	4	16 900	94	–	50	4.7
Altus city	192	189	8	173	137	36	7	7	48	4	21 200	9	1	105	12.2
Amagon town	54	54	6	52	38	14	6	4	27	–	10000—	6	–	75	12.5
Amity city	348	348	11	326	254	72	8	15	98	16	18 500	38	–	83	11.1
Antoine town	85	85	10	80	65	15	6	2	29	1	13 300	8	–	78	6.3
Arkadelphia city	3 449	3 438	45	3 267	1 956	1 311	35	94	363	522	37 100	497	171	114	5.8
Arkansas City city	279	279	16	248	196	52	14	23	106	7	11 500	35	–	50	11.9
Ashdown city	1 601	1 597	37	1 445	1 034	411	31	90	293	122	29 500	180	50	100	14.4
Ash Flat town	211	211	5	203	180	23	4	9	36	14	27 300	13	–	85	11.5
Atkins city	1 163	1 160	24	1 083	835	248	15	47	184	57	28 000	99	5	105	5.7
Aubrey town	114	114	7	105	77	28	7	5	33	5	15 800	12	–	63	–
Augusta city	1 344	1 344	90	1 248	752	496	56	117	272	60	22 700	331	3	68	2.9
Austin town	108	108	1	103	70	33	1	8	18	4	23 800	5	1	136	2.9
Avoca town	88	88	6	86	69	17	4	4	4	4	36 500	3	1	113	–
Bald Knob city	1 098	1 096	27	1 024	625	399	21	56	189	64	26 200	138	20	116	9.1
Banks town	92	91	13	80	66	14	8	8	29	2	17 100	5	–	50	12.5
Barling city	1 377	1 376	8	1 288	976	312	2	84	91	57	31 800	27	61	154	11.1
Bassett town	90	90	7	84	57	27	4	7	20	3	17 500	16	–	56	6.9
Batesville city	3 456	3 452	48	3 272	2 054	1 218	33	87	430	495	32 300	369	238	130	4.9
Bauxite town	153	153	1	144	106	38	1	9	32	6	23 200	13	–	106	5.0
Bay city	602	602	2	550	435	115	2	23	114	8	27 300	27	9	113	25.3
Bearden city	491	491	27	440	327	113	17	25	157	11	16 700	57	2	85	15.0
Beebe city	1 426	1 426	14	1 335	936	399	10	48	199	86	30 400	123	15	123	4.5
Beedeville town	77	77	1	77	43	34	1	2	12	1	24 700	24	–	61	–
Bellefonte town	163	161	1	150	105	45	1	4	10	8	31 300	6	–	129	4.3
Belleville city	199	199	14	192	135	57	13	10	40	7	18 300	21	–	89	3.4
Ben Lomond town	75	75	6	65	54	11	2	2	19	1	20 900	2	–	100	31.3
Benton city	6 758	6 751	103	6 411	4 708	1 703	60	241	776	974	34 100	515	177	122	7.3
Bentonville city	3 464	3 461	27	3 248	2 363	885	20	123	254	525	36 100	81	240	166	8.2
Bergman town	126	126	7	115	103	12	5	5	22	2	23 400	3	1	110	25.0
Berryville city	1 334	1 330	16	1 236	957	279	8	28	184	98	30 100	91	7	115	11.7
Bethel Heights town	113	113	2	111	93	18	2	6	9	13	33 600	1	1	127	10.0
Bigelow town	145	145	5	128	102	26	2	6	49	3	14 600	17	–	73	13.3
Big Flat town	74	74	9	67	48	19	7	3	20	1	15 000	10	–	50	5.0
Biggers town	157	155	2	144	117	27	1	4	69	4	17 200	10	–	71	–
Black Oak town	129	128	4	120	90	30	2	5	39	1	18 300	9	1	102	6.3
Black Rock city	375	375	29	328	283	45	19	11	122	6	18 500	22	–	75	–
Black Springs town	38	37	2	35	30	5	2	3	14	–	12 500	3	–	75	–
Blevins city	130	130	4	119	101	18	2	6	51	5	17 500	9	–	78	21.7
Blue Eye town	21	21	2	20	15	5	2	1	8	–	18 000	1	–	105	–
Blue Mountain town	47	47	9	42	32	10	7	6	12	2	12 500	5	–	75	16.7
Bluff City town	106	105	36	89	76	13	26	11	27	1	13 100	2	–	103	–
Blytheville city	8 465	8 462	247	7 984	4 218	3 766	211	546	941	727	31 300	1 145	791	134	5.7
Bodcaw town	72	72	1	67	59	8	1	2	17	6	18 800	2	–	88	11.1
Bonanza town	193	193	10	188	160	28	10	11	69	3	16 800	7	1	123	9.7
Bono town	345	345	2	327	289	38	2	8	53	9	28 100	8	3	133	5.0
Booneville city	1 607	1 606	34	1 474	1 050	424	22	57	330	68	25 300	221	7	89	7.8
Bradford city	425	423	18	389	290	99	16	16	122	13	18 500	60	–	74	17.5
Bradley city	287	286	29	264	185	79	21	34	103	10	15 100	45	–	76	6.0
Branch city	138	138	8	127	85	42	6	3	42	1	15 900	19	1	77	4.5
Brinkley city	1 837	1 832	91	1 736	950	786	67	159	323	112	23 400	473	30	79	5.9
Brookland town	301	301	7	288	222	66	7	19	80	5	20 500	20	1	117	5.7
Bryant city	929	929	5	888	762	126	3	19	66	242	43 200	13	31	159	1.6
Buckner city	165	165	25	148	126	22	19	10	72	–	11 500	12	–	50	21.4
Bull Shoals city	716	713	5	615	534	81	3	9	35	100	36 400	8	9	135	17.3
Burdette town	82	82	12	77	37	40	11	20	13	7	23 800	11	–	58	11.1
Cabot city	1 708	1 707	10	1 597	1 179	418	7	62	102	275	40 000	75	44	141	6.5
Caddo Valley town	169	169	1	158	109	49	–	3	11	12	34 500	9	11	145	3.9
Caldwell town	104	104	5	98	77	21	5	6	15	18	30 800	7	2	103	8.7
Cale town	40	40	2	35	28	7	1	2	6	1	21 700	4	–	50—	12.5
Calico Rock city	441	439	33	394	290	104	19	13	89	14	22 800	64	1	76	14.0
Calion city	296	269	28	240	188	52	12	16	72	13	18 300	23	7	68	14.8
Camden city	6 286	6 281	156	5 883	4 001	1 882	103	261	1 287	617	25 100	1 089	66	80	5.7
Cammack Village city	414	414	–	405	338	67	–	–	8	96	40 600	6	29	205	2.9
Campbell Station town	107	107	3	104	93	11	3	2	20	3	28 800	4	–	88	8.3
Caraway town	474	468	12	444	326	118	9	21	160	11	16 900	74	1	72	8.5
Carlisle city	1 043	1 043	14	974	679	295	13	41	160	117	29 100	133	14	93	3.9
Carthage city	192	191	18	161	117	44	12	19	69	3	15 000	26	–	52	12.0
Casa town	88	88	8	78	68	10	4	3	31	3	16 300	4	–	75	16.7
Cash town	109	109	1	103	89	14	–	1	28	4	23 700	3	–	92	6.7
Caulksville town	97	97	1	92	82	10	1	1	11	5	28 600	–	–	145	16.7
Cave City city	682	682	18	635	485	150	9	33	141	21	23 900	57	21	110	11.8
Cave Springs city	174	170	7	162	114	48	7	10	27	4	24 300	15	–	108	7.7
Centerton city	174	174	4	155	111	44	4	7	24	9	28 800	3	13	181	17.0
Central City town	126	126	4	116	97	19	2	5	32	9	20 500	4	–	123	9.5
Charleston city	726	726	6	671	537	134	4	14	139	30	25 900	46	4	114	8.2
Cherry Valley city	291	291	8	270	206	64	5	10	49	13	26 500	24	1	97	8.6
Chester town	53	53	20	45	32	13	15	6	13	1	10 000	6	1	75	13.3
Chidester city	172	166	14	146	109	37	12	5	57	4	14 900	21	–	63	17.8
Clarendon city	1 031	1 031	93	955	593	362	65	53	215	49	22 500	217	13	68	4.2

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Clarksville city	2 242	2 242	19	2 086	1 330	756	10	54	238	212	30 700	236	44	119	4.8
Clinton city	524	524	5	501	377	124	5	15	58	57	31 700	50	3	102	4.6
Coal Hill city	382	381	20	342	236	106	14	19	134	7	15 200	50	1	85	9.4
College City town	136	113	–	91	20	71	–	3	4	1	23 000	16	1	126	16.5
Colt city	148	148	5	141	111	30	5	7	34	7	22 500	4	–	125	9.1
Concord town	83	83	2	81	64	17	1	4	14	1	20 600	7	–	75	10.5
Conway city	7 148	7 147	69	6 798	4 092	2 706	48	165	386	1 278	42 000	521	493	147	6.2
Corinth town	16	16	1	14	5	9	1	–	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	–
Corning city	1 492	1 488	21	1 401	994	407	13	49	305	111	36 000	168	20	104	4.7
Cotter city	420	420	7	373	274	99	3	12	87	30	24 900	34	11	127	10.0
Cotton Plant city	601	600	74	533	342	191	46	36	229	12	11 200	130	1	50	13.2
Cove town	168	168	15	154	91	63	11	12	39	5	14 700	33	–	76	1.6
Coy town	77	77	4	69	37	32	4	5	8	7	30 000	7	–	75	3.0
Crawfordsville town	254	252	43	239	131	108	35	37	67	10	16 800	38	2	50	6.9
Crossett city	2 549	2 549	36	2 433	1 783	650	19	118	373	335	31 500	274	62	105	4.8
Cushman town	207	207	18	196	157	39	15	17	60	1	14 100	23	–	57	4.9
Daisy town	87	79	2	73	49	24	2	3	11	3	25 000	12	3	86	–
Damascus town	139	139	6	132	101	31	6	4	32	4	20 800	14	–	83	6.1
Danville city	688	688	13	643	441	202	10	14	97	43	28 100	102	5	92	6.9
Dardanelle city	1 481	1 481	16	1 390	846	544	8	54	176	74	27 600	185	31	119	6.0
Datto town	59	59	6	52	40	12	4	3	27	1	12 500	8	–	60	20.0
Decatur town	376	374	6	347	230	117	4	26	64	17	23 500	42	4	115	8.6
Delaplaine town	71	71	11	61	53	8	4	1	24	–	14 000	4	–	50–	20.0
Delight city	205	205	8	184	145	39	5	6	63	8	17 700	23	–	75	7.1
Dell town	141	141	5	125	68	57	5	5	23	9	23 400	25	2	81	10.9
Denning city	107	107	12	94	70	24	7	4	27	–	20 200	7	–	90	7.7
De Queen city	1 884	1 878	40	1 746	1 313	433	29	46	384	185	28 600	152	55	119	8.5
Dermott city	1 739	1 735	212	1 595	1 176	419	176	186	623	84	15 100	246	8	67	11.6
Des Arc city	825	822	24	777	509	268	19	34	183	55	22 200	164	4	75	7.3
De Valls Bluff town	313	307	15	281	201	80	12	19	93	10	16 800	51	–	73	3.6
De Witt city	1 663	1 654	51	1 554	984	570	31	60	309	113	25 200	347	13	79	4.4
Diamond City city	434	425	6	320	294	26	2	8	45	23	30 300	6	–	145	13.3
Diaz city	390	388	15	365	277	88	12	26	42	21	32 100	34	4	104	6.4
Dierks city	513	511	3	482	364	118	2	24	187	13	16 600	62	–	78	12.6
Dover city	408	408	13	382	293	89	9	13	59	11	27 000	51	–	77	7.3
Dumas city	2 093	2 088	90	2 002	1 306	696	75	214	284	202	32 200	416	42	74	2.5
Dyer town	223	223	17	201	156	45	11	16	51	6	19 700	20	–	81	15.1
Dyess town	168	168	5	164	116	48	5	9	53	5	16 500	31	–	77	–
Earle city	1 249	1 246	216	1 177	785	392	188	144	400	63	16 300	249	5	53	5.8
East Camden town	205	205	–	196	177	19	–	5	38	–	27 000	–	6	170	9.5
Edmondson town	108	108	45	100	65	38	43	18	39	–	10 700	16	–	50–	2.6
Elaine city	381	381	70	340	197	143	57	39	60	37	26 200	98	1	50	1.4
El Dorado city	10 680	10 669	295	9 831	6 396	3 425	214	509	1 594	1 094	29 300	1 534	384	100	9.1
Elkins town	231	231	13	222	193	29	11	9	39	9	28 600	5	3	133	14.7
Elm Springs town	288	288	2	281	212	69	2	9	32	24	30 800	10	5	159	4.2
Emerson town	187	187	47	170	109	61	43	11	49	6	17 700	33	–	50–	6.2
Emmet city	214	214	13	194	142	52	10	10	67	8	15 800	34	–	50	5.5
England city	1 157	1 153	48	1 088	688	400	26	66	219	119	24 700	239	4	74	6.8
Enola town	73	73	3	67	54	13	1	4	9	3	28 000	6	–	83	7.1
Eudora city	1 423	1 422	188	1 347	929	418	166	146	491	46	15 400	294	2	51	4.3
Eureka Springs city	1 126	1 101	28	961	687	274	22	16	95	138	33 700	46	22	130	13.3
Evening Shade town	176	168	5	155	133	22	4	3	47	3	21 600	11	–	78	–
Everton town	57	57	8	53	44	9	6	3	16	–	17 500	3	1	100	18.2
Farmington city	470	470	7	451	355	96	6	13	40	17	31 500	8	30	175	1.0
Fayetteville city	14 246	14 242	170	13 482	6 456	7 026	140	319	361	2 219	44 800	736	2 506	179	4.7
Felsenthal town	221	119	7	94	65	29	6	6	36	2	11 400	1	1	145	23.7
Fifty-Six city	72	72	6	59	48	11	6	2	6	5	29 200	5	–	69	–
Fisher town	125	125	3	119	92	27	3	–	38	3	19 700	15	–	81	10.0
Flippin city	482	479	12	420	316	104	9	20	95	17	25 000	24	–	119	24.1
Fordyce city	2 069	2 067	169	1 885	1 433	452	150	104	530	159	22 800	206	25	91	17.1
Foreman city	552	549	36	510	393	117	25	35	172	21	18 900	61	3	68	7.9
Forrest City city	4 831	4 829	177	4 651	2 526	2 125	143	444	648	426	30 400	931	114	103	2.7
Fort Smith city	30 385	30 380	282	27 771	17 025	10 746	183	925	3 267	3 887	32 700	1 738	1 998	156	11.1
Fouke city	238	238	14	224	157	67	9	13	54	9	20 400	25	–	104	10.7
Fountain Hill town	128	127	12	119	90	29	12	13	38	2	13 700	13	–	50	9.4
Fourche town	24	22	2	19	18	1	1	1	3	–	12 500	...	...	...	50.0
Franklin town	102	102	4	94	85	9	–	3	17	4	26 000	2	1	100	25.0
Fredonia (Biscoe) town	182	182	28	170	116	54	26	15	54	2	13 800	36	–	50	10.0
Friendship town	74	74	3	64	53	11	1	4	8	4	28 600	3	–	105	–
Fulton city	128	127	11	113	84	29	9	12	47	2	12 700	14	–	75	–
Garfield town	78	78	1	72	62	10	1	4	13	4	26 300	2	–	140	9.1
Garland town	231	231	44	208	144	64	39	29	103	5	10 400	30	1	50	11.1
Garner town	85	85	6	79	67	12	5	4	35	1	13 300	8	–	50	–
Gassville city	362	362	4	341	268	73	2	13	45	3	27 600	16	11	138	6.4
Gateway town	30	30	–	29	19	10	–	2	3	–	31 300	3	–	100	–
Gentry city	585	585	4	544	415	129	4	17	104	37	28 450	25	10	147	12.2
Gilbert town	30	29	6	24	14	10	4	–	7	–	17 500	6	–	50	–
Gillett city	385	384	28	365	266	99	19	18	73	43	25 900	50	2	74	5.7
Gillham town	89	89	6	84	60	24	6	10	27	–	17 500	13	–	84	11.1
Gilmore town	152	152	42	138	75	63	36	32	37	4	16 200	48	1	50	3.1
Glenwood town	610	608	11	560	392	168	7	25	97	41	26 100	60	10	108	8.2
Gosnell city	1 111	1 111	4	1 033	540	493	4	57	80	38	31 300	33	100	150	10.0
Gould city	610	610	44	570	383	187	41	61	200	30	13 900	124	–	50	11.4
Grady city	197	197	17	176	126	50	16	13	46	12	23 100	26	–	50	10.7
Grannis town	136	135	17	118	57	61	12	11	20	1	12 500	35	3	79	12.9
Gravette city	532	532	21	492	380	112	15	13	131	22	24 900	44	2	102	13.2
Greenbrier city	523	523	5	495	403	92	5	19	37	50	33 600	9	15	133	4.2

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Green Forest city	736	736	12	682	538	144	5	17	121	26	27 900	50	5	108	13.3
Greenland town	246	246	4	226	160	66	1	10	19	11	28 100	4	11	152	7.0
Greenway town	150	149	18	128	103	25	9	4	68	–	13 900	16	–	65	24.2
Greenwood city	1 247	1 247	6	1 184	938	246	5	36	153	114	30 800	66	22	135	8.9
Greers Ferry city	425	409	12	229	200	29	6	6	15	44	43 300	4	1	118	21.6
Griffithville town	109	109	1	104	91	13	1	3	37	5	18 500	3	–	103	7.1
Grubbs town	238	234	8	221	161	60	8	8	59	4	22 700	39	1	78	3.2
Guion town	80	80	2	73	53	20	2	4	39	–	10 800	12	–	54	9.1
Gum Springs town	94	94	4	89	73	16	2	5	28	6	21 000	13	–	67	11.1
Gurdon city	1 113	1 112	25	1 019	658	361	18	35	257	74	22 400	166	22	94	9.8
Guy town	81	81	1	79	66	13	1	2	20	5	21 400	6	–	95	–
Hackett city	211	211	13	187	155	32	6	10	46	10	23 400	12	–	95	20.0
Hamburg city	1 245	1 244	43	1 173	945	228	40	83	308	97	24 200	127	10	79	8.8
Hampton city	630	628	7	582	452	130	5	34	110	57	28 900	69	2	84	4.4
Hardy city	405	314	11	269	198	71	11	9	63	20	23 400	31	2	93	–
Harrell town	114	114	20	106	85	21	16	7	42	5	16 100	12	–	50	–
Harrisburg city	804	804	20	747	543	204	10	30	142	71	27 800	108	1	83	2.9
Harrison city	4 199	4 199	29	3 931	2 687	1 244	24	73	339	607	35 000	268	170	147	7.9
Hartford city	292	292	13	251	212	39	5	11	123	2	15 400	15	–	89	15.2
Hartman town	218	218	11	199	167	32	7	6	56	3	20 800	14	1	83	5.9
Haskell city	361	361	3	352	303	49	3	20	54	15	31 800	11	4	116	3.9
Hatfield town	188	188	7	168	120	48	6	8	41	3	20 500	28	–	52	11.1
Havana city	163	163	6	153	118	35	6	4	67	–	12 100	17	–	85	10.3
Haynes town	107	104	26	99	71	28	25	14	34	2	14 100	7	–	50	–
Hazen city	686	683	40	613	467	146	36	30	126	99	32 000	85	1	72	21.9
Heber Springs city	2 040	2 006	39	1 856	1 365	491	32	41	208	347	35 900	151	48	122	10.1
Hector town	171	170	8	157	131	26	3	7	43	3	20 000	11	–	86	7.1
Helena city	3 631	3 627	492	3 371	1 397	1 974	418	368	330	355	33 100	1 405	62	69	7.4
Hermitage town	165	165	7	150	127	23	7	10	58	3	15 800	10	1	75	–
Hickory Ridge city	193	193	2	181	131	50	1	5	38	8	23 200	29	–	55	5.7
Higden town	65	64	2	23	19	4	–	1	8	2	20 000	...	...	...	20.0
Higginson town	123	123	5	115	84	31	3	10	43	2	13 800	15	–	89	6.1
Highfill town	39	39	1	38	34	4	1	–	5	6	27 500	...	...	...	–
Holly Grove town	313	311	37	295	191	104	28	23	61	21	23 400	75	2	50	1.9
Hope city	4 215	4 215	107	3 882	2 626	1 256	91	192	971	326	23 300	699	116	91	11.6
Horatio city	406	406	14	379	295	84	12	20	116	8	21 000	57	3	90	16.8
Horseshoe Bend city	1 286	1 283	1	960	829	131	1	6	34	214	44 800	10	28	161	33.2
Hot Springs city	17 990	17 789	1 026	15 483	8 925	6 558	620	540	2 028	1 625	30 600	2 136	1 079	124	16.1
Houston town	92	91	12	72	58	14	3	5	25	–	16 100	4	–	63	–
Hoxie city	1 107	1 106	30	1 038	825	213	19	55	340	7	20 800	112	1	87	10.1
Hughes city	668	666	54	630	321	309	47	72	82	48	27 000	201	2	65	4.3
Humnoke city	181	178	35	153	116	37	18	14	57	5	15 900	20	–	69	31.5
Humphrey town	340	336	30	304	236	68	25	19	94	7	18 700	38	–	57	9.3
Hunter town	75	74	4	66	41	25	4	2	19	–	10000–	11	–	75	7.4
Huntington city	278	278	18	248	201	47	18	12	112	2	14 200	25	–	83	26.6
Huntsville city	622	622	24	574	443	131	13	11	96	47	27 800	58	–	93	10.9
Hurrig town	346	346	10	316	262	54	10	35	173	6	11 600	38	–	50	5.3
Imboden town	306	306	4	275	201	74	2	3	66	10	22 800	50	1	50	14.0
Jacksonport town	109	109	6	108	84	24	6	8	43	1	13 900	14	1	65	–
Jacksonville city	9 172	9 172	35	8 646	4 367	4 279	29	372	304	1 066	38 900	219	1 339	186	6.9
Jasper city	204	204	12	192	125	67	10	12	16	7	27 800	21	1	103	4.3
Jerome city	23	23	3	22	15	7	3	–	6	2	22 500	4	–	50	12.5
Jenson city	236	236	2	220	132	88	2	4	21	8	26 300	9	39	197	7.4
Joiner city	282	279	43	238	156	82	22	33	76	5	17 300	56	–	50	14.6
Jonesboro city	12 207	12 206	146	11 405	6 812	4 593	122	317	1 130	1 942	37 200	1 024	1 280	159	9.0
Judsonia city	711	711	16	686	520	166	12	31	181	26	22 500	77	11	94	4.0
Junction City city	280	277	10	254	196	58	8	19	92	15	18 600	26	–	75	4.9
Kaiser town	339	336	4	310	213	97	1	21	74	16	22 200	40	–	89	13.4
Kensett city	684	683	27	644	424	220	21	38	164	16	21 300	92	4	99	5.6
Keo town	86	86	14	78	58	20	10	5	17	9	25 000	8	–	50	4.8
Kibler town	270	270	32	248	201	47	21	18	53	11	22 300	11	1	114	16.1
Kingsland city	134	134	15	126	97	29	15	11	51	–	13 900	15	–	67	12.1
Knobel town	195	195	19	178	117	61	17	12	70	3	13 200	42	–	66	9.0
Knoxville city	106	106	2	99	88	11	1	3	25	7	23 100	1	–	110	–
Lafe town	88	88	7	75	64	11	2	4	18	1	22 100	3	–	103	15.4
Lake City town	698	698	13	658	497	161	10	30	140	13	25 800	83	–	82	6.4
Lakeview town	268	268	5	238	218	20	3	4	7	66	44 200	2	2	157	16.7
Lake View town	159	159	12	153	114	39	11	34	33	2	14 300	21	–	50	–
Lake Village city	1 180	1 177	136	1 024	627	397	110	132	222	112	25 400	245	14	68	20.1
Lamar city	268	265	12	247	195	52	7	18	53	9	24 400	24	–	95	8.8
Lavaca city	395	395	5	372	315	57	4	13	35	16	31 300	13	4	116	14.9
Leachville city	780	779	30	729	486	243	13	32	220	32	19 200	172	–	59	3.6
Lead Hill town	135	135	4	112	94	18	1	–	16	7	28 500	5	–	120	28.0
Leola town	178	178	–	162	130	32	–	8	57	5	16 700	16	–	83	3.0
Lepanto city	775	771	17	728	459	269	14	40	162	31	23 000	159	6	72	7.6
Leslie city	246	246	26	211	182	29	9	12	96	4	15 200	15	–	68	12.1
Letona town	94	94	4	92	79	13	3	2	28	2	20 500	2	–	103	–
Lewisville city	610	597	84	552	396	156	69	45	154	40	22 000	97	2	50	1.3
Lincoln city	612	612	5	558	402	156	3	31	122	20	25 100	27	8	132	11.4
Little Flock city	220	220	1	208	174	34	1	7	5	32	36 300	–	8	195	5.6
Little Rock city	64 674	64 647	620	60 749	35 676	25 073	490	2 320	3 688	12 573	43 000	3 623	10 355	186	6.8
Lockesburg town	274	274	18	238	203	35	9	11	73	3	21 000	12	–	82	12.5
London town	360	360	17	318	229	89	10	15	50	21	27 000	29	2	114	12.7
Lonoke city	1 474	1 474	22	1 381	1 084	297	15	71	273	162	28 900	113	19	107	9.2
Lonsdale town	41	40	1	34	31	3	1	3	12	1	19 000	...	...	...	–
Louisville town	106	105	5	97	71	26	1	4	40	2	16 400	17	–	50	–
Lowell city	415	414	8	387	246	141	7	22	32	54	40 800	22	10	155	12.4

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Luxora town	580	573	76	522	275	247	50	68	114	7	19 600	169	1	64	7.8
Lynn town	146	146	2	136	116	20	–	2	36	4	23 200	8	–	50	9.1
McCaskill city†	43	43	7	36	35	1	4	1	21	1	13 600	...	...	...	80.0
McCrory city	782	782	12	730	482	248	10	34	104	65	31 300	121	6	90	2.7
McDougal town	92	92	7	88	77	11	6	5	39	–	12 500	5	–	50	26.7
McGehee city	2 264	2 255	98	2 073	1 389	684	61	122	326	253	30 200	347	30	91	11.5
McNeil city	278	278	18	257	186	71	15	18	89	1	17 900	43	1	53	7.8
McRae city	277	277	5	255	180	75	4	12	79	2	19 300	31	–	75	8.5
Madison city	401	399	76	370	245	125	61	71	116	4	15 800	87	–	53	1.6
Magazine city	353	353	12	312	240	72	8	16	125	4	17 200	42	1	79	14.3
Magness town	82	82	8	76	58	18	8	1	28	1	12 500	3	2	130	14.3
Magnolia city	4 623	4 620	209	4 306	2 621	1 685	170	242	648	593	32 100	803	170	95	7.7
Malvern city	4 260	4 260	88	3 955	2 841	1 114	51	146	886	325	24 800	514	98	96	6.8
Mammoth Spring city	537	537	18	485	384	101	13	19	153	19	20 900	59	–	79	7.3
Manila city	1 029	1 024	54	966	689	277	36	47	305	40	19 100	152	–	81	11.2
Mansfield city	428	426	5	390	324	66	3	11	143	10	18 500	30	3	91	8.3
Marianna city	2 183	2 181	163	2 097	1 135	962	143	235	338	181	27 600	613	14	72	4.0
Marie town	76	76	1	72	32	40	1	16	3	4	31 300	23	–	68	7.0
Marion city	962	962	43	930	686	244	36	41	22	209	45 100	60	76	178	4.3
Marked Tree city	1 262	1 260	42	1 156	585	571	40	91	167	67	24 600	406	2	62	11.3
Marmaduke city	479	477	5	453	341	112	4	17	176	6	18 000	61	1	79	6.7
Marshall city	720	712	51	643	464	179	38	23	126	38	24 600	99	1	76	8.7
Marvell city	607	607	47	574	355	219	35	40	132	26	22 700	145	3	66	8.4
Mayflower city	641	641	13	550	437	113	13	22	82	49	28 800	38	4	112	3.4
Maynard town	161	161	12	150	105	45	9	4	37	6	20 700	24	–	78	–
Melbourne city	659	653	13	629	487	142	13	15	101	38	27 100	86	1	68	–
Mena city	2 316	2 293	134	2 068	1 469	599	66	73	505	147	24 500	245	45	105	11.9
Menifee city	127	127	22	121	101	20	20	14	41	6	19 800	12	–	60	4.8
Midland town	123	123	11	108	92	16	6	6	55	–	14 100	9	–	75	5.9
Mineral Springs city	371	371	4	347	262	85	3	13	76	19	25 600	33	4	97	3.4
Minturn town	70	70	7	68	37	31	5	1	16	2	19 400	10	1	89	–
Mitchellville city	192	192	30	181	134	47	21	31	93	1	10 800	36	–	50	2.1
Monette city	517	513	4	483	377	106	4	10	162	20	20 500	54	2	81	10.2
Monticello city	3 040	3 034	97	2 863	1 817	1 046	81	118	409	308	30 900	409	57	111	7.2
Montrose city	232	230	51	219	153	66	47	30	95	6	12 900	44	1	50	4.3
Moorefield town	56	55	3	53	49	4	3	–	13	10	28 300	...	...	...	20.0
Moro town	131	130	2	122	98	24	1	3	38	14	24 200	8	–	107	11.1
Morrilton city	2 908	2 908	53	2 711	1 808	903	39	99	444	230	28 000	400	45	100	6.8
Morrison Bluff town	27	25	6	22	21	1	4	3	6	–	16 700	...	...	...	–
Mountainburg town	287	287	10	238	190	48	7	11	51	13	24 300	17	1	108	27.3
Mountain Home city	3 889	3 874	10	3 539	2 811	728	6	38	151	634	39 200	53	148	165	14.2
Mountain Pine city	342	342	11	325	266	59	9	40	192	3	10000—	37	1	83	–
Mountain View city	989	989	34	857	599	258	18	30	113	60	29 200	136	4	88	9.8
Mount Ida city	462	462	9	424	287	137	3	15	68	45	27 900	63	2	90	3.5
Mount Pleasant town	179	179	16	171	135	36	14	8	33	2	21 800	21	–	61	5.3
Mount Vernon town	59	59	5	54	39	15	2	2	8	1	23 800	5	–	88	6.3
Mulberry city	616	613	16	578	441	137	13	18	152	23	22 200	40	3	113	6.8
Murfreesboro city	734	734	12	701	541	160	8	30	126	64	30 900	65	3	98	3.0
Nashville city	1 878	1 878	31	1 737	1 099	638	26	85	328	189	28 200	295	69	97	9.8
Newark city	469	469	12	440	323	117	8	23	82	21	24 900	42	20	112	4.9
Newport city	3 257	3 255	80	3 122	1 827	1 295	71	132	354	385	33 000	593	130	96	4.8
Nimmons town	50	50	9	47	39	8	7	2	26	–	10 000	6	–	63	27.3
Norfork city	177	164	17	145	124	21	11	11	52	5	14 100	5	1	110	12.5
Norman town	233	231	15	216	164	52	13	10	76	5	14 400	21	–	83	11.9
Norphlet city	340	334	8	307	267	40	3	7	86	24	23 400	23	–	57	16.7
Norristown town	205	205	–	194	183	11	–	–	2	126	64 600	–	4	225	–
North Little Rock city	25 914	25 907	149	24 531	15 123	9 408	130	818	1 971	4 110	37 100	2 412	2 733	153	7.0
Oak Grove town	110	110	–	96	83	13	–	6	34	1	19 500	4	–	92	13.3
Oak Grove Heights town	160	160	8	158	130	28	7	9	13	13	34 500	7	1	108	6.7
Oakhaven city	28	28	–	26	25	1	–	–	–	5	43 500	...	...	...	50.0
Oden town	86	86	3	71	63	8	2	2	21	2	21 300	6	–	75	–
Ogden town	136	135	12	111	83	28	3	14	24	7	21 700	11	1	103	20.0
Oil Trough city	116	116	2	110	77	33	–	4	30	4	21 300	12	1	105	5.7
O'Kean town	97	97	10	95	80	15	8	10	45	–	16 800	8	–	67	–
Okolona town	111	107	18	96	87	9	13	6	59	5	13 300	4	–	50—	10.0
Ola city	472	466	11	423	263	160	6	23	128	19	15 500	107	–	67	9.1
Omaha town	93	93	3	88	60	28	1	2	9	4	25 600	17	–	70	6.7
Oppelo city	175	175	4	168	147	21	4	5	24	10	30 800	4	–	108	4.5
Osceola city	3 191	3 182	250	3 001	1 583	1 418	199	276	283	249	32 400	754	66	88	6.2
Oxford town	245	244	20	213	166	47	13	6	43	3	21 600	26	–	72	7.8
Ozan city	51	49	5	37	33	4	2	1	15	–	19 200	...	...	...	20.0
Ozark city	1 528	1 527	30	1 406	947	459	21	41	168	119	29 700	161	32	117	9.8
Palestine city	335	335	68	296	202	94	51	36	62	18	22 600	40	–	65	26.6
Pangburn city	264	263	4	250	202	48	4	9	85	5	17 600	19	–	99	9.4
Paragould city	6 261	6 253	102	5 938	4 043	1 895	82	150	1 092	528	26 800	706	118	115	6.3
Paris city	1 669	1 668	24	1 531	1 153	378	12	69	336	96	24 800	157	10	100	8.5
Parkdale city	157	157	19	155	99	56	19	23	49	9	14 800	39	–	50—	–
Parkin city	705	705	57	673	452	221	55	80	184	41	20 100	154	–	55	6.4
Patmos town	37	37	3	33	30	3	3	–	12	1	21 300	...	...	...	–
Patterson town	222	222	42	211	151	60	37	18	85	3	14 900	40	–	50	7.7
Peach Orchard town	118	118	15	103	73	30	11	4	52	1	10000—	17	–	56	14.3
Pea Ridge city	605	605	9	567	486	81	4	19	62	35	31 800	8	12	150	17.3
Perla town	63	63	14	58	42	16	9	3	17	–	17 100	6	2	83	–
Perry town	103	100	2	94	78	16	1	4	39	3	17 800	7	–	86	–
Perrytown city	119	119	3	109	77	32	1	3	5	6	34 800	2	15	204	3.0
Perryville city	437	434	12	405	296	109	9	13	69	31	27 800	63	1	84	11.4
Piggott city	1 670	1 670	23	1 569	1 228	341	21	33	392	99	24 500	188	4	87	6.6

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Pine Bluff city	21 300	21 269	651	19 960	12 620	7 340	543	1 307	3 676	1 905	26 800	2 662	1 168	123	8.6
Pineville town	69	66	4	66	53	13	4	2	6	3	28 800	8	–	75	–
Plainview city	330	316	15	293	220	73	12	11	81	7	20 900	35	2	87	7.6
Pleasant Plains town	108	108	4	103	92	11	3	4	29	2	22 500	3	1	125	21.4
Plumerville city	303	303	2	280	204	76	1	17	62	13	23 200	28	2	102	15.6
Pocahontas city	2 499	2 496	35	2 367	1 648	719	25	69	491	180	25 800	344	22	97	7.6
Pollard town	131	131	3	117	107	10	3	3	67	1	15 500	4	–	88	56.5
Portia town	213	213	7	201	169	32	7	7	73	2	20 400	16	–	86	–
Portland city	258	258	18	245	163	82	17	24	51	22	25 500	34	–	64	3.5
Pottsville town	219	218	8	200	154	46	2	8	34	11	28 400	4	1	131	9.8
Powhatan town	23	22	2	21	18	3	2	1	6	2	21 300	...	...	...	25.0
Poyen town	140	140	10	128	108	20	8	4	53	4	18 600	7	1	83	–
Prairie Grove city	715	713	5	674	524	150	2	23	117	74	29 700	34	18	119	6.8
Prattsville town	119	118	3	114	89	25	2	3	17	5	27 800	8	–	84	–
Prescott city	1 677	1 677	48	1 540	1 063	477	41	96	440	90	20 600	271	5	82	10.8
Pyatt town	99	99	17	87	74	13	11	4	36	1	15 000	5	–	94	13.3
Quitman town	240	240	10	224	176	48	9	5	36	13	27 100	15	1	106	7.7
Ratcliff city	78	78	3	70	59	11	2	2	21	4	20 000	3	–	92	–
Ravenden town	166	160	27	141	119	22	13	5	49	3	18 400	10	–	71	–
Ravenden Springs town	101	98	15	91	50	41	12	9	25	–	10 600	25	–	50	2.4
Reader town	61	61	18	53	45	8	14	5	25	1	10 800	2	–	50–	20.0
Rector city	1 121	1 121	30	1 060	768	292	27	16	322	30	21 100	200	–	71	9.0
Redfield town	251	251	2	244	194	50	2	10	30	16	32 900	4	9	158	2.0
Reed town	126	126	22	116	89	27	14	22	66	1	10000–	24	–	50–	22.9
Reyno town	218	218	3	200	149	51	3	6	77	3	17 500	36	–	74	1.9
Rison city	508	508	33	475	329	146	30	29	142	39	19 900	96	–	57	3.3
Rockport town	93	93	1	90	77	13	–	4	23	7	24 300	4	1	94	7.1
Roe town	60	56	–	53	45	8	–	3	9	7	29 200	4	–	75	20.0
Rogers city	6 971	6 965	42	6 554	4 685	1 869	37	200	469	1 235	39 600	208	520	177	9.3
Rondo town	113	113	24	107	80	27	21	11	26	3	19 400	15	–	50	–
Rose Bud town	86	85	1	79	63	16	–	2	11	4	29 500	6	–	85	5.9
Rosston town	113	113	24	100	80	20	20	9	31	–	17 200	6	–	63	–
Rudy town	36	36	8	32	27	5	4	3	11	1	15 000	3	–	75	28.6
Russell town	100	100	6	98	76	22	5	3	34	–	18 200	14	–	54	–
Russellville city	5 379	5 376	44	5 022	3 109	1 913	26	119	368	672	35 700	512	262	143	6.8
St. Charles town	107	84	2	80	54	26	2	2	28	3	16 000	10	1	75	–
St. Francis city	138	138	8	123	101	22	6	–	62	–	14 200	13	–	75	8.3
St. Paul town	97	97	21	79	54	25	12	3	21	5	19 500	12	–	80	3.8
Salem city	607	606	11	563	437	126	3	14	106	44	29 400	75	1	74	3.8
Salesville town	199	198	6	163	152	11	4	4	14	5	28 500	2	–	100	–
Scranton city	98	98	4	92	77	15	1	2	26	–	21 100	12	–	70	6.3
Searcy city	4 706	4 696	38	4 478	2 702	1 776	32	98	289	737	40 000	481	289	136	5.4
Sedgwick town	79	79	4	79	66	13	4	3	34	3	14 500	10	–	67	–
Shannon Hills town	549	549	1	530	462	68	–	16	15	53	36 300	2	35	206	5.6
Sheridan city	1 177	1 177	7	1 103	806	297	7	32	116	126	35 300	97	22	115	6.9
Sherrill town	64	64	4	59	36	23	4	5	21	1	15 400	6	–	50	–
Sherwood city	3 696	3 696	7	3 557	2 989	568	5	53	108	1 338	49 900	18	314	218	6.1
Shirley town	154	152	9	135	106	29	6	7	32	4	20 900	17	–	80	19.4
Sidney town	83	82	3	75	66	9	3	6	18	1	19 400	5	–	50	–
Siloam Springs city	3 138	3 134	62	2 886	1 885	1 001	41	93	278	318	33 300	211	109	135	11.8
Smackover city	1 024	1 021	33	931	727	204	25	38	311	89	20 300	73	7	99	15.7
Smithville town	54	54	5	45	39	9	5	–	13	–	20 000	2	–	88	18.2
South Lead Hill town	39	39	6	33	23	10	4	2	10	1	16 300	3	1	103	–
Sparkman town	270	269	26	232	156	76	21	14	78	11	16 900	52	–	61	8.4
Springdale city	9 039	9 035	33	8 510	5 916	2 594	24	285	600	1 135	36 500	364	664	167	10.1
Stamps city	1 168	1 162	128	1 044	742	302	102	74	394	42	14 700	171	2	67	9.0
Star City city	783	783	12	736	537	199	10	33	117	75	30 000	125	7	67	6.6
Stephens city	569	569	13	519	417	102	8	20	191	27	18 700	70	2	69	17.7
Strawberry town	129	129	11	114	100	14	8	2	25	2	23 300	4	–	83	33.3
Strong city	327	327	12	300	242	58	7	22	118	7	16 400	27	–	78	4.9
Stuttgart city	4 415	4 400	93	4 111	2 737	1 374	72	204	435	846	39 100	628	246	100	6.8
Subiaco town	152	150	1	145	127	18	1	13	24	6	26 100	6	–	95	–
Success town	106	106	6	90	79	11	4	4	43	4	12 700	6	–	75	47.6
Sulphur Rock town	130	130	15	123	92	31	11	7	37	3	18 800	8	2	112	18.4
Sulphur Springs city	224	223	12	186	145	41	9	8	72	–	17 200	18	1	85	25.5
Summit town	208	208	24	182	137	45	17	13	40	2	21 800	13	–	108	8.2
Sunset town	175	174	47	157	98	59	31	34	50	2	10 000	45	–	56	16.9
Swifton city	363	363	6	328	269	59	3	17	110	10	21 900	40	1	65	27.2
Taylor city	245	245	1	232	184	48	1	10	71	14	22 000	33	1	72	12.7
Texarkana city	8 810	8 808	167	8 069	5 266	2 803	133	406	1 758	693	25 100	880	631	131	11.7
Thornton town	277	275	37	262	212	50	35	15	101	7	15 000	26	2	50	3.8
Tillar city	113	113	3	104	76	28	–	6	28	9	21 800	5	–	110	6.7
Tinsman city	49	49	4	44	35	9	2	2	17	–	10 000	7	–	50–	–
Tollette town	135	135	22	123	106	17	15	17	52	5	16 300	13	–	66	15.0
Tomlinson town	233	232	2	212	163	49	2	13	16	26	36 300	1	13	167	14.0
Traskwood town	147	147	6	145	125	20	6	14	23	5	26 800	4	1	123	9.1
Trumann city	2 303	2 303	35	2 183	1 291	892	28	112	490	59	22 400	552	19	77	8.2
Tuckerman city	829	823	12	779	618	161	8	23	186	39	26 300	69	5	92	3.0
Tull town	109	107	5	101	84	17	3	2	8	8	34 200	4	4	110	–
Tupelo town	109	109	8	103	81	22	6	3	38	5	18 300	14	–	56	4.3
Turrell city	355	353	92	316	208	108	64	52	86	8	18 800	87	2	50	8.5
Tyronza town	282	281	15	270	190	80	10	14	39	14	27 100	29	1	90	4.8
Ulm town	81	81	–	77	64	13	–	4	10	11	31 300	4	–	83	–
Valley Springs town	74	74	4	63	54	9	1	2	7	–	31 500	1	–	125	18.2
Van Buren city	4 433	4 428	64	4 171	2 866	1 305	50	192	670	469	30 000	308	126	147	6.4
Vandervoort town	46	46	4	39	30	9	2	5	14	1	10 000	4	–	83	10.0
Victoria town	64	64	–	47	2	45	–	6	...	...	...	3	–	75	6.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	Rental vacancy rate
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Vilonia town	259	258	8	250	199	51	6	13	38	24	33 500	7	2	119	3.8
Viola town	169	169	7	149	122	27	4	8	34	4	23 100	14	-	77	3.6
Wabbaseka city	146	146	29	135	83	52	22	23	53	4	12 900	28	-	50	-
Waldenburg town	53	53	3	43	33	10	1	1	15	2	14 700	2	-	110	16.7
Waldo city	732	731	44	650	513	137	40	41	238	19	18 800	78	4	56	18.5
Waldron city	1 142	1 142	39	1 086	798	288	30	31	245	88	25 600	135	3	88	3.7
Walnut Ridge city	1 792	1 787	14	1 729	1 216	513	13	33	345	154	26 500	181	23	111	4.8
Ward city	371	370	11	337	237	100	10	24	55	12	24 400	33	3	113	12.3
Warren city	3 138	3 135	114	2 854	2 030	824	92	141	704	184	23 700	447	18	76	15.1
Washington city	125	125	18	112	84	28	18	6	30	3	22 200	19	-	50	12.5
Watson city	157	155	16	148	109	39	13	12	35	9	22 500	27	-	50	2.5
Weiner city	315	314	5	292	214	78	2	8	71	35	25 400	37	2	73	8.2
Weldon town	63	63	2	60	42	18	2	2	10	6	30 000	2	1	88	10.0
Western Grove town	125	125	5	120	101	19	4	8	19	1	27 200	8	1	96	5.0
West Fork city	558	558	23	542	469	73	23	25	82	25	27 900	12	11	132	9.9
West Helena city	4 084	4 081	149	3 880	2 273	1 607	110	323	621	199	28 100	852	135	90	4.6
West Memphis city	9 630	9 628	332	9 250	5 649	3 601	298	727	818	1 132	35 200	995	844	138	5.4
West Point town	82	82	2	81	65	16	2	3	23	4	20 000	4	-	115	-
Wheatley city	211	211	18	180	133	47	11	16	46	15	22 500	20	1	92	32.9
Whelen Springs town	61	60	6	57	44	13	6	5	23	-	17 500	3	-	50	13.3
White Hall city	790	790	9	739	562	177	7	31	71	118	37 500	15	71	188	9.2
Wickes town	201	201	18	174	128	46	11	10	48	6	17 200	17	-	91	6.1
Widener town	112	111	12	103	64	39	9	14	32	-	14 300	16	-	75	2.5
Wiederkehr Village city	27	27	1	26	19	7	1	1	3	-	32 500	2	-	120	-
Williford town	76	76	18	64	43	21	13	9	21	-	16 000	8	-	70	-
Willisville town	93	93	14	83	60	23	10	5	20	-	19 400	10	-	50	4.2
Wilmar city	267	267	35	246	196	50	27	22	75	8	18 900	27	-	50	15.3
Wilmot city	419	413	19	375	280	95	17	52	112	25	19 800	66	-	50	12.8
Wilson town	361	359	10	351	192	159	6	42	35	13	26 900	85	2	73	1.9
Wilton town	204	202	48	170	127	43	31	18	58	3	15 600	22	1	69	12.2
Winchester city	97	97	20	93	71	22	19	16	37	3	12 900	11	-	50—	8.3
Winslow town	114	114	20	90	76	14	13	10	31	1	18 800	4	-	105	26.3
Winthrop city	106	106	19	90	66	24	10	7	31	4	13 300	16	-	50	7.7
Wooster town	145	145	4	138	104	34	3	8	14	9	33 200	10	2	105	5.6
Wynne city	2 733	2 733	121	2 615	1 802	813	95	177	406	294	32 900	283	59	117	2.6
Yellville city	478	478	11	413	301	112	3	10	71	22	26 600	49	-	91	17.0
Zinc town	40	40	15	33	25	8	10	9	9	-	10000—	6	-	75	42.9

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
The State	8 182	6.3	31 357	10.0	12.4	485 344	55.5	1 702 723	940 880	65 147	6.9	864 888	91.2	22.6
SMSA'S													
Fayetteville–Springdale, Ark.	836	2.9	3 493	9.0	20.9	33 754	62.8	137 746	79 737	4 175	5.2	74 151	88.5	19.3
Fort Smith, Ark.–Okla.	903	19.2	2 509	17.9	14.1	27 477	61.1	98 080	59 070	3 723	6.3	54 349	94.2	21.2
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark.	1 795	7.4	6 898	11.4	13.1	83 488	70.1	291 732	183 369	9 426	5.1	175 430	93.5	22.4
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	257	6.2	485	8.0	10.5	13 156	46.2	33 801	18 897	1 890	10.0	16 596	94.1	21.7
Pine Bluff, Ark.	371	4.6	1 558	7.6	7.9	20 449	57.6	66 243	36 289	2 763	7.6	32 912	93.0	21.8
Texarkana, Tex.–Texarkana, Ark.	193	–	551	4.5	13.8	11 479	54.2	37 533	20 465	1 364	6.7	18 684	93.6	21.8
COUNTIES													
Arkansas	64	–	193	15.5	5.8	4 912	48.8	18 143	10 316	496	4.8	9 668	90.6	18.9
Ashley	73	2.7	222	11.7	8.4	6 317	52.3	18 985	9 914	943	9.5	8 762	91.7	19.4
Baxter	32	9.4	757	3.6	28.4	4 5[illegible]	57.3	22 306	9 194	758	8.2	8 193	90.3	23.1
Benton	459	4.8	1 415	11.8	26.3	15 4[illegible]	61.8	59 575	33 698	1 816	5.4	31 296	89.4	18.6
Boone	49	14.3	377	10.6	14.0	5 120	59.7	19 960	11 044	644	5.8	10 228	91.3	20.7
Bradley	31	–	116	1.7	3.2	2 856	46.6	10 411	5 181	439	8.5	4 647	91.0	20.5
Calhoun	2	–	35	5.7	5.4	1 227	47.3	4 657	2 416	250	10.3	2 107	90.7	20.3
Carroll	28	–	231	4.3	16.4	2 870	57.1	12 700	6 691	451	6.7	6 070	81.5	21.4
Chicot	41	19.5	193	7.3	3.8	4 561	41.1	12 274	5 679	383	6.7	5 155	90.0	26.0
Clark	55	3.6	236	10.6	10.8	4 024	55.9	18 247	9 804	675	6.9	8 984	86.5	21.6
Clay	29	–	110	–	8.9	4 044	38.0	15 889	7 911	778	9.8	6 949	90.4	22.9
Cleburne	37	–	142	–	16.8	3 296	49.5	13 107	6 076	614	10.1	5 323	98.6	29.2
Cleveland	11	18.2	46	4.3	4.2	1 770	45.6	5 868	2 871	174	6.1	2 613	92.0	32.0
Columbia	21	–	261	9.6	8.8	5 755	52.6	20 197	10 564	577	5.5	9 764	90.5	16.6
Conway	18	–	200	3.5	7.5	4 427	50.9	14 280	7 654	512	6.7	6 998	90.5	26.4
Craighead	280	8.6	664	14.8	10.0	12 301	54.0	48 058	29 414	1 902	6.5	26 955	93.4	20.1
Crawford	88	4.5	416	11.8	11.6	8 305	52.5	26 641	15 446	940	6.1	14 224	93.4	24.6
Crittenden	257	6.2	485	8.0	10.5	13 156	46.2	33 801	18 897	1 890	10.0	16 596	94.1	21.7
Cross	61	–	157	1.3	6.3	5 050	43.5	14 281	8 281	662	8.0	7 421	89.7	24.7
Dallas	6	–	77	–	5.5	2 229	51.9	7 817	3 952	453	11.5	3 292	91.2	29.6
Desha	15	–	79	20.3	6.0	4 842	46.2	13 711	7 120	518	7.3	6 461	88.4	25.2
Drew	53	–	189	11.1	7.2	3 782	51.6	13 243	7 680	697	9.1	6 825	89.9	24.3
Faulkner	70	–	504	4.4	10.0	8 951	61.9	35 151	20 244	1 335	6.6	18 576	90.7	26.7
Franklin	50	–	150	3.3	10.6	3 109	51.1	11 147	5 887	705	12.0	5 040	89.6	25.4
Fulton	11	–	87	24.1	21.7	1 953	48.7	7 663	3 532	270	7.6	3 176	87.3	25.9
Garland	236	25.8	2 228	11.6	18.7	12 913	59.9	55 700	29 038	1 921	6.6	26 625	89.7	21.3
Grant	40	15.0	115	21.7	10.4	2 987	53.4	9 668	5 110	388	7.6	4 623	92.8	28.9
Greene	60	35.0	283	11.3	9.3	6 474	44.9	23 030	12 967	1 005	7.8	11 607	92.7	22.2
Hempstead	74	35.1	177	30.5	9.9	4 694	56.2	17 489	9 652	605	6.3	8 865	90.7	22.9
Hot Spring	59	–	201	4.0	8.1	5 695	54.0	20 175	11 348	803	7.1	10 102	91.7	26.2
Howard	102	–	149	10.7	9.5	2 838	48.1	10 030	5 336	247	4.6	5 008	91.2	19.1
Independence	85	4.7	275	8.4	13.5	6 119	50.2	22 639	13 153	803	6.1	12 067	91.8	23.4
Izard	21	–	142	4.9	18.5	1 905	51.1	8 643	3 783	275	7.3	3 425	90.8	26.9
Jackson	73	–	214	14.5	7.2	4 685	41.2	16 066	8 538	796	9.3	7 559	92.9	21.3
Jefferson	371	4.6	1 558	7.6	7.9	20 449	57.6	66 243	36 289	2 763	7.6	32 912	93.0	21.8
Johnson	37	18.9	278	8.6	14.4	3 522	47.8	13 269	6 516	511	7.8	5 863	90.9	24.9
Lafayette	–	–	41	26.8	9.3	2 354	41.2	7 406	3 459	254	7.3	3 152	86.5	23.6
Lawrence	27	–	151	–	9.3	3 845	41.0	13 962	7 068	604	8.5	6 319	88.9	24.6
Lee	128	–	170	26.5	5.5	4 296	31.9	10 570	4 963	729	14.7	4 094	87.1	26.6
Lincoln	28	–	115	13.0	5.6	2 758	41.6	10 138	4 106	234	5.7	3 768	88.7	21.8
Little River	39	–	99	6.1	12.9	3 362	52.2	9 949	5 135	400	7.8	4 627	94.2	21.5
Logan	99	15.2	275	9.1	12.9	4 540	46.5	15 075	7 380	578	7.8	6 671	85.8	24.8
Lonoke	51	3.9	232	15.1	7.6	8 424	53.3	24 595	13 687	740	5.4	12 823	92.7	29.3
Madison	31	–	139	4.3	16.5	2 309	47.9	8 533	4 296	236	5.5	3 992	83.7	27.4
Marion	60	8.3	236	3.8	25.4	2 233	56.2	8 711	3 900	244	6.3	3 566	87.2	27.3
Miller	154	–	452	4.2	14.1	8 117	54.9	27 584	15 330	964	6.3	14 057	93.4	21.9
Mississippi	247	5.3	794	6.2	15.8	13 862	46.9	41 708	21 374	1 804	8.4	21 821	90.4	24.0
Monroe	27	–	102	4.9	5.0	3 448	39.8	10 054	5 041	413	8.2	4 525	90.0	23.0
Montgomery	39	38.5	136	8.8	16.3	1 428	47.5	6 058	2 948	299	10.1	2 573	88.5	32.2
Nevada	47	17.0	141	17.0	9.1	2 317	48.0	8 237	3 969	243	6.1	3 645	90.9	21.7
Newton	17	–	99	2.0	15.2	1 647	45.3	5 706	2 708	283	10.5	2 376	83.1	34.2
Ouachita	71	9.9	270	2.2	7.1	6 338	52.0	23 125	11 784	730	6.2	10 859	94.3	21.4
Perry	25	–	95	11.6	8.7	1 760	51.2	5 306	2 649	252	9.5	2 323	87.4	31.8
Phillips	111	5.4	348	9.8	3.9	9 283	41.7	23 772	11 657	1 492	12.8	9 900	88.8	21.9
Pike	–	–	62	–	8.3	2 133	48.2	7 836	4 036	292	7.2	3 646	90.1	27.3
Poinsett	81	7.4	195	3.1	7.6	6 047	39.4	19 869	11 237	850	7.6	10 175	91.1	25.2
Polk	140	22.1	376	10.1	19.3	3 616	49.9	12 806	6 191	354	5.7	5 710	86.4	19.9
Pope	57	7.0	411	11.9	13.0	7 948	57.5	29 299	16 977	1 242	7.3	15 426	92.1	22.3
Prairie	36	2.8	69	1.4	4.8	2 387	42.8	7 540	3 711	212	5.7	3 427	86.2	22.3
Pulaski	1 574	8.1	6 467	11.6	13.6	71 386	71.7	252 699	159 681	8 103	5.1	153 517	93.2	21.8
Randolph	59	–	149	–	10.8	3 667	42.2	12 563	6 732	770	11.4	5 751	90.3	24.7
St. Francis	149	2.0	334	8.7	6.4	8 011	45.1	20 867	11 241	1 100	9.8	10 045	91.5	26.2
Saline	221	2.7	431	7.9	10.1	12 102	60.2	39 033	23 688	1 323	5.6	21 913	96.0	26.2
Scott	7	–	100	–	10.6	2 016	42.4	7 331	3 668	335	9.1	3 270	85.9	23.1
Searcy	24	–	47	12.8	10.2	1 792	41.6	6 753	3 138	343	10.9	2 752	87.9	29.8
Sebastian	815	20.7	2 093	19.2	15.1	19 172	64.4	71 439	43 624	2 783	6.4	40 125	94.5	19.9
Sevier	11	18.2	136	5.1	16.2	3 144	52.5	10 434	5 877	416	7.1	5 278	88.6	20.2
Sharp	27	–	150	8.7	25.6	2 784	53.7	11 430	4 738	509	10.7	4 109	87.8	26.9
Stone	15	–	125	4.0	13.5	1 875	41.9	6 856	3 255	368	11.3	2 840	84.9	29.1
Union	94	10.6	337	6.8	8.3	9 887	58.0	36 528	19 286	1 147	5.9	17 612	94.0	17.8
Van Buren	46	–	214	3.3	19.5	2 715	52.4	10 223	4 452	529	11.9	3 832	83.7	25.9
Washington	377	0.5	2 078	7.2	16.7	18 268	63.8	78 171	46 039	2 359	5.1	42 855	87.8	19.7
White	210	2.9	501	5.8	14.9	10 737	48.6	38 397	20 103	1 995	9.9	17 854	88.2	21.9
Woodruff	20	45.0	49	10.2	5.4	2 677	38.4	8 119	4 079	243	6.0	3 727	90.5	26.2
Yell	19	–	176	5.7	10.6	3 514	48.7	12 977	6 477	376	5.8	5 954	87.5	24.1

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES													
Adona town	–	–	–	–	9.7	45	42.6	177	90	14	15.6	76	88.2	32.9
Alexander town	–	–	–	–	–	38	27.4	153	87	1	1.1	80	90.0	28.8
Alicia town	–	–	2	–	6.2	62	35.0	175	72	5	6.9	65	81.5	18.5
Allport town	–	–	3	–	–	109	15.8	189	88	11	12.5	73	82.2	34.2
Alma city	2	–	21	–	15.3	631	55.6	1 997	1 099	82	7.5	974	92.6	27.3
Almyra town	–	–	3	–	12.2	52	51.9	240	107	–	–	107	96.3	19.6
Alpena town	–	–	–	–	10.5	71	45.9	247	128	16	12.5	112	92.0	38.4
Altheimer city	–	–	4	–	2.3	330	38.1	813	379	43	11.3	330	87.6	28.5
Altus city	2	–	14	–	6.8	99	46.0	349	178	29	16.3	141	84.4	34.0
Amagon town	–	–	–	–	8.5	17	24.1	90	37	–	–	37	86.5	48.6
Amity city	2	100.0	2	100.0	7.6	195	46.6	652	331	29	8.8	290	89.7	19.3
Antoine town	–	–	–	–	8.3	29	45.8	157	76	11	14.5	65	70.8	30.8
Arkadelphia city	20	–	193	6.7	15.2	1 382	65.2	8 240	4 538	304	6.7	4 185	79.8	20.4
Arkansas City city	–	–	–	–	7.2	183	42.0	482	213	15	7.0	196	87.2	28.6
Ashdown city	31	–	36	–	12.6	1 066	56.3	3 002	1 455	127	8.7	1 302	96.6	21.0
Ash Flat town	6	–	9	–	16.8	108	54.5	364	169	21	12.4	148	94.6	17.6
Atkins city	–	–	30	26.7	3.3	694	56.0	2 244	1 310	91	6.9	1 191	95.6	28.1
Aubrey town	–	–	6	–	8.9	56	36.1	229	109	9	8.3	94	81.9	17.0
Augusta city	6	–	14	–	4.5	827	39.3	2 485	1 314	63	4.8	1 194	90.9	29.1
Austin town	2	–	5	–	6.7	43	52.7	215	114	14	12.3	101	92.1	27.7
Avoca town	–	–	2	–	12.3	63	52.2	198	113	12	10.6	96	89.6	19.8
Bald Knob city	8	–	24	8.3	12.0	614	37.9	1 985	995	145	14.6	822	90.0	24.1
Banks town	–	–	–	–	5.3	35	40.3	183	97	8	8.2	85	89.4	27.1
Barling city	127	36.2	119	20.2	13.1	875	63.5	2 602	1 799	122	6.8	1 658	97.6	18.0
Bassett town	8	–	7	42.9	1.9	44	20.0	182	91	7	7.7	81	92.6	42.0
Batesville city	10	40.0	100	12.0	14.2	1 321	54.7	6 602	3 846	215	5.6	3 580	91.3	21.8
Bauxite town	–	–	5	–	10.7	128	38.9	307	180	17	9.4	159	97.5	36.5
Bay city	4	50.0	4	–	12.5	358	44.9	1 151	744	61	8.2	668	96.6	37.6
Bearden city	–	–	6	–	3.8	218	42.2	911	474	49	10.3	410	93.4	22.4
Beebe city	5	–	38	–	4.9	746	49.9	2 710	1 442	95	6.6	1 346	92.1	28.2
Beedeville town	6	–	2	–	4.8	33	37.1	134	71	–	–	71	93.0	46.5
Bellefonte town	–	–	–	–	4.4	92	42.8	336	190	13	6.8	174	94.8	20.1
Belleville city	2	–	8	–	20.2	125	50.9	427	234	21	9.0	205	85.9	32.7
Ben Lomond town	–	–	–	–	2.8	19	52.6	129	58	2	3.4	56	96.4	10.7
Benton city	55	–	150	3.3	8.3	3 706	56.9	13 419	7 975	344	4.3	7 515	96.3	24.2
Bentonville city	50	–	108	30.6	22.2	1 774	59.7	6 512	3 982	207	5.2	3 695	93.0	19.5
Bergman town	–	–	–	–	6.2	70	41.5	232	124	16	12.9	107	97.2	45.8
Berryville city	–	–	55	–	11.9	484	54.4	2 348	1 239	55	4.4	1 130	89.7	17.3
Bethel Heights town	–	–	4	–	6.4	58	31.6	245	146	10	6.8	136	89.7	9.6
Bigelow town	3	–	–	–	5.0	100	51.5	248	116	17	14.7	94	87.2	45.7
Big Flat town	–	–	2	–	12.8	17	28.2	118	57	5	8.8	52	88.5	32.7
Biggers town	–	–	1	–	10.4	67	34.5	284	121	10	8.3	111	86.5	33.3
Black Oak town	–	–	2	–	4.3	58	35.8	228	127	7	5.5	120	96.7	35.0
Black Rock city	–	–	13	–	10.4	158	33.4	659	314	22	7.0	290	91.0	32.8
Black Springs town	–	–	–	–	7.3	26	28.1	70	31	2	6.5	29	100.0	55.2
Blevins city	–	–	5	–	4.5	81	49.5	265	106	–	–	104	98.1	32.7
Blue Eye town	–	–	–	–	–	7	16.7	29	13	3	23.1	8	75.0	–
Blue Mountain town	–	–	–	–	36.3	27	38.6	72	21	2	9.5	19	78.9	15.8
Bluff City town	–	–	7	28.6	–	80	40.7	206	116	2	1.7	112	84.8	58.0
Blytheville city	70	8.6	353	4.0	24.1	5 260	54.8	16 827	8 113	636	7.8	9 304	89.1	20.6
Bodcaw town	–	–	5	40.0	9.5	59	51.6	140	60	1	1.7	59	81.4	15.3
Bonanza town	2	–	2	–	5.1	138	38.7	395	202	9	4.5	181	97.8	38.1
Bono town	2	–	3	–	10.8	207	49.1	690	421	37	8.8	377	98.1	24.4
Booneville city	34	26.5	78	6.4	15.8	733	47.1	2 865	1 253	154	12.3	1 080	91.5	18.7
Bradford city	11	–	9	–	15.1	186	36.0	718	308	25	8.1	279	87.5	47.7
Bradley city	–	–	3	33.3	7.5	217	36.5	519	227	22	9.7	198	86.4	28.8
Branch city	2	–	–	–	16.9	83	41.1	263	139	8	5.8	126	96.8	35.7
Brinkley city	13	–	27	–	6.4	1 253	40.6	3 367	1 818	111	6.1	1 663	91.2	19.7
Brookland town	2	–	5	–	4.1	235	34.7	606	355	28	7.9	323	96.6	33.7
Bryant city	24	–	9	–	6.4	569	62.5	2 036	1 370	80	5.8	1 255	95.6	30.0
Buckner city	–	–	–	–	–	84	36.2	333	157	10	6.4	147	91.8	35.4
Bull Shoals city	5	100.0	54	3.7	32.6	120	61.6	1 151	322	30	9.3	282	92.6	21.6
Burdette town	–	–	–	–	3.2	101	21.6	194	109	6	5.5	103	87.4	25.2
Cabot city	–	–	20	–	22.1	1 251	61.6	3 399	1 875	53	2.8	1 843	94.4	32.6
Caddo Valley town	3	–	9	–	16.0	58	67.4	323	209	24	11.5	183	97.8	27.3
Caldwell town	–	–	–	–	8.8	65	44.6	208	123	8	6.5	113	96.5	16.8
Cale town	–	–	–	–	–	34	56.7	74	42	5	11.9	35	80.0	37.1
Calico Rock city	–	–	15	33.3	12.3	178	43.3	830	404	42	10.4	350	78.6	26.3
Calion city	–	–	5	–	9.1	123	43.6	485	284	26	9.2	244	82.8	23.0
Camden city	31	22.6	167	–	10.1	3 080	54.8	11 776	6 184	372	6.0	5 710	94.0	19.1
Cammack Village city	10	–	6	–	7.1	132	89.0	767	501	10	2.0	489	90.2	18.0
Campbell Station town	–	–	2	–	5.3	70	56.1	215	130	25	19.2	113	98.2	8.8
Caraway town	2	–	11	–	5.7	208	29.7	882	447	31	6.9	409	93.2	36.4
Carlisle city	9	22.2	14	14.3	5.6	541	51.3	1 883	1 047	44	4.2	984	93.0	23.5
Carthage city	–	–	5	–	12.8	124	38.3	422	200	12	6.0	188	89.9	36.7
Casa town	1	–	2	–	14.6	50	40.2	140	76	10	13.2	66	90.9	42.4
Cash town	–	–	–	–	5.0	62	39.8	219	112	–	–	112	93.8	13.4
Caulksville town	4	–	–	–	–	62	63.9	174	95	3	3.2	92	92.4	20.7
Cave City city	4	–	4	–	19.0	327	47.9	1 213	612	51	8.3	548	94.0	39.1
Cave Springs city	2	–	34	23.5	7.0	79	47.0	339	223	9	4.0	205	87.8	21.5
Centerton city	–	–	4	–	28.5	80	40.1	340	211	20	9.5	184	92.4	27.7
Central City town	–	–	2	–	11.8	81	48.5	244	141	2	1.4	143	86.0	19.6
Charleston city	–	–	13	–	11.9	377	52.3	1 340	766	43	5.6	705	94.0	32.6
Cherry Valley city	2	–	2	–	2.1	158	42.5	523	315	22	7.0	281	95.7	33.5

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force				Workers	
										Unemployed				Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Chester town	–	–	2	–	–	45	37.3	99	36	2	5.6	34	85.3	41.2
Chidester city	3	–	–	–	10.6	57	43.5	273	92	4	4.3	88	88.6	19.3
Clarendon city	5	–	14	14.3	4.4	502	40.4	1 778	865	75	8.7	770	86.9	30.4
Clarksville city	–	–	104	19.2	17.7	851	56.2	4 219	2 124	120	5.6	1 964	90.0	21.5
Clinton city	–	–	6	–	15.6	235	52.0	993	457	57	12.5	394	88.1	14.2
Coal Hill city	–	–	10	40.0	8.5	164	38.8	627	257	22	8.6	233	90.1	35.2
College City town	–	–	28	–	27.3	51	82.2	387	243	2	0.8	241	63.9	17.4
Colt city	–	–	3	–	2.2	122	48.1	269	156	19	12.2	132	91.7	18.2
Concord town	7	–	12	–	2.3	58	36.8	159	86	3	3.5	81	67.9	22.2
Conway city	28	–	293	4.8	10.0	2 995	69.2	16 451	9 137	581	6.4	8 453	87.5	19.2
Corinth town	–	–	–	–	21.6	4	75.0	29	21	–	–	21	90.5	9.5
Corning city	10	–	50	–	9.0	685	40.3	2 811	1 410	188	13.3	1 193	91.6	15.9
Cotter city	2	–	37	–	30.6	181	52.4	723	325	16	4.9	307	89.3	19.5
Cotton Plant city	2	–	11	–	4.6	333	34.5	968	376	51	13.6	308	92.5	25.0
Cove town	2	–	4	–	18.7	79	38.6	290	148	17	11.5	128	87.5	39.1
Coy town	7	–	7	–	4.7	24	53.8	133	56	–	–	54	92.6	11.1
Crawfordsville town	–	–	2	100.0	6.8	163	39.4	441	211	36	17.1	175	83.4	21.7
Crossett city	22	–	54	–	14.1	1 633	66.0	4 843	2 867	211	7.4	2 582	93.5	13.8
Cushman town	–	–	4	–	17.6	130	40.8	409	197	26	13.2	165	90.3	32.1
Daisy town	–	–	–	–	9.8	26	50.0	143	66	6	9.1	56	78.6	30.4
Damascus town	–	–	4	–	13.9	67	47.3	244	100	2	2.0	98	83.7	27.6
Danville city	3	–	9	–	8.2	345	54.5	1 332	651	27	4.1	609	91.3	20.7
Dardanelle city	6	–	79	8.9	9.7	678	52.0	2 794	1 407	67	4.8	1 288	90.8	19.4
Datto town	–	–	–	–	6.5	17	11.6	106	43	13	30.2	28	85.7	21.4
Decatur town	16	6.3	46	37.0	20.9	238	48.1	700	441	28	6.3	413	93.2	25.2
Delaplaine town	–	–	–	–	–	39	40.2	117	80	10	12.5	70	80.0	24.3
Delight city	–	–	–	–	6.4	73	47.6	337	143	11	7.7	130	89.2	20.0
Dell town	5	–	4	–	10.1	44	50.0	234	106	10	9.4	98	92.9	21.4
Denning city	–	–	–	–	8.5	46	25.0	194	80	20	25.0	60	93.3	31.7
De Queen city	7	–	44	–	22.5	898	59.3	3 498	2 049	126	6.1	1 816	87.3	14.5
Dermott city	34	23.5	60	10.0	5.0	1 281	41.0	3 194	1 426	97	6.8	1 259	89.0	26.7
Des Arc city	4	–	23	4.3	5.4	439	40.4	1 525	754	60	8.0	688	89.7	18.8
De Valls Bluff town	2	–	2	–	3.1	166	40.0	553	306	18	5.9	270	91.1	40.4
De Witt city	–	–	50	10.0	6.0	766	47.0	2 987	1 602	94	5.9	1 485	92.3	16.0
Diamond City city	–	–	22	–	34.7	46	55.5	588	89	7	7.9	78	80.8	11.5
Diaz city	–	–	11	–	4.8	279	41.1	833	504	53	10.5	441	94.6	14.5
Diarks city	–	–	4	–	8.0	252	42.0	958	461	40	8.7	421	83.6	13.3
Dover city	3	100.0	14	14.3	4.9	153	44.4	732	351	22	6.3	326	95.1	35.9
Dumas city	–	–	20	–	6.0	1 493	47.8	4 083	2 314	199	8.6	2 067	92.9	23.7
Dyer town	7	–	3	–	19.0	139	41.6	453	237	29	12.2	195	94.4	31.3
Dyess town	–	–	4	50.0	5.1	88	34.8	304	175	20	11.4	152	98.7	53.9
Earle city	44	–	68	19.1	5.2	1 066	31.6	2 373	1 109	98	8.8	1 011	90.1	28.2
East Camden town	2	–	8	–	10.1	177	70.2	434	318	23	7.2	295	96.6	25.1
Edmondson town	5	–	1	–	–	131	11.7	259	95	17	17.9	76	72.4	21.1
Elaine city	9	11.1	14	35.7	2.1	257	44.2	696	315	63	20.0	245	84.1	17.6
El Dorado city	51	19.6	224	10.3	9.5	4 946	61.2	19 222	10 594	650	6.1	9 684	93.3	16.8
Elkins town	3	–	2	–	6.2	101	49.7	434	203	13	6.4	183	92.9	10.9
Elm Springs town	–	–	14	–	18.1	171	51.1	614	329	20	6.1	299	94.0	32.4
Emerson town	–	–	7	–	18.6	80	36.7	318	172	20	11.6	150	78.7	28.7
Emmet city	–	–	–	–	2.0	78	46.1	333	155	6	3.9	143	93.0	27.3
England city	–	–	27	29.6	8.0	541	46.2	2 347	1 316	72	5.5	1 229	94.3	31.1
Enola town	–	–	–	–	3.7	26	44.4	136	57	–	–	57	82.5	35.1
Eudora city	–	–	12	–	1.7	1 118	37.2	2 614	1 190	116	9.7	1 015	90.6	33.6
Eureka Springs city	10	–	72	6.9	22.7	275	72.4	1 651	841	85	10.1	728	70.3	17.4
Evening Shade town	–	–	–	–	17.0	89	52.0	308	165	16	9.7	145	90.3	38.6
Everton town	–	–	1	–	8.8	25	45.5	109	55	7	12.7	46	95.7	32.6
Farmington city	2	–	15	–	12.3	268	57.3	941	621	32	5.2	573	95.5	24.1
Fayetteville city	176	–	1 321	5.2	23.2	4 540	78.0	30 887	17 263	935	5.4	16 036	83.4	18.3
Felsenthal town	–	–	–	–	5.7	35	49.7	180	79	3	3.8	76	100.0	31.6
Fifty-Six city	–	–	–	–	6.2	55	55.3	113	71	8	11.3	63	90.5	20.6
Fisher town	–	–	2	–	1.8	75	39.1	230	123	4	3.3	113	90.3	21.2
Flippin city	–	–	6	–	20.1	211	45.4	783	401	35	8.7	350	91.4	19.7
Fordyce city	6	–	72	–	5.0	1 127	52.5	3 836	2 001	236	11.8	1 583	92.2	24.6
Foreman city	–	–	7	42.9	8.1	308	50.2	1 010	520	44	8.5	465	87.7	28.4
Forrest City city	31	9.7	149	6.7	8.1	3 493	54.0	9 480	5 234	471	9.0	4 749	94.4	26.4
Fort Smith city	615	20.0	1 753	20.7	15.6	13 710	67.3	54 346	33 607	1 915	5.7	31 088	94.6	17.6
Fouke city	–	–	4	–	8.0	144	40.5	498	251	20	8.0	219	94.5	24.7
Fountain Hill town	–	–	2	–	20.7	89	42.2	290	118	20	16.9	98	91.8	31.6
Fourche town	–	–	4	–	–	8	36.1	45	15	2	13.3	11	100.0	18.2
Franklin town	–	–	–	–	–	36	59.1	198	88	2	2.3	81	88.9	23.5
Fredonia (Biscoe) town	3	33.3	2	–	–	140	25.2	333	143	10	7.0	133	88.7	48.1
Friendship town	–	–	3	–	2.5	25	37.8	146	82	2	2.4	78	92.3	26.9
Fulton city	–	–	4	–	20.1	76	39.0	205	70	2	2.9	66	86.4	39.4
Garfield town	–	–	–	–	35.1	53	54.5	130	65	2	3.1	61	91.8	34.4
Garland town	7	–	3	–	5.0	137	34.8	465	192	18	9.4	168	89.3	34.5
Garner town	–	–	2	–	–	48	35.0	168	65	7	10.8	58	93.1	32.8
Gassville city	4	–	13	–	26.0	147	51.6	659	344	18	5.2	313	93.0	24.9
Gateway town	–	–	5	–	35.7	7	42.3	61	32	4	12.5	26	80.8	46.2
Gentry city	10	–	37	10.8	17.9	291	58.6	1 082	568	33	5.8	524	89.3	21.2
Gilbert town	–	–	–	–	20.0	–	30.2	43	7	–	–	7	57.1	–
Gillett city	10	–	5	20.0	7.7	205	58.0	706	370	26	7.0	342	88.6	15.5
Gillham town	–	–	5	–	17.3	54	36.8	190	116	15	12.9	99	96.0	35.4
Gilmore town	6	–	6	33.3	1.7	148	27.2	330	138	35	25.4	105	86.7	45.7
Glenwood town	–	–	7	–	10.7	245	52.2	1 125	593	52	8.8	531	90.4	20.2

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									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Gosnell city	37	-	90	-	44.1	932	61.5	2 131	1 061	93	8.8	1 417	94.4	24.5
Gould city	-	-	2	-	2.7	367	35.2	1 175	527	59	11.2	455	84.2	26.6
Grady city	-	-	2	100.0	-	107	45.8	353	161	-	-	163	90.2	20.9
Grannis town	-	-	22	-	29.3	87	28.5	208	124	6	4.8	108	74.1	28.7
Gravette city	3	-	14	-	14.2	204	47.1	1 003	470	23	4.9	441	86.6	23.1
Greenbrier city	11	-	9	-	10.2	345	61.5	1 028	612	54	8.8	551	91.7	34.1
Green Forest city	6	-	28	-	12.0	285	48.9	1 237	579	30	5.2	534	93.3	22.1
Greenland town	-	-	-	-	25.0	100	61.0	446	264	26	9.8	236	90.3	17.8
Greenway town	-	-	7	-	3.6	56	34.7	241	121	11	9.1	107	85.0	32.7
Greenwood city	10	-	25	20.0	15.9	760	58.4	2 422	1 364	95	7.0	1 244	95.3	27.2
Greers Ferry city	-	-	2	-	22.1	95	55.0	475	185	15	8.1	170	71.8	20.0
Griffithville town	-	-	5	-	1.7	38	34.2	209	90	13	14.4	77	97.4	51.9
Grubbs town	3	-	11	-	6.1	114	38.9	421	228	17	7.5	199	92.0	30.7
Galon town	-	-	-	-	9.1	33	34.3	135	60	2	3.3	58	75.9	27.6
Gum Springs town	3	-	5	60.0	14.4	52	51.3	181	112	18	16.1	94	97.9	42.6
Gurdon city	5	-	8	-	8.7	501	49.8	2 001	1 039	71	6.8	937	92.5	24.9
Guy town	-	-	-	-	2.0	40	48.4	155	67	10	14.9	54	79.6	7.4
Hackett city	6	-	11	-	24.6	100	50.2	386	177	8	4.5	162	95.7	32.7
Hamburg city	-	-	18	-	7.1	748	43.5	2 473	1 213	125	10.3	1 065	92.4	32.0
Hampton city	2	-	8	-	6.6	325	55.3	1 234	669	44	6.6	621	87.3	23.8
Hardy city	-	-	8	25.0	25.6	121	48.9	529	222	26	11.7	191	84.8	19.4
Harrell town	-	-	4	50.0	2.5	54	38.6	229	101	22	21.8	79	67.1	8.9
Harrisburg city	6	-	7	-	5.8	392	47.9	1 452	846	75	8.9	748	92.5	24.7
Harrison city	22	-	163	9.8	10.1	1 535	63.6	7 656	4 278	300	7.0	3 897	92.9	13.3
Hartford city	-	-	2	-	10.1	133	36.8	488	176	29	16.5	145	82.8	31.7
Hartman town	2	-	2	-	5.6	109	38.0	407	201	29	14.4	168	89.3	39.9
Haskell city	6	-	-	-	6.4	232	68.2	733	473	48	10.1	413	97.6	30.3
Hatfield town	-	-	-	-	20.7	52	42.8	344	139	17	12.2	118	77.1	16.9
Havana city	2	-	11	18.2	11.1	80	35.0	288	115	3	2.6	109	90.8	42.2
Haynes town	11	-	-	-	-	115	28.3	166	102	27	26.5	75	100.0	40.0
Hazen city	11	-	21	-	4.6	365	53.7	1 213	640	45	7.0	593	85.3	17.0
Heber Springs city	17	-	88	-	27.1	808	56.0	3 712	1 736	101	5.8	1 604	89.8	16.0
Hector town	-	-	4	-	10.0	96	44.0	321	145	18	12.4	126	80.2	32.5
Helena city	6	-	104	12.5	4.7	2 489	43.5	6 572	3 054	391	12.8	2 590	88.6	21.1
Hermitage town	-	-	2	100.0	3.8	104	42.4	308	143	21	14.7	121	91.7	24.8
Hickory Ridge city	-	-	-	-	4.3	104	35.8	375	195	7	3.6	182	87.4	23.1
Higden town	-	-	-	-	22.7	6	50.0	36	13	3	23.1	10	80.0	20.0
Higginson town	-	-	2	-	7.6	76	33.2	242	127	22	17.3	102	97.1	30.4
Highfill town	-	-	-	-	-	24	29.2	84	45	4	8.9	41	82.9	4.9
Holly Grove town	4	-	26	11.5	9.5	158	46.9	563	229	9	3.9	208	85.1	27.4
Hope city	51	37.3	46	-	10.8	1 961	59.0	7 629	4 211	360	8.5	3 803	92.7	22.6
Horatio city	4	50.0	15	46.7	1.5	193	41.3	739	377	43	11.4	328	84.8	40.2
Horseshoe Bend city	3	-	50	4.0	50.5	86	68.3	1 810	351	39	11.1	297	95.6	14.8
Hot Springs city	91	37.4	1 514	11.0	15.3	5 692	57.2	29 123	14 561	1 021	7.0	13 258	87.2	20.3
Houston town	-	-	-	-	-	29	35.5	161	60	3	5.0	57	89.5	15.8
Hoxie city	-	-	20	-	8.1	692	32.3	2 102	1 106	140	12.7	957	96.6	26.2
Hughes city	26	-	44	13.6	2.1	492	34.9	1 290	596	73	12.2	517	88.0	24.0
Humnoke city	3	-	6	-	6.7	121	34.0	332	146	10	6.8	130	89.2	36.9
Humphrey town	-	-	4	-	2.1	213	41.6	602	316	28	8.9	277	91.7	33.6
Hunter town	-	-	-	-	-	51	32.7	126	63	10	15.9	51	84.3	5.9
Huntington city	3	-	10	-	5.0	152	34.8	489	200	24	12.0	168	98.2	51.2
Huntsville city	2	-	8	-	9.8	210	50.4	1 132	573	24	4.2	532	89.8	19.9
Huttig town	-	-	2	-	4.1	245	40.5	688	335	27	8.1	300	94.3	21.0
Imboden town	2	-	5	-	15.8	109	36.0	519	203	13	6.4	184	89.1	25.5
Jacksonport town	2	-	1	-	4.7	61	19.4	209	117	8	6.8	109	92.7	14.7
Jacksonville city	185	-	920	9.5	36.3	6 083	77.2	19 304	9 709	721	7.4	13 257	92.7	25.1
Jasper city	2	-	5	-	12.3	123	52.5	374	180	18	10.0	161	68.3	23.6
Jerome city	-	-	-	-	-	5	21.4	45	20	-	-	20	90.0	35.0
Johnson city	-	-	9	-	11.4	92	53.0	409	286	14	4.9	262	96.2	19.5
Joiner city	5	-	13	-	1.9	202	34.2	491	208	12	5.8	195	94.9	40.0
Jonesboro city	169	5.9	444	15.1	12.0	5 337	64.2	24 688	15 244	860	5.6	14 108	92.3	16.3
Judsonia city	2	-	27	7.4	7.9	330	40.7	1 593	722	89	12.3	622	93.1	18.8
Junction City city	-	-	2	-	11.0	180	39.1	614	269	37	13.8	230	89.6	38.7
Keiser town	2	100.0	4	-	7.1	224	35.6	683	413	31	7.5	375	92.5	34.4
Kensett city	8	-	8	-	10.1	394	38.2	1 301	691	83	12.0	593	94.1	26.8
Kao town	-	-	-	-	-	73	49.6	151	77	6	7.8	69	89.9	21.7
Kibler town	3	-	7	-	4.2	238	45.8	599	363	36	9.9	324	93.5	13.3
Kingsland city	-	-	2	-	-	58	33.5	251	123	22	17.9	91	93.4	27.5
Knobel town	-	-	3	-	10.0	126	33.7	353	163	28	17.2	130	89.2	39.2
Knoxville city	3	-	-	-	6.2	53	56.8	219	118	17	14.4	103	86.4	18.4
Lafe town	-	-	4	-	7.9	47	40.0	160	72	2	2.8	70	91.4	21.4
Lake City town	5	-	7	71.4	8.5	458	39.5	1 280	707	67	9.5	634	94.6	33.4
Lakeview town	3	100.0	31	-	32.6	54	60.5	466	133	6	4.5	125	88.0	32.8
Lake View town	-	-	4	-	-	211	24.5	346	115	27	23.5	84	89.3	36.9
Lake Village city	7	-	24	-	3.0	722	49.4	2 140	1 053	74	7.0	967	90.1	24.9
Lamar city	-	-	2	-	9.7	160	42.8	514	244	30	12.3	216	96.3	28.7
Lavaca city	3	-	14	21.4	12.9	268	54.0	767	473	29	6.1	431	96.5	29.9
Leachville city	4	-	12	-	5.6	375	37.7	1 439	811	63	7.8	727	92.0	30.3
Lead Hill town	-	-	13	-	14.7	29	60.5	204	88	6	6.8	80	97.5	28.8
Leola town	1	-	2	-	6.1	122	39.0	334	169	8	4.7	156	82.7	14.7
Lepanto city	2	-	11	-	6.3	419	33.4	1 477	818	85	10.4	714	91.5	32.4
Leslie city	-	-	4	-	9.6	83	46.1	386	156	23	14.7	133	88.0	30.1
Letona town	-	-	2	-	9.5	39	21.2	201	93	17	18.3	71	94.4	38.0
Lewisville city	-	-	20	50.0	10.2	321	51.3	1 106	547	32	5.9	502	90.6	23.1

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Lincoln city	2	-	16	-	15.3	283	44.2	1 064	511	19	3.7	476	85.7	28.6
Little Flock city	-	-	3	-	36.2	157	56.9	494	293	23	7.8	263	88.6	31.9
Little Rock city	821	10.7	3 410	13.2	12.0	31 935	76.2	119 579	78 624	3 970	5.0	72 741	91.8	21.0
Lockesburg town	-	-	-	-	11.2	144	49.2	437	203	2	1.0	200	92.5	25.5
London town	-	-	11	-	13.4	163	46.4	646	347	35	10.1	298	94.0	26.5
Lonoke city	2	-	35	17.1	2.8	881	53.3	3 026	1 641	71	4.3	1 521	94.0	26.4
Lonsdale town	-	-	2	100.0	-	14	48.6	101	50	4	8.0	46	93.5	6.5
Louann town	-	-	-	-	-	77	18.2	173	69	-	-	57	100.0	21.1
Lowell city	-	-	10	-	27.4	210	50.0	794	505	42	8.3	452	90.5	22.6
Luxora town	6	-	37	18.9	7.1	470	31.9	1 124	510	61	12.0	441	89.6	27.2
Lynn town	-	-	-	-	9.7	81	40.2	267	117	13	11.1	102	82.4	38.2
McCaskill city	-	-	-	-	18.8	18	55.8	63	31	-	-	31	87.1	32.3
McCrory city	3	-	10	-	5.2	431	48.9	1 439	819	23	2.8	784	91.1	27.6
McDougal town	-	-	4	-	-	67	27.7	170	83	9	10.8	74	89.2	36.5
McGehee city	13	-	29	13.8	9.6	1 279	57.7	4 161	2 166	94	4.3	2 041	92.4	22.6
McNeil city	-	-	-	-	9.3	178	53.7	523	253	20	7.9	231	96.1	20.3
McRae city	-	-	6	33.3	10.8	118	39.9	464	223	34	15.2	183	96.2	34.4
Madison city	20	-	18	-	9.0	329	31.5	793	394	54	13.7	332	87.3	25.0
Magazine city	-	-	-	-	14.0	154	37.0	629	273	36	13.2	229	90.8	27.1
Magness town	-	-	4	-	26.1	43	24.6	153	70	6	8.6	64	90.6	37.5
Magnolia city	9	-	155	-	11.3	2 345	61.4	9 223	5 190	231	4.5	4 856	86.2	16.0
Malvern city	16	-	78	10.3	7.3	1 958	52.3	7 779	4 465	307	6.9	3 935	90.2	27.0
Mammoth Spring city	-	-	5	-	13.4	245	42.3	908	380	46	12.1	326	90.5	20.2
Manila city	-	-	9	-	7.3	498	35.2	1 971	1 038	121	11.7	896	93.4	26.8
Mansfield city	-	-	4	-	9.0	204	39.2	795	402	44	10.9	352	93.2	32.1
Marianna city	61	-	61	60.7	8.8	1 586	37.0	4 260	1 850	250	13.5	1 570	89.0	20.4
Marie town	11	-	6	-	9.6	90	37.9	182	106	-	-	101	88.1	27.7
Marion city	-	-	68	-	22.5	900	70.5	1 981	1 382	54	3.9	1 309	95.6	13.9
Marked Tree city	7	-	36	-	7.3	619	40.1	2 364	1 227	74	6.0	1 138	91.8	22.3
Marmaduke city	-	-	6	-	3.5	226	38.2	892	452	44	9.7	399	94.0	33.1
Marshall city	10	-	7	-	9.7	298	43.1	1 286	603	50	8.3	551	88.6	16.2
Marvell city	12	-	19	10.5	5.5	395	44.6	1 298	540	36	6.7	493	93.1	29.0
Mayflower city	-	-	14	21.4	5.6	215	51.6	1 128	615	52	8.5	556	98.2	27.5
Maynard town	-	-	-	-	17.8	65	37.6	299	140	11	7.9	121	86.8	48.8
Melbourne city	-	-	11	-	6.1	323	47.8	1 267	667	22	3.3	636	94.2	19.8
Mena city	7	-	108	5.6	17.0	1 004	48.2	3 987	1 743	90	5.2	1 641	92.0	19.0
Menifee city	-	-	-	-	11.5	80	43.5	257	118	13	11.0	101	91.1	26.7
Midland town	1	-	-	-	0.9	50	39.5	202	107	14	13.1	90	97.8	35.6
Mineral Springs city	2	-	7	-	14.4	182	47.5	689	385	18	4.7	353	88.7	26.3
Minturn town	-	-	-	-	8.2	21	18.9	125	55	4	7.3	51	78.4	17.6
Mitchellville city	2	-	2	-	0.9	143	25.9	414	193	14	7.3	168	92.9	50.0
Monette city	3	-	6	-	6.3	185	43.6	968	409	40	9.8	361	94.5	15.5
Monticello city	36	-	129	4.7	8.3	1 675	60.1	6 204	3 681	262	7.1	3 331	88.5	21.3
Montrose city	5	-	-	-	4.4	181	32.1	466	172	12	7.0	157	91.1	35.0
Moorefield town	-	-	-	-	14.8	34	58.6	101	54	-	-	52	88.5	7.7
Moro town	2	-	2	-	-	88	33.2	269	133	12	9.0	121	90.1	29.8
Morrilton city	5	-	59	11.9	6.2	1 463	51.9	5 567	3 083	196	6.4	2 832	91.8	20.9
Morrison Bluff town	-	-	3	-	-	11	48.3	53	25	5	20.0	20	85.0	-
Mountainburg town	-	-	7	-	17.2	118	57.9	449	237	15	6.3	217	89.9	31.8
Mountain Home city	-	-	254	5.9	30.8	1 072	60.8	6 828	2 441	190	7.8	2 217	93.2	16.5
Mountain Pine city	2	-	6	50.0	7.3	274	28.0	725	431	48	11.1	360	83.6	26.1
Mountain View city	-	-	-	-	18.9	405	43.6	1 711	788	79	10.0	705	91.1	18.6
Mount Ida city	-	-	13	15.4	17.0	173	52.1	808	407	20	4.9	383	89.8	29.0
Mount Pleasant town	-	-	-	-	9.3	102	42.4	315	161	9	5.6	148	95.9	42.6
Mount Vernon town	-	-	-	-	2.7	45	43.6	116	60	7	11.7	51	100.0	58.8
Mulberry city	9	-	17	-	8.3	258	42.3	1 106	539	42	7.8	491	92.7	31.4
Murfreesboro city	-	-	10	-	8.4	356	51.2	1 442	803	42	5.2	738	92.5	27.5
Nashville city	21	-	45	35.6	7.3	899	49.6	3 470	1 811	61	3.4	1 722	92.5	13.0
Newark city	-	-	8	-	19.4	217	42.9	843	453	45	9.9	392	90.8	29.3
Newport city	-	-	62	22.0	8.6	1 693	46.0	6 240	3 358	291	8.7	3 031	92.1	14.5
Nimmons town	-	-	3	-	13.0	22	20.7	88	31	12	38.7	16	100.0	62.5
Norfork city	-	-	-	-	9.2	99	36.3	302	153	32	20.9	119	91.6	44.5
Norman town	-	-	-	-	16.5	95	36.5	433	191	26	13.6	164	89.6	31.7
Norphlet city	-	-	6	-	5.9	146	58.0	597	307	2	0.7	290	95.2	7.9
Norristown town	1	100.0	12	16.7	29.0	207	86.9	434	289	8	2.8	273	98.2	9.2
North Little Rock city	183	-	1 004	8.7	10.4	12 476	67.5	49 056	29 691	1 364	4.6	27 951	95.1	20.3
Oak Grove town	-	-	2	-	6.2	52	32.5	218	90	5	5.6	80	100.0	31.3
Oak Grove Heights town	-	-	5	-	2.3	129	38.0	334	200	30	15.0	160	95.6	28.1
Oakhaven city	-	-	-	-	27.9	13	91.8	53	41	2	4.9	39	82.1	-
Oden town	-	-	-	-	17.8	32	47.7	135	61	11	18.0	50	84.0	30.0
Ogden town	-	-	7	42.9	13.8	75	47.6	239	118	7	5.9	104	94.2	27.9
Oil Trough city	-	-	-	-	7.3	62	45.0	211	113	19	16.8	94	95.7	36.2
O'Kean town	-	-	-	-	-	77	28.1	217	123	3	2.4	102	85.3	23.5
Okolona town	-	-	-	-	6.8	37	36.0	162	53	5	9.4	48	93.8	22.9
Ola city	-	-	8	12.5	9.0	204	36.6	861	361	19	5.3	330	85.5	20.3
Omaha town	-	-	4	-	20.6	34	43.6	137	59	2	3.4	57	80.7	28.1
Oppelo city	2	-	2	-	4.3	117	62.9	371	242	9	3.7	232	94.0	23.7
Osceola city	12	-	76	-	7.6	2 119	45.0	6 155	3 558	316	8.9	3 194	92.3	21.6
Oxford town	-	-	16	-	17.1	107	44.2	412	188	14	7.4	172	92.4	29.7
Ozan city	-	-	-	-	16.9	13	39.3	73	36	-	-	36	100.0	55.6
Ozark city	32	-	47	-	13.8	642	51.7	2 807	1 508	210	13.9	1 272	87.8	21.7
Palestine city	2	-	-	-	1.6	278	35.6	651	338	19	5.6	314	94.3	29.0
Pangburn city	-	-	3	-	7.0	170	41.3	519	263	48	18.3	211	93.4	39.8
Paragould city	31	67.7	189	16.9	7.4	2 777	46.7	11 742	6 647	474	7.1	5 959	93.7	16.9

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Paris city	11	–	69	–	6.6	791	46.1	3 068	1 424	85	6.0	1 308	88.8	22.1
Parkdale city	–	–	–	–	–	93	47.7	289	136	22	16.2	106	89.6	35.8
Parkin city	2	–	31	6.5	1.6	520	35.5	1 391	702	95	13.5	580	91.4	30.2
Patmos town	–	–	5	–	32.0	19	60.4	68	32	3	9.4	29	89.7	37.9
Patterson town	–	–	2	–	3.6	133	20.3	449	192	18	9.4	169	98.2	37.9
Peach Orchard town	3	–	3	–	11.9	48	26.4	193	60	5	8.3	50	96.0	38.0
Pea Ridge city	6	–	32	15.6	23.4	277	53.6	1 151	651	50	7.7	590	92.7	27.5
Perla town	–	–	–	–	10.9	28	33.7	117	81	2	2.5	71	87.3	36.6
Perry town	–	–	2	–	2.1	50	60.3	190	90	6	6.7	81	93.8	48.1
Perrytown city	–	–	2	–	8.0	52	69.8	232	179	20	11.2	159	97.5	22.0
Perryville city	10	–	10	50.0	6.0	229	52.3	772	381	25	6.6	348	91.1	25.3
Piggott city	–	–	–	–	10.8	603	40.6	3 054	1 556	106	6.8	1 389	91.0	20.0
Pine Bluff city	281	6.0	1 063	7.2	8.2	12 179	59.8	41 817	22 823	1 845	8.1	20 585	93.3	20.2
Pineville town	–	–	2	–	11.0	23	46.2	128	52	–	–	52	90.4	21.2
Plainview city	–	–	9	–	6.4	118	39.8	564	242	10	4.1	228	86.4	21.9
Pleasant Plains town	–	–	–	–	–	48	44.6	208	103	2	1.9	99	92.9	23.2
Plumerville city	–	–	2	–	7.2	196	51.0	516	306	20	6.5	269	92.6	23.8
Pocahontas city	32	–	60	–	9.6	1 110	46.4	4 632	2 558	259	10.1	2 229	92.5	18.8
Pollard town	–	–	–	–	2.1	64	32.7	239	123	7	5.7	114	92.1	30.7
Portia town	–	–	4	–	0.9	91	27.5	380	186	12	6.5	168	94.6	17.9
Portland city	4	–	–	–	0.6	189	45.3	498	225	14	6.2	207	93.2	24.6
Pottsville town	–	–	–	–	7.4	120	58.1	425	237	25	10.5	207	87.4	20.8
Powhatan town	–	–	–	–	36.7	12	25.0	37	15	–	–	15	53.3	13.3
Poyen town	2	–	4	–	5.6	65	49.3	250	110	11	10.0	101	95.0	23.8
Prairie Grove city	2	100.0	41	9.8	20.3	323	59.9	1 301	735	44	6.0	685	90.2	23.8
Prattsville town	2	–	2	–	14.9	58	53.9	250	95	3	3.2	90	100.0	47.8
Prescott city	13	61.5	75	26.7	5.2	792	51.7	3 122	1 501	73	4.9	1 408	93.7	16.9
Pyatt town	–	–	–	–	7.3	40	45.0	158	67	2	3.0	63	90.5	20.6
Quitman town	2	–	4	–	5.2	111	45.3	412	173	12	6.9	159	93.7	38.4
Ratcliff city	–	–	–	–	7.0	27	53.0	146	71	10	14.1	59	89.8	27.1
Ravenden town	–	–	5	–	20.1	71	36.4	269	96	4	4.2	90	93.3	45.6
Ravenden Springs town	–	–	2	–	3.1	55	37.8	149	50	18	36.0	32	75.0	40.6
Reader town	–	–	12	–	11.9	15	40.0	102	34	6	17.6	28	75.0	42.9
Rector city	5	–	20	–	8.4	399	38.8	1 913	821	84	10.2	721	91.4	24.3
Redfield town	2	–	16	–	7.6	189	54.5	521	322	26	8.1	294	89.8	19.4
Reed town	–	–	–	–	3.3	131	24.0	245	98	21	21.4	77	92.2	41.6
Reyno town	–	–	2	–	17.4	120	36.8	381	179	16	8.9	156	93.6	27.6
Rison city	4	50.0	13	15.4	13.2	269	39.7	996	449	26	5.8	413	89.6	30.3
Rockport town	–	–	–	–	–	35	45.9	193	98	14	14.3	77	94.8	24.7
Roe town	–	–	–	–	18.8	22	66.7	107	69	2	2.9	62	93.5	25.8
Rogers city	156	13.5	369	9.5	25.9	3 432	64.7	13 235	7 710	372	4.8	7 226	94.4	16.4
Rondo town	7	–	9	–	1.3	89	39.7	237	127	7	5.5	102	75.5	28.4
Rose Bud town	–	–	–	–	10.9	39	51.2	152	90	14	15.6	71	91.5	31.0
Rosston town	–	–	3	–	2.5	52	41.7	210	88	3	3.4	80	95.0	30.0
Rudy town	–	–	–	–	6.0	7	37.0	64	37	2	5.4	35	85.7	22.9
Russell town	–	–	–	–	–	40	29.4	177	85	10	11.8	75	88.0	38.7
Russellville city	40	–	174	16.7	14.8	2 422	65.2	11 052	6 466	430	6.7	5 916	91.5	16.1
St. Charles town	2	–	–	–	5.0	29	48.9	154	73	2	2.7	71	74.6	23.9
St. Francis city	–	–	–	–	15.5	46	32.8	211	85	19	22.4	63	92.1	38.1
St. Paul town	–	–	–	–	22.5	52	58.7	156	42	5	11.9	37	62.2	40.5
Salem city	–	–	2	100.0	15.3	223	47.6	1 131	478	4	0.8	464	89.7	9.1
Salesville town	2	–	3	–	25.5	58	52.8	316	110	8	7.3	102	91.2	32.4
Scranton city	2	–	3	–	16.4	49	47.0	176	96	2	2.1	88	87.5	28.4
Searcy city	56	–	190	5.8	28.0	2 238	64.3	11 048	5 869	328	5.6	5 488	81.8	15.0
Sedgwick town	–	–	–	–	2.3	39	31.8	142	71	6	8.5	62	100.0	25.8
Shannon Hills town	–	–	16	–	15.0	447	68.2	1 088	815	75	9.2	717	98.3	31.1
Sheridan city	16	37.5	17	–	16.7	618	58.5	2 337	1 325	62	4.7	1 247	92.5	18.2
Sherrill town	–	–	7	–	17.6	37	44.7	127	61	–	–	61	85.2	31.1
Sherwood city	33	–	162	8.0	14.3	2 494	80.8	7 620	5 316	131	2.5	5 228	96.5	23.2
Shirley town	2	–	–	–	11.9	79	50.7	279	140	20	14.3	120	88.3	20.8
Sidney town	–	–	–	–	21.7	56	36.4	216	63	4	6.3	59	88.1	47.5
Siloam Springs city	58	–	133	6.8	31.8	1 445	62.7	6 199	3 493	170	4.9	3 256	84.9	12.7
Smackover city	1	–	20	–	5.1	402	58.9	1 899	834	38	4.6	776	89.7	13.4
Smithville town	–	–	–	–	13.6	32	57.6	82	31	2	6.5	29	75.9	20.7
South Lead Hill town	–	–	2	–	2.4	21	53.1	58	44	–	–	44	100.0	54.5
Sparkman town	–	–	–	–	6.9	111	49.3	463	230	19	8.3	207	80.2	35.3
Springdale city	82	–	301	18.6	13.7	4 828	62.8	17 340	11 117	533	4.8	10 397	93.7	17.5
Stamps city	–	–	11	–	6.2	610	43.6	2 107	971	85	8.8	863	87.9	23.3
Star City city	6	–	15	–	6.4	371	50.1	1 593	778	40	5.1	710	91.3	21.3
Stephens city	2	–	13	–	3.2	236	58.7	1 021	576	23	4.0	540	90.2	21.9
Strawberry town	2	–	–	–	7.9	46	47.8	207	115	5	4.3	110	86.4	35.5
Strong city	–	–	–	–	1.8	127	50.1	589	274	27	9.9	240	88.8	28.8
Stuttgart city	31	–	83	16.9	5.9	2 229	52.0	8 252	5 123	234	4.6	4 791	93.2	19.2
Subiaco town	30	–	19	10.5	20.2	348	57.0	529	248	7	2.8	238	75.6	14.7
Success town	–	–	–	–	8.8	41	11.9	170	72	11	15.3	57	82.5	43.9
Sulphur Rock town	–	–	–	–	5.8	73	36.3	227	129	2	1.6	127	92.1	22.0
Sulphur Springs city	–	–	3	–	22.9	80	57.3	399	201	11	5.5	179	73.2	22.9
Summit town	–	–	5	40.0	14.6	108	30.6	342	160	20	12.5	140	86.4	35.0
Sunset town	–	–	1	–	3.8	148	16.1	385	202	39	19.3	134	85.8	35.1
Swifton city	6	–	4	–	6.1	172	36.0	656	315	29	9.2	278	92.1	38.1
Taylor city	–	–	–	–	9.5	130	56.8	514	239	15	6.3	215	93.0	27.9
Texarkana city	96	–	301	5.0	15.4	4 284	56.7	16 010	8 685	575	6.5	8 174	94.0	21.6
Thornton town	–	–	6	–	11.8	175	44.9	507	283	41	14.5	229	93.4	18.8
Tillar city	–	–	–	–	19.3	52	61.0	194	115	4	3.5	109	88.1	15.6

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Tessman city	–	–	–	–	5.3	19	35.9	82	36	3	8.3	33	93.9	15.2
Tollette town	–	–	–	–	9.1	127	43.4	261	152	14	9.2	138	99.3	41.3
Tomtown town	–	–	47	8.5	11.3	150	44.1	447	275	4	1.5	257	87.9	13.6
Traskwood town	–	–	3	–	6.5	123	61.9	357	219	14	6.4	199	94.5	40.7
Trumann city	–	–	26	–	9.3	1 328	38.0	4 476	2 447	226	9.2	2 216	90.4	28.7
Tuckerman city	4	–	22	–	9.3	446	45.7	1 555	872	73	8.4	768	94.9	27.7
Tull town	–	–	5	–	–	52	62.9	230	96	2	2.1	82	96.3	23.2
Tupelo town	–	–	1	–	3.8	45	26.5	190	96	4	4.2	90	80.0	33.3
Turrell city	10	–	12	25.0	3.7	293	23.4	676	252	34	13.5	216	91.2	45.4
Tyronza town	6	–	11	–	6.1	181	49.0	576	342	8	2.3	329	90.9	33.7
Ulm town	1	–	–	–	12.5	44	57.4	162	102	3	2.9	97	82.5	16.5
Valley Springs town	–	–	–	–	7.1	37	41.2	122	65	3	4.6	62	100.0	30.6
Van Buren city	37	10.8	143	23.1	10.9	2 571	53.7	8 646	5 098	248	4.9	4 788	95.2	21.7
Vandervoort town	–	–	–	–	14.7	26	24.6	76	40	4	10.0	36	77.8	5.6
Victoria town	–	–	–	–	–	60	18.7	101	49	–	–	49	87.8	20.4
Vilonia town	2	–	5	–	8.5	175	53.1	539	304	18	5.9	288	93.1	39.2
Viola town	–	–	–	–	16.6	68	44.7	287	115	3	2.6	110	91.8	43.6
Wabbaseka city	–	–	4	50.0	2.2	125	38.9	270	145	21	14.5	122	98.4	40.2
Waldenburg town	–	–	2	–	3.3	24	36.5	96	48	4	8.3	42	78.6	16.7
Waldo city	–	–	6	33.3	4.9	346	49.8	1 279	570	23	4.0	547	96.0	22.9
Waldron city	7	–	53	–	8.7	460	47.0	2 114	1 014	78	7.7	918	92.0	16.2
Walnut Ridge city	13	–	15	–	7.6	754	50.1	3 297	1 793	113	6.3	1 635	93.3	19.9
Ward city	2	–	7	–	6.4	225	45.2	685	396	14	3.5	380	93.7	35.3
Warren city	12	–	71	–	3.9	1 470	48.7	5 819	2 945	235	8.0	2 652	91.2	19.8
Washington city	–	–	9	–	–	47	49.0	214	99	7	7.1	86	97.7	30.2
Watson city	–	–	3	100.0	2.6	98	39.8	291	132	14	10.6	117	88.9	42.7
Weiner city	–	–	–	–	10.4	140	48.2	576	312	24	7.7	277	89.5	18.4
Weldon town	–	–	3	–	–	38	36.3	128	72	5	6.9	65	100.0	38.5
Western Grove town	2	–	2	100.0	4.3	82	54.4	262	134	24	17.9	110	94.5	31.8
West Fork city	–	–	13	–	11.3	362	56.4	1 089	688	20	2.9	648	93.4	23.6
West Helena city	12	–	101	4.0	5.0	2 865	49.1	7 867	4 470	544	12.2	3 836	92.4	20.4
West Memphis city	137	11.7	235	6.4	12.2	6 925	54.0	19 729	11 871	1 108	9.3	10 494	95.7	20.5
West Point town	2	–	1	–	12.0	40	32.8	153	72	8	11.1	64	89.1	26.6
Wheatley city	–	–	5	–	3.8	132	41.6	359	189	2	1.1	187	84.5	34.1
Whelen Springs town	–	–	–	–	4.1	31	30.7	115	53	3	5.7	50	96.0	34.0
White Hall city	2	–	36	–	16.1	576	68.1	1 604	1 027	60	5.8	950	97.1	21.4
Wickes town	–	–	1	–	16.1	86	39.6	359	205	8	3.9	188	87.8	11.2
Widener town	–	–	–	–	8.5	69	27.6	218	98	17	17.3	81	87.7	27.2
Wiederkehr Village city	–	–	8	–	–	17	50.0	42	12	–	–	12	66.7	–
Williford town	–	–	–	–	11.3	47	31.7	124	43	10	23.3	33	66.7	33.3
Willisville town	–	–	–	–	11.9	18	52.1	165	70	2	2.9	65	84.6	32.3
Wilmar city	1	–	3	–	4.8	189	45.3	522	270	38	14.1	231	87.9	32.5
Wilmot city	7	23.6	7	–	3.3	307	33.4	832	389	24	6.2	353	76.5	20.7
Wilson town	27	–	20	25.0	6.2	309	45.7	771	465	25	5.4	434	93.1	24.0
Wilton town	–	–	5	–	11.8	146	41.9	368	190	13	6.8	170	90.0	22.4
Winchester city	–	–	–	–	3.4	82	34.1	203	89	–	–	87	86.2	40.2
Winslow town	2	–	5	–	24.5	55	50.7	171	87	9	10.3	76	94.7	27.6
Wynne city	30	–	71	–	8.6	1 796	49.5	5 570	3 345	253	7.6	2 995	91.1	23.0
Yellville city	–	–	12	41.7	19.9	190	52.8	841	385	10	2.6	369	90.0	25.2
Zinc town	–	–	3	–	37.7	25	40.3	70	28	6	21.4	19	100.0	78.9

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
The State	1 380 343	12.7	1 065 975	6.8	5 615	12 214	14 641	2 234 514	423 552	19.0	83 524	154 429	110 774	582 587
SMSA'S														
Fayetteville–Springdale, Ark.	114 372	11.1	93 967	5.2	5 961	13 351	15 770	171 511	22 652	13.2	3 844	6 574	4 386	33 769
Fort Smith, Ark.–Okla.	81 334	11.6	65 008	7.4	6 368	13 538	15 928	130 311	18 371	14.1	3 002	6 584	4 571	25 835
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark.	250 714	10.0	205 648	5.2	7 039	15 876	18 659	385 392	47 502	12.3	6 710	16 812	13 077	67 934
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	29 004	11.3	21 274	7.0	4 942	11 687	13 944	49 100	15 402	31.4	1 771	7 435	5 564	18 827
Pine Bluff, Ark.	53 953	11.3	40 755	7.4	5 476	12 761	15 833	87 887	19 909	22.7	3 607	7 992	5 667	25 978
Texarkana, Tex.–Texarkana, Ark.	30 483	12.4	22 897	6.8	5 508	12 772	15 537	51 118	9 843	19.3	2 161	3 698	2 624	13 122
COUNTIES														
Arkansas	14 688	12.2	11 490	5.1	6 054	12 189	14 730	23 875	4 687	19.6	822	1 804	1 372	6 323
Ashley	15 532	13.0	11 011	7.2	5 203	12 704	16 119	26 226	5 482	20.9	1 204	2 145	1 498	7 692
Baxter	14 787	13.0	10 274	8.5	5 723	11 432	12 755	27 123	3 282	12.1	808	935	684	5 075
Benton	46 976	12.6	37 777	5.9	6 100	13 930	15 760	76 845	8 556	11.1	1 779	2 788	1 852	13 618
Boone	15 561	13.3	12 256	4.8	5 434	11 336	13 270	25 745	4 443	17.3	993	1 495	991	6 606
Bradley	7 831	12.7	5 643	6.6	4 563	10 024	12 759	13 555	3 557	26.2	922	1 190	928	4 573
Calhoun	3 621	17.5	2 601	4.3	4 257	9 822	12 643	5 825	1 439	24.7	344	502	375	2 022
Carroll	9 628	14.4	7 456	7.6	5 238	10 898	12 915	16 147	2 989	18.5	725	796	526	4 226
Chicot	9 509	14.6	6 399	9.3	4 091	7 455	10 453	17 673	7 065	40.0	1 298	3 015	2 081	9 017
Clark	14 715	11.2	11 604	4.7	5 546	11 478	14 955	20 971	3 792	18.1	905	1 125	828	5 237
Clay	12 022	17.3	8 992	9.9	4 794	9 363	11 167	20 386	4 591	22.5	1 222	1 385	1 091	6 496
Cleburne	10 053	17.1	7 151	8.9	5 093	10 891	12 329	16 754	3 375	20.1	843	983	664	4 861
Cleveland	4 595	14.0	3 208	5.1	4 833	11 108	13 994	7 793	1 362	17.5	455	407	290	1 855
Columbia	15 954	10.8	11 724	7.0	5 526	11 354	14 290	25 643	5 857	22.8	1 229	2 338	1 790	7 608
Conway	11 414	17.4	8 607	6.9	5 091	11 681	14 567	19 205	3 356	17.5	961	991	762	4 700
Craighead	40 929	11.2	33 663	6.0	5 839	13 040	15 243	60 349	9 048	15.0	1 838	2 709	2 027	13 054
Crawford	22 213	13.7	16 874	7.6	5 166	12 932	14 740	36 533	5 892	16.1	954	2 135	1 516	8 492
Crittenden	29 004	11.3	21 274	7.0	4 942	11 687	13 944	49 100	15 402	31.4	1 771	7 435	5 564	18 827
Cross	11 673	13.2	9 362	7.6	5 160	12 171	14 283	20 146	4 516	22.4	823	1 945	1 431	6 211
Dallas	5 952	15.7	4 357	8.1	5 547	11 473	14 201	10 314	1 784	17.3	434	574	413	2 871
Desha	10 956	13.7	8 289	6.8	5 063	10 167	12 708	19 553	5 287	27.0	873	2 215	1 556	6 943
Drew	10 802	12.1	8 790	6.0	5 283	11 908	14 586	17 201	3 055	17.8	978	917	682	4 667
Faulkner	29 695	10.8	24 280	5.8	5 574	13 500	16 367	42 693	5 795	13.6	1 138	1 590	1 086	8 478
Franklin	8 746	13.9	6 727	10.4	4 684	11 465	13 343	14 310	2 588	18.1	706	723	545	3 552
Fulton	5 720	20.5	3 929	8.6	4 272	9 454	10 862	9 844	2 138	21.7	505	670	508	3 033
Garland	41 613	14.9	32 446	8.1	6 357	12 132	15 380	69 419	10 733	15.5	2 606	3 186	2 275	15 053
Grant	7 970	13.1	5 604	6.6	5 674	14 233	16 489	12 902	1 996	15.5	576	616	530	2 709
Greene	18 642	12.6	14 161	7.9	5 143	11 503	13 085	30 317	5 444	18.0	1 169	1 741	1 319	7 884
Hempstead	13 452	12.1	10 449	5.5	5 095	11 161	14 421	23 409	4 481	19.1	1 094	1 723	1 284	6 324
Hot Spring	16 315	14.5	12 137	7.5	5 463	12 412	15 033	26 549	4 474	16.9	1 196	1 434	992	6 296
Howard	7 610	12.5	5 836	3.9	5 280	11 590	14 664	13 147	2 119	16.1	770	584	406	3 144
Independence	18 345	14.0	14 494	6.9	5 092	11 763	13 780	29 659	4 641	15.6	1 297	1 327	956	7 137
Izard	5 957	18.0	4 295	9.2	4 784	9 620	11 316	10 579	2 239	21.2	668	542	395	3 157
Jackson	12 796	16.2	9 718	8.5	5 197	10 960	12 741	21 369	4 963	23.2	1 134	1 669	1 169	6 593
Jefferson	53 953	11.3	40 755	7.4	5 476	12 761	15 833	87 887	19 909	22.7	3 607	7 992	5 667	25 978
Johnson	10 236	18.2	7 402	8.4	5 132	10 562	12 360	16 982	3 052	18.0	690	965	748	4 537
Lafayette	5 591	16.0	3 915	5.5	4 362	9 228	11 769	10 093	3 229	32.0	654	1 314	929	3 939
Lawrence	10 855	16.1	7 956	8.7	4 617	9 679	11 608	18 204	4 118	22.6	1 066	1 245	930	5 924
Lee	8 265	14.9	5 526	15.4	3 447	7 376	8 988	15 378	6 808	44.3	1 066	3 067	2 337	8 519
Lincoln	6 745	15.0	5 062	6.2	4 157	10 384	12 356	11 623	3 104	26.7	720	1 235	926	4 018
Little River	8 082	10.9	5 779	7.1	5 723	13 516	16 301	13 770	2 677	19.4	650	999	706	3 702
Logan	11 364	16.0	8 427	7.8	4 604	10 023	11 737	19 386	4 320	22.3	985	1 506	1 084	5 816
Lonoke	20 407	10.9	15 466	4.9	5 434	13 493	15 704	33 971	6 056	17.8	1 191	2 365	1 692	8 615
Madison	6 757	17.2	4 928	6.4	4 381	10 171	11 928	11 293	2 392	21.2	611	720	487	3 791
Marion	6 494	15.9	4 505	10.3	4 940	9 935	11 332	11 267	2 643	23.5	476	951	718	3 552
Miller	22 401	13.0	17 118	6.7	5 428	12 518	15 282	37 348	7 166	19.2	1 511	2 699	1 918	9 420
Mississippi	34 975	12.1	27 305	7.4	4 791	11 207	12 518	58 278	15 343	26.3	2 330	6 857	4 649	20 816
Monroe	7 784	14.2	5 488	8.5	4 292	8 515	11 416	13 947	4 846	34.7	903	2 020	1 472	6 184
Montgomery	4 597	18.3	3 252	10.5	4 548	9 845	11 131	7 689	1 747	22.7	459	493	361	2 449
Nevada	6 143	14.4	4 522	7.0	4 976	10 380	12 484	10 904	2 426	22.2	537	892	622	3 262
Newton	4 674	18.0	3 190	8.6	3 554	7 849	9 356	7 725	2 451	31.7	426	765	554	3 479
Ouachita	18 187	14.9	13 144	6.3	5 335	11 312	13 982	30 117	6 315	21.0	1 365	2 344	1 660	9 129
Perry	4 239	17.8	3 075	7.9	4 781	11 483	13 541	7 239	1 210	16.7	352	344	248	1 779
Phillips	18 917	14.8	12 799	11.3	4 177	8 580	10 874	34 452	13 699	39.8	1 937	6 625	4 778	16 215
Pike	6 116	17.8	4 566	6.7	5 166	11 062	13 074	10 233	1 891	18.5	452	567	458	2 696
Poinsett	16 364	14.8	12 504	7.8	5 138	11 200	12 951	26 861	6 050	22.5	1 102	2 197	1 610	8 431
Polk	9 671	17.2	7 102	8.1	5 238	10 056	12 052	16 821	3 865	23.0	941	1 387	1 040	5 393
Pope	24 686	12.5	19 240	7.9	5 574	12 792	14 964	37 566	6 168	16.4	1 250	1 962	1 516	8 361
Prairie	6 042	13.3	4 281	7.4	4 900	10 089	11 882	10 126	2 394	23.6	514	784	629	3 333
Pulaski	217 579	9.7	179 752	5.2	7 136	15 653	18 509	333 831	42 552	12.7	5 593	17 118	11 824	60 934
Randolph	9 983	13.5	7 435	9.2	4 841	10 785	12 686	16 706	3 215	19.2	799	994	735	4 425
St. Francis	17 157	12.6	12 503	11.6	4 381	9 653	11 814	30 552	10 321	33.8	1 409	4 769	3 258	12 761
Saline	33 135	11.6	25 896	4.8	6 416	17 536	19 526	51 561	4 950	9.6	1 117	1 694	1 253	7 000
Scott	5 709	19.8	4 136	8.9	4 374	9 109	10 666	9 595	2 292	23.9	449	695	552	3 204
Searcy	5 246	22.3	3 680	11.1	3 765	7 602	9 301	8 777	2 686	30.6	682	753	558	3 709
Sebastian	59 121	10.9	48 134	7.3	6 834	13 762	16 524	93 778	12 479	13.3	2 048	4 449	3 055	17 343
Sevier	8 216	13.5	6 510	7.3	5 198	11 992	14 729	13 885	2 370	17.1	617	706	556	3 303
Sharp	8 104	18.6	5 545	11.2	4 936	9 940	11 292	14 541	3 441	23.7	737	1 167	879	4 927
Stone	5 466	20.4	3 707	12.0	4 038	8 224	9 861	8 950	2 706	30.2	565	905	655	3 561
Union	28 750	12.6	21 187	4.5	5 878	12 016	15 412	47 935	9 661	20.2	2 192	3 460	2 531	12 392
Van Buren	7 840	19.1	5 119	10.5	4 770	10 668	12 194	13 283	2 589	19.5	690	701	519	3 561
Washington	67 396	10.1	56 190	4.8	5 852	12 800	15 780	94 666	14 096	14.9	2 065	3 786	2 534	20 151
White	31 468	13.1	24 115	8.2	4 860	11 249	13 408	48 269	8 912	18.5	2 165	2 587	1 856	12 619
Woodruff	6 265	16.0	4 632	7.8	4 572	9 107	11 060	11 132	3 666	32.9	788	1 443	1 052	4 493
Yell	10 087	16.2	7 249	5.8	4 801	10 508	12 370	16 734	3 309	19.8	793	1 073	832	4 532

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES														
Adona town	136	24.3	101	7.9	4 232	9 792	11 944	219	29	13.2	9	4	2	49
Alexander town	130	15.4	95	2.1	5 352	15 096	16 000	218	13	6.0	5	–	–	49
Alicia town	137	15.3	104	1.9	4 752	7 283	9 583	242	57	23.6	4	19	13	102
Allport town	151	12.6	96	8.3	3 187	9 250	12 083	305	69	22.6	10	27	20	154
Alma city	1 652	13.1	1 231	6.8	5 166	11 950	14 403	2 747	532	19.4	80	180	116	746
Almyra town	185	13.5	116	6.0	4 774	10 500	12 333	312	53	17.0	23	16	16	97
Alpena town	196	15.3	144	9.7	3 805	9 286	11 442	345	80	23.2	25	31	17	122
Altheimer city	634	12.8	443	7.4	3 664	8 981	10 481	1 231	473	38.4	78	226	160	636
Altus city	256	22.3	183	9.8	4 535	9 868	12 344	442	68	15.4	22	12	11	106
Amagon town	58	37.9	35	2.9	5 243	7 500	9 107	111	20	18.0	6	6	6	43
Amity city	496	19.4	352	6.8	5 084	10 066	11 893	872	150	17.2	55	35	26	226
Antoine town	113	15.0	79	1.3	5 460	10 357	13 125	187	32	17.1	15	7	7	43
Arkadelphia city	6 953	7.5	5 854	4.0	5 779	11 359	16 112	7 916	1 352	17.1	254	379	278	1 932
Arkansas City city	369	12.2	246	13.0	4 455	8 333	14 375	662	230	34.7	45	98	77	242
Ashdown city	2 340	7.3	1 675	4.5	6 039	14 284	18 142	4 136	705	17.0	177	294	167	946
Ash Flat town	250	15.6	207	7.2	4 232	9 194	11 094	507	127	25.0	36	59	48	157
Atkins city	1 821	16.0	1 422	5.3	5 219	12 539	13 736	3 002	393	13.1	106	97	55	546
Aubrey town	158	20.9	125	13.6	3 815	7 292	10 114	279	79	28.3	32	15	9	111
Augusta city	1 944	16.5	1 450	7.6	4 605	9 006	9 966	3 413	1 334	39.1	256	565	402	1 653
Austin town	176	13.6	136	15.4	5 295	11 375	12 153	271	33	12.2	11	9	1	67
Avoca town	158	12.0	124	10.5	4 461	13 056	14 861	256	50	19.5	13	19	17	67
Bald Knob city	1 620	19.4	1 159	12.6	4 531	9 580	11 782	2 739	705	25.7	153	241	156	908
Banks town	146	6.2	104	4.8	4 712	11 818	14 231	235	29	12.3	11	14	14	35
Barling city	2 369	9.5	1 912	7.9	5 645	15 414	16 627	3 761	483	12.8	58	199	127	755
Bassett town	141	20.6	102	–	4 889	9 250	12 344	228	47	20.6	15	12	8	53
Batesville city	4 900	12.7	4 240	5.4	5 845	11 159	15 206	7 837	1 199	15.3	370	291	192	1 755
Bauxite town	266	16.5	187	4.8	4 303	11 058	12 589	465	105	22.6	19	48	36	135
Bay city	982	11.3	806	8.7	4 770	12 951	13 827	1 602	188	11.7	37	81	71	273
Bearden city	713	20.5	529	7.6	5 333	11 271	13 589	1 191	233	19.6	59	78	49	348
Beebe city	2 117	14.3	1 661	8.9	4 842	10 163	13 155	3 500	556	15.9	163	162	133	869
Beedeville town	100	6.0	87	8.0	3 674	7 386	10 536	189	51	27.0	14	11	9	61
Bellefonte town	255	11.4	203	4.9	4 467	10 595	12 500	412	39	9.5	22	4	4	88
Belleville city	351	17.9	246	6.5	4 138	10 227	11 591	572	119	20.8	31	35	28	165
Ben Lomond town	72	18.1	70	8.6	6 349	9 773	15 313	157	23	14.6	17	–	–	51
Benton city	11 163	12.3	8 570	4.6	6 508	15 931	18 853	17 544	2 226	12.7	558	757	525	3 036
Bentonville city	5 089	10.8	4 267	6.4	5 651	12 655	14 886	8 656	1 258	14.5	239	491	330	1 718
Bergman town	179	21.8	129	10.1	3 590	8 562	10 104	314	72	22.9	14	25	20	99
Berryville city	1 622	12.6	1 357	5.5	5 523	11 363	13 984	2 892	417	14.4	181	76	47	638
Bethel Heights town	205	13.2	162	4.3	5 647	13 750	13 824	307	43	14.0	13	12	8	63
Bigelow town	179	14.5	122	5.7	3 826	10 278	12 333	378	62	16.4	39	8	6	100
Big Flat town	82	23.2	71	19.7	3 975	5 750	10 000	147	54	36.7	21	13	1	63
Biggers town	189	18.0	136	5.1	5 717	9 583	13 523	371	62	16.7	25	20	18	115
Black Oak town	174	10.9	138	7.2	4 388	9 219	12 344	294	64	21.8	30	12	7	76
Black Rock city	483	18.0	346	2.6	4 645	8 633	11 442	850	196	23.1	83	48	38	282
Black Springs town	46	23.9	33	–	4 114	10 156	10 781	98	16	16.3	8	2	2	24
Blevins city	185	6.5	150	2.7	4 316	9 453	11 964	353	83	23.5	36	23	17	103
Blue Eye town	15	26.7	15	–	4 900	8 750	13 125	39	12	30.8	7	3	3	12
Blue Mountain town	61	42.6	26	7.7	2 231	7 083	6 875	117	76	65.0	2	36	21	97
Bluff City town	161	20.5	138	8.7	3 743	11 667	12 083	323	57	17.6	8	28	16	79
Blytheville city	14 081	11.0	11 353	8.1	5 054	11 728	13 074	22 853	5 463	23.9	902	2 478	1 595	7 628
Bodcaw town	100	17.0	80	5.0	5 805	12 813	16 250	217	43	19.8	11	20	5	54
Bonanza town	335	19.7	232	10.8	4 071	12 228	13 000	555	98	17.7	13	42	27	149
Bono town	595	7.7	480	6.0	4 657	12 000	13 074	967	155	16.0	47	43	30	211
Booneville city	1 953	17.4	1 458	9.7	4 838	9 229	11 054	3 619	1 057	29.2	241	370	252	1 320
Bradford city	499	22.0	342	13.5	4 199	7 522	9 464	938	268	28.6	85	75	60	372
Bradley city	392	21.4	281	8.2	3 482	7 604	9 375	792	334	42.2	46	173	114	441
Branch city	217	20.3	149	4.7	5 532	7 292	8 500	359	123	34.3	23	41	31	156
Brinkley city	2 554	12.2	1 922	8.2	4 044	7 066	11 742	4 816	1 946	40.4	304	910	670	2 409
Brookland town	509	13.8	398	10.3	4 117	11 944	13 257	844	117	13.9	38	40	34	194
Bryant city	1 835	8.7	1 482	5.7	7 631	21 208	22 041	2 678	126	4.7	26	37	37	161
Buckner city	252	15.1	174	10.3	4 555	8 869	11 827	434	121	27.9	42	32	21	136
Bull Shoals city	655	16.9	431	15.3	5 797	9 760	11 371	1 312	211	16.1	51	39	31	303
Burdette town	157	6.4	119	2.5	3 574	10 694	12 321	330	99	30.0	19	54	39	164
Cabot city	2 854	10.4	2 241	4.1	5 770	15 201	16 861	4 688	508	10.8	133	177	115	838
Caddo Valley town	283	13.1	234	1.7	6 094	13 026	14 375	378	55	14.6	5	16	6	68
Caldwell town	169	17.8	132	9.1	6 268	11 250	14 219	279	53	19.0	8	21	8	65
Cale town	67	16.4	47	10.6	4 838	15 417	17 500	109	16	14.7	3	9	9	23
Calico Rock city	541	16.5	430	12.3	3 795	7 977	9 744	956	273	28.6	68	77	53	350
Calion city	401	11.2	298	6.7	4 848	10 781	13 417	638	142	22.3	25	50	35	209
Camden city	9 082	14.1	6 833	5.4	5 624	11 204	14 200	15 045	3 287	21.8	635	1 324	947	4 614
Cammack Village city	592	9.5	554	2.7	12 910	20 950	23 973	920	47	5.1	15	12	10	71
Campbell Station town	191	20.4	153	11.8	4 974	12 283	13 375	298	54	18.1	11	12	6	69
Caraway town	679	17.4	532	8.5	4 107	8 973	11 588	1 122	285	25.4	56	99	65	431
Carlisle city	1 479	11.4	1 202	3.3	6 362	11 476	14 534	2 563	465	18.1	120	176	153	632
Carthage city	263	9.5	225	8.9	3 706	10 268	12 813	483	140	29.0	29	71	64	165
Casa town	110	28.2	78	5.1	4 358	8 125	9 875	184	42	22.8	10	12	11	80
Cash town	178	14.6	126	7.9	5 140	11 518	12 500	286	48	16.8	13	19	14	85
Caulksville town	135	11.9	110	3.6	5 960	12 500	16 250	239	21	8.8	11	–	–	33
Cave City city	890	19.4	644	9.8	4 126	9 078	11 303	1 638	378	23.1	119	103	76	528
Cave Springs city	290	15.9	231	3.9	5 953	13 750	15 197	437	37	8.5	15	4	4	80
Centerton city	252	10.3	241	9.1	4 772	9 833	13 571	424	49	11.6	30	6	2	84
Central City town	216	7.4	158	5.7	5 482	15 556	18 958	333	32	9.6	10	12	12	79
Charleston city	1 063	11.7	861	4.3	5 250	12 137	15 127	1 746	219	12.5	72	70	50	293
Cherry Valley city	430	11.9	374	7.2	5 269	12 070	15 400	725	109	15.0	17	45	16	157

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Chester town	78	14.1	41	22.0	3 181	8 194	9 107	145	44	30.3	4	24	9	102
Chidester city	195	12.8	104	1.9	3 017	6 193	7 723	355	149	42.0	36	57	44	197
Clarendon city	1 311	19.5	961	9.7	4 615	7 761	11 045	2 354	772	32.8	201	296	195	982
Clarksville city	3 026	16.1	2 441	6.1	5 608	10 423	13 376	4 872	1 001	20.5	222	340	244	1 270
Clinton city	695	18.6	520	7.5	4 650	9 079	11 429	1 235	273	22.1	93	72	45	381
Coal Hill city	452	22.3	300	12.3	4 075	8 032	10 388	846	274	32.4	50	119	77	369
College City town	374	5.9	303	9.6	3 872	12 875	12 625	255	64	25.1	1	22	12	81
Colt city	220	12.7	172	12.2	4 166	12 813	15 313	396	76	19.2	15	20	18	104
Concord town	135	12.6	86	14.0	3 918	9 875	11 818	240	37	15.4	10	15	12	72
Conway city	13 707	8.9	11 917	4.8	5 989	13 553	18 176	16 995	3 425	14.3	422	532	315	3 220
Corinth town	24	41.7	24	12.5	12 821	14 167	15 625	36	3	8.3	–	1	–	3
Corning city	2 039	17.7	1 539	10.7	4 778	9 355	11 332	3 534	742	21.0	214	261	191	1 078
Cotter city	519	14.1	388	10.8	4 690	8 988	11 289	920	193	21.0	38	70	53	279
Cotton Plant city	663	17.2	442	11.5	3 239	5 462	7 274	1 321	635	48.1	156	241	163	749
Cove town	224	20.1	178	14.0	3 943	8 125	11 364	388	116	29.9	23	47	30	190
Coy town	115	16.5	77	–	5 890	11 875	10 625	176	45	25.6	4	10	5	66
Crawfordsville town	343	14.3	243	10.3	3 565	7 250	9 605	683	335	49.0	50	180	128	373
Crossett city	4 041	10.3	3 136	7.8	6 502	16 007	20 275	6 690	887	13.3	195	356	207	1 330
Cushman town	327	19.3	234	10.7	3 998	9 896	12 500	554	90	16.2	45	14	7	121
Daisy town	111	26.1	73	12.3	3 890	7 083	12 500	181	52	28.7	9	15	10	61
Damascus town	175	16.6	110	8.2	4 295	6 741	7 708	316	81	25.6	30	18	12	110
Danville city	936	16.0	736	5.6	5 551	10 677	13 551	1 611	231	14.3	81	68	55	358
Dardanelle city	2 112	16.9	1 572	5.9	4 984	10 753	12 867	3 507	555	15.8	149	159	125	782
Delta town	63	28.6	49	26.5	4 355	7 083	9 659	121	38	31.4	26	8	8	56
Decatur town	600	11.7	510	6.5	5 072	12 500	14 635	1 002	183	18.3	42	67	45	276
Delaplaine town	100	9.0	74	20.3	4 568	11 458	12 292	164	51	31.1	9	17	15	55
Delight city	208	13.0	153	7.8	5 235	5 580	11 364	416	74	17.8	32	15	12	127
Dell town	172	13.4	139	4.3	6 371	9 792	16 786	268	75	26.0	29	20	11	84
Denning city	159	31.4	94	16.0	4 134	11 023	12 554	234	36	15.4	10	8	6	56
De Queen city	2 571	10.9	2 204	3.9	5 576	11 762	15 510	4 436	589	13.3	175	171	152	932
Dermott city	2 437	17.1	1 563	7.4	3 588	6 731	9 231	4 708	2 099	44.6	380	951	641	2 645
Des Arc city	1 216	14.9	870	11.4	5 523	8 687	10 571	1 996	473	23.7	85	155	125	671
De Valls Bluff town	410	11.5	318	2.2	4 788	9 076	15 375	732	176	24.0	44	55	38	246
De Witt city	2 327	12.2	1 695	9.4	4 892	10 150	12 642	3 862	895	23.2	187	358	283	1 150
Diamond City city	255	24.7	138	10.1	5 775	10 278	11 304	635	56	8.8	20	9	6	83
Diaz city	760	10.4	557	6.8	4 284	12 908	12 929	1 190	261	21.9	31	135	102	345
Dierks city	756	20.9	488	2.9	4 944	11 398	13 934	1 245	213	17.1	91	37	21	319
Dover city	531	13.7	394	5.3	5 017	9 297	13 348	903	174	19.3	70	20	3	242
Dumas city	3 308	13.7	2 563	8.0	4 583	10 129	13 051	6 012	1 758	29.2	375	737	476	2 116
Dyer town	373	15.3	208	12.5	4 467	11 397	14 028	600	160	26.7	24	52	41	170
Dyess town	254	24.4	187	10.2	4 194	9 830	12 794	408	90	22.1	16	30	25	111
Earle city	1 811	15.7	1 244	6.1	3 600	7 350	10 525	3 496	1 492	42.7	283	652	494	1 718
East Camden town	403	8.9	332	7.2	5 621	16 583	17 019	654	36	5.5	2	17	15	59
Edmondson town	157	19.1	103	7.8	2 205	4 821	6 597	430	268	62.3	73	114	86	316
Elaine city	554	16.1	334	18.3	4 172	8 262	10 481	1 031	416	40.3	63	200	149	512
El Dorado city	14 889	12.5	11 665	5.0	6 521	11 807	15 996	24 804	5 260	21.2	999	2 080	1 493	6 600
Elkins town	320	9.7	255	0.8	5 387	12 386	15 595	579	112	19.3	58	29	22	118
Elm Springs town	502	14.1	360	6.7	4 894	11 458	12 148	801	157	19.6	31	51	30	217
Emerson town	259	18.5	181	6.1	4 399	8 750	14 792	436	121	28.4	27	42	20	135
Emmet city	215	11.6	185	7.0	5 034	7 837	10 000	433	79	18.2	35	27	10	112
England city	1 702	13.9	1 362	5.1	5 593	10 901	13 343	2 902	699	24.1	179	225	136	859
Enola town	93	15.1	74	6.8	4 110	9 286	13 036	175	33	18.9	11	12	12	61
Eudora city	2 011	16.4	1 363	16.8	3 177	6 578	8 177	3 823	1 923	50.3	354	829	619	2 297
Eureka Springs city	1 098	11.7	927	10.9	5 862	9 587	13 260	1 989	347	17.4	91	76	47	489
Evening Shade town	239	11.7	162	14.2	4 240	7 014	9 688	410	138	33.7	35	41	31	182
Everton town	84	21.4	58	13.8	4 410	10 469	11 042	139	24	17.3	7	8	–	35
Farmington city	805	10.6	704	2.8	5 753	14 195	15 701	1 284	150	11.7	16	51	36	204
Fayetteville city	27 489	6.3	24 226	3.7	6 020	11 455	16 480	11 157	5 889	18.9	326	930	532	7 979
Felsenthal town	121	15.7	75	5.3	4 247	8 375	11 429	222	33	14.9	22	–	–	55
Fifty-Six city	100	17.0	70	10.0	3 591	8 125	9 063	164	40	24.4	2	18	16	69
Fisher town	180	16.1	139	3.6	8 448	12 222	13 625	302	34	11.3	14	6	6	57
Flippin city	597	15.9	422	6.2	4 550	9 750	11 187	1 072	247	23.0	50	95	59	365
Fordyce city	2 919	16.9	2 121	8.7	5 945	11 445	14 870	5 057	714	14.1	199	179	126	1 306
Foreman city	794	14.9	582	10.5	4 965	9 441	13 672	1 377	387	28.1	97	147	120	507
Forrest City city	7 710	11.7	5 825	12.2	4 887	9 787	12 908	13 595	4 609	33.9	605	2 219	1 502	5 487
Fort Smith city	44 636	10.6	37 120	6.6	7 262	13 884	16 977	70 504	9 495	13.5	1 576	3 462	2 360	12 870
Fouke city	430	12.1	291	12.4	4 904	13 147	14 491	699	91	13.0	18	36	26	144
Fountain Hill town	211	19.9	139	3.6	3 712	7 984	8 795	405	94	23.2	6	46	25	138
Fourche town	31	25.8	24	–	5 766	12 500	13 333	51	8	15.7	6	–	–	8
Franklin town	148	21.6	91	–	5 487	13 281	14 500	252	67	26.6	18	18	9	75
Fredonia (Blacoe) town	249	13.7	158	3.8	3 714	7 845	9 450	473	178	37.6	48	74	57	211
Friendship town	116	24.6	96	10.4	5 812	10 972	15 000	164	19	11.6	11	–	–	41
Fulton city	137	27.0	92	12.0	3 520	6 786	8 175	305	135	44.3	34	63	46	146
Garfield town	100	15.0	79	2.5	4 411	12 125	13 281	189	29	15.3	3	15	13	56
Garland town	347	13.8	202	7.4	3 699	7 022	9 375	667	299	44.8	59	122	80	377
Garner town	127	26.8	73	–	4 128	7 750	10 500	213	56	26.3	15	14	14	64
Gassville city	471	14.2	375	10.1	4 478	9 701	11 667	859	148	17.2	37	60	46	224
Gateway town	56	12.5	40	–	5 212	10 250	11 750	70	6	8.6	–	–	–	15
Gentry city	815	12.3	642	7.5	4 761	11 475	13 583	1 468	204	13.9	74	65	41	320
Gilbert town	16	37.5	7	–	4 274	6 429	8 333	43	6	14.0	3	–	–	12
Gillett city	570	9.5	434	4.4	5 750	9 881	12 098	927	236	25.5	36	106	93	313
Gillham town	150	7.3	122	6.6	4 817	12 955	15 781	252	19	7.5	7	2	–	57
Gilmore town	275	17.8	169	18.3	2 432	6 523	7 298	530	312	60.0	23	171	108	351
Glenwood town	824	18.4	649	6.3	5 181	9 396	13 274	1 349	313	23.2	85	94	72	394

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Gosnell city	2 030	8.2	1 638	8.9	4 584	11 330	11 889	3 209	508	15.8	52	226	167	986
Gould city	886	17.8	576	12.3	4 075	6 181	9 228	1 669	710	42.5	180	276	193	825
Grady city	253	4.0	181	1.1	4 771	11 563	14 500	487	51	10.5	32	6	4	106
Grannis town	181	23.8	147	8.2	3 653	7 917	10 417	339	137	40.4	14	74	42	155
Gravette city	617	14.3	513	3.9	5 441	9 364	12 702	1 141	152	13.3	84	15	10	255
Greenbrier city	854	14.8	683	8.2	5 100	12 370	15 066	1 423	145	10.2	34	41	33	249
Green Forest city	863	15.9	649	5.5	4 847	9 167	11 792	1 608	284	17.7	128	60	47	461
Greenland town	377	8.5	318	5.0	5 312	13 438	15 298	611	50	8.2	21	11	11	69
Greenway town	178	19.7	137	8.8	3 694	6 797	11 641	322	94	29.2	31	16	14	105
Greenwood city	1 920	10.7	1 520	10.2	5 639	13 275	15 071	3 270	409	12.5	92	147	109	548
Greers Ferry city	354	16.1	232	11.2	5 231	9 500	12 857	563	142	25.2	34	37	28	175
Griffithville town	142	10.6	111	1.8	4 296	8 359	10 547	253	22	8.7	13	1	1	48
Grubbs town	332	19.3	262	11.8	4 252	10 250	11 739	558	112	20.1	25	31	21	160
Guion town	104	15.4	70	12.9	3 792	8 462	10 714	166	35	21.1	9	8	–	54
Gum Springs town	150	30.0	109	1.8	5 054	13 750	17 083	245	32	13.1	6	3	3	48
Gurdon city	1 514	9.9	1 101	6.8	5 876	11 454	14 673	2 647	538	20.3	130	175	127	723
Guy town	100	10.0	78	5.1	4 201	9 107	10 972	204	32	15.7	19	4	4	44
Hackett city	304	18.4	203	4.4	4 657	10 739	12 794	501	65	13.0	20	10	10	106
Hamburg city	1 938	15.6	1 297	3.1	4 172	8 301	12 961	3 283	907	27.6	239	319	232	1 208
Hampton city	920	13.6	717	2.6	4 716	10 996	13 939	1 547	327	21.1	82	135	93	462
Hardy city	387	16.3	262	10.3	4 670	8 421	11 187	660	162	24.5	34	41	37	231
Harrell town	155	11.0	107	5.6	3 711	7 411	10 000	303	102	33.7	30	36	25	135
Harrisburg city	1 124	15.7	913	10.4	5 554	10 698	13 397	1 917	375	19.6	101	120	85	499
Harrison city	5 576	12.3	4 635	3.5	6 007	10 969	14 370	9 275	1 506	16.2	432	414	214	2 248
Hartford city	318	20.1	199	13.6	4 176	9 099	10 648	642	134	20.9	37	38	26	203
Hartman town	303	18.8	207	11.6	4 559	10 947	12 457	534	46	8.6	10	12	4	83
Haskell city	669	14.5	542	9.0	6 193	16 855	18 551	1 025	97	9.5	21	43	40	138
Hatfield town	253	22.3	162	8.6	4 428	8 750	9 821	413	101	24.5	27	27	13	160
Havana city	184	19.0	127	11.0	3 823	5 938	7 153	369	102	27.6	46	27	26	163
Haynes town	150	5.3	101	5.9	2 473	9 545	10 250	293	103	35.2	5	60	37	224
Hazen city	949	15.0	694	6.8	5 099	10 519	12 568	1 636	391	23.9	77	153	110	550
Heber Springs city	2 538	15.6	2 007	7.4	5 571	11 618	13 935	4 474	552	12.3	175	134	42	966
Hector town	253	18.2	177	7.9	4 876	10 833	11 937	436	99	22.7	21	38	34	130
Helena city	4 933	18.2	3 343	11.7	4 465	7 017	9 583	9 422	4 231	44.9	561	2 092	1 401	4 813
Hermitage town	236	28.0	154	7.1	4 100	8 707	10 000	413	126	30.5	20	59	44	165
Hickory Ridge city	284	15.8	239	4.2	5 035	10 673	12 500	482	81	16.8	42	18	15	103
Higden town	21	9.5	17	17.6	7 526	9 500	13 125	44	6	13.6	6	–	–	13
Higginson town	190	18.9	138	8.7	3 756	8 977	11 172	347	97	28.0	24	37	24	123
Highfill town	68	22.1	47	8.5	6 922	13 750	15 833	99	11	11.1	7	–	–	11
Holly Grove town	372	19.6	277	11.6	4 646	9 167	12 159	755	191	25.3	66	57	32	328
Hope city	5 666	10.4	4 395	5.1	5 020	9 824	13 764	10 086	2 121	21.0	461	863	604	2 877
Horatio city	567	17.6	425	6.8	4 536	10 132	12 702	989	227	23.0	54	65	55	312
Horseshoe Bend city	898	19.4	490	9.2	6 865	11 694	12 856	1 909	119	6.2	26	6	3	220
Hot Springs city	19 983	16.8	16 129	8.5	6 137	10 026	14 180	34 804	6 988	20.1	1 983	1 979	1 432	9 457
Houston town	106	22.6	72	2.8	4 938	11 964	15 288	184	35	19.0	24	–	–	58
Hoxie city	1 687	21.0	1 228	11.6	3 441	8 726	10 313	2 961	645	21.8	145	226	158	1 159
Hughes city	1 038	16.8	730	11.6	4 208	8 788	10 875	1 916	779	40.7	116	365	261	923
Humnoke city	259	17.0	187	3.7	4 180	10 078	13 542	439	135	30.8	24	54	43	158
Humphrey town	480	18.1	347	7.2	4 119	10 121	11 713	837	251	30.0	54	103	72	318
Hunter town	93	7.5	78	9.0	3 714	6 833	7 708	194	83	42.8	24	36	25	99
Huntington city	388	21.4	251	10.4	4 128	8 833	10 966	668	187	28.0	47	61	46	214
Huntsville city	792	15.3	617	3.7	5 106	9 830	12 983	1 322	218	16.5	97	42	36	330
Hurtig town	548	13.5	369	6.5	4 662	12 875	15 288	976	118	12.1	21	59	50	209
Imboden town	326	16.9	239	8.8	3 983	8 148	10 909	650	212	32.6	90	48	30	234
Jacksonport town	175	12.6	131	7.6	4 546	10 000	12 841	276	47	17.0	13	12	12	69
Jacksonville city	18 125	6.8	15 229	4.5	5 639	14 496	15 722	25 940	2 256	8.7	196	1 060	646	4 448
Jasper city	274	16.1	208	7.7	3 846	9 671	11 420	499	91	18.2	19	28	24	157
Jerome city	27	18.5	29	–	29 033	10 938	11 875	53	7	13.2	5	–	–	12
Johnson city	359	12.5	312	7.1	5 681	11 172	13 214	526	72	13.7	20	18	18	116
Joiner city	389	17.2	250	6.4	3 329	7 083	10 000	741	314	42.4	57	153	113	366
Jonesboro city	21 106	9.9	17 927	4.8	6 576	13 659	16 520	29 004	4 039	13.9	735	1 237	793	5 602
Judsonia city	1 141	20.5	787	15.0	4 533	10 191	11 918	1 923	495	25.7	151	99	70	609
Junction City city	423	16.1	298	2.0	4 019	11 250	14 226	750	188	25.1	31	86	55	226
Kaiser town	595	10.9	462	3.7	5 282	12 798	13 869	962	125	13.0	33	40	32	203
Kensett city	1 022	17.5	777	9.0	4 058	8 524	11 004	1 747	412	23.6	108	135	105	566
Keo town	125	12.8	81	3.7	5 927	13 056	14 861	251	95	37.8	3	66	37	110
Kibler town	507	12.6	386	6.2	4 973	14 688	16 250	903	126	14.0	21	58	49	173
Kingsland city	180	17.2	134	1.5	4 952	9 444	12 159	331	31	9.4	24	4	2	73
Knobel town	290	20.7	209	12.9	3 391	7 697	9 453	486	150	30.9	20	70	55	238
Knoxville city	170	19.4	133	9.8	5 892	12 014	15 125	274	20	7.3	10	–	–	63
Lafe town	120	15.0	86	8.1	4 728	7 266	9 844	205	39	19.0	13	9	4	74
Lake City town	1 051	14.0	830	7.7	4 281	10 150	11 954	1 842	407	22.1	90	161	116	610
Lakeview town	265	8.7	153	9.2	6 509	10 947	12 500	519	59	11.4	18	10	10	87
Lake View town	252	20.6	120	11.7	1 933	6 014	6 894	569	338	59.4	27	197	139	402
Lake Village city	1 536	7.2	1 189	11.9	5 074	8 310	13 900	3 028	1 091	36.0	186	511	348	1 429
Lamar city	411	22.9	292	9.9	4 120	9 306	10 938	690	138	20.0	28	54	51	219
Lavaca city	676	9.8	515	8.3	7 812	13 728	14 521	1 092	120	11.0	25	48	38	185
Leachville city	1 118	14.1	902	7.0	4 844	10 142	12 268	1 879	358	19.1	121	104	77	546
Lead Hill town	134	11.2	99	9.1	6 562	10 750	13 750	244	23	9.4	12	2	–	44
Leola town	286	12.6	176	5.7	4 809	13 073	14 167	473	81	17.1	30	20	13	92
Lepanto city	1 168	16.5	906	7.8	4 917	10 014	11 967	1 964	522	26.6	119	172	118	743
Leslie city	257	16.7	191	14.7	3 712	6 563	8 958	487	166	34.1	58	36	22	212
Letona town	162	16.0	94	12.8	4 345	10 486	11 389	255	46	18.0	16	9	6	73
Lewisville city	833	13.3	597	4.9	4 953	9 693	12 181	1 466	428	29.2	89	163	125	515

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Lincoln city	760	18.6	558	7.5	4 565	9 558	11 268	1 421	266	18.7	87	87	60	376
Little Flock city	383	8.6	342	2.6	5 228	14 375	16 339	612	52	8.5	17	9	3	72
Little Rock city	101 200	9.4	85 900	5.4	8 007	15 797	19 397	155 326	21 971	14.1	2 359	9 033	6 187	29 713
Lockesburg town	332	13.6	223	2.2	4 611	10 774	12 619	614	111	18.1	28	37	21	171
London town	523	19.3	387	13.7	4 552	10 868	13 009	859	154	17.9	43	40	34	212
Lonoke city	2 359	8.4	1 838	4.2	5 640	14 983	17 243	3 977	727	18.3	128	268	210	927
Lonsdale town	85	23.5	53	3.8	5 276	12 083	11 944	126	24	19.0	2	9	–	24
Louann town	156	32.1	75	–	3 815	10 391	10 069	251	31	12.4	5	16	16	91
Lowell city	686	14.3	567	7.8	6 282	13 205	14 286	1 069	158	14.8	26	60	35	245
Luxora town	861	13.8	621	10.5	3 069	7 530	8 854	1 682	759	45.1	94	372	265	933
Lynn town	167	22.8	134	3.0	4 182	7 868	10 357	364	88	24.2	49	10	6	150
McCaskill city	54	7.4	34	–	4 930	12 500	12 500	84	3	3.6	–	–	–	21
McCrory city	1 113	10.8	892	4.4	6 008	12 646	15 466	1 940	347	17.9	100	119	92	456
McDougal town	136	11.8	96	9.4	3 613	6 563	10 938	245	69	28.2	16	19	16	102
McGehee city	3 281	12.7	2 464	3.8	6 459	12 372	16 063	5 567	1 195	21.5	199	442	326	1 510
McNeil city	416	12.7	267	6.4	4 026	10 303	12 016	731	259	35.4	30	128	102	291
McRae city	357	23.2	253	13.8	4 075	7 467	9 702	618	177	28.6	34	45	32	227
Madison city	619	13.2	413	10.9	2 949	7 394	8 750	1 215	528	43.5	84	257	190	617
Magazine city	453	23.4	307	15.3	4 087	8 094	9 816	803	255	31.8	83	83	61	316
Magness town	109	11.0	87	11.5	4 174	10 625	11 875	202	33	16.3	23	5	2	33
Magnolia city	7 467	11.1	5 969	6.7	6 478	12 135	15 719	10 981	2 316	21.1	407	950	719	2 906
Malvern city	5 830	14.3	4 675	7.7	5 510	11 212	13 862	10 006	1 992	19.9	541	686	451	2 793
Mammoth Spring city	643	21.8	426	8.9	3 832	7 653	9 366	1 178	343	29.1	76	125	94	473
Manila city	1 544	17.0	1 202	8.4	4 685	9 896	11 892	2 493	597	23.9	161	172	143	761
Mansfield city	577	17.0	432	9.5	4 869	10 671	12 661	1 026	188	18.3	80	51	44	257
Marianna city	3 201	15.5	2 138	16.0	3 802	6 710	8 455	6 114	2 930	47.9	476	1 306	986	3 272
Marie town	176	9.1	126	–	5 303	11 607	11 705	318	117	36.8	–	62	28	152
Marion city	1 854	6.3	1 547	5.0	6 864	21 905	23 265	2 989	284	9.5	18	133	99	381
Marked Tree city	1 793	16.3	1 393	5.7	5 179	10 295	12 407	3 110	859	27.6	191	339	270	1 117
Marmaduke city	659	13.4	507	9.7	4 274	9 211	11 378	1 181	303	25.7	88	101	65	428
Marshall city	858	16.1	652	5.4	4 441	8 381	10 551	1 545	379	24.5	123	111	82	526
Marvell city	926	11.9	593	10.5	4 207	7 875	10 463	1 615	595	36.8	120	242	183	710
Mayflower city	912	16.8	656	11.3	5 816	12 138	14 656	1 381	155	11.2	45	34	20	284
Maynard town	209	19.1	158	16.5	3 973	7 366	10 625	371	118	31.8	33	41	31	149
Melbourne city	849	16.3	701	7.4	4 883	9 543	12 225	1 553	318	20.5	154	63	58	470
Mena city	2 682	16.7	1 971	5.9	4 937	9 167	11 728	4 977	1 074	21.6	288	362	284	1 535
Menifee city	183	26.2	125	5.6	3 216	7 083	10 000	351	130	37.0	30	45	31	176
Midland town	158	12.0	114	14.0	4 287	9 853	11 806	278	62	22.3	18	21	8	87
Mineral Springs city	525	17.3	426	3.8	5 018	11 713	14 013	915	69	7.5	45	6	6	213
Minturn town	89	19.1	65	10.8	3 382	5 750	8 542	171	62	36.3	22	16	5	104
Mitchellville city	316	13.9	239	31.8	2 740	6 250	9 261	612	288	47.1	57	133	82	367
Monette city	607	16.5	478	7.7	4 994	8 800	14 427	1 083	231	21.3	122	34	28	295
Monticello city	5 110	11.3	4 270	6.0	5 410	12 659	15 704	7 604	1 217	16.0	396	327	235	1 849
Montrose city	367	13.4	205	10.2	2 659	6 402	7 700	672	313	46.6	63	129	96	385
Moorefield town	73	8.2	60	3.3	8 468	12 857	13 750	129	2	1.6	2	–	–	20
Moro town	207	15.5	155	11.0	4 445	10 313	13 068	365	92	25.2	31	29	17	111
Morrilton city	4 236	13.6	3 416	7.3	5 598	11 766	15 906	7 067	1 050	14.9	383	254	189	1 501
Morrison Bluff town	46	–	32	25.0	2 405	10 781	10 781	78	18	23.1	7	3	–	65
Mountainburg town	351	18.5	246	9.3	4 588	9 732	11 705	576	138	24.0	32	44	31	183
Mountain Home city	3 873	12.1	2 795	8.2	6 522	11 949	13 467	7 879	820	10.4	201	210	164	1 207
Mountain Pine city	628	13.7	478	11.5	4 469	13 382	14 596	1 066	158	14.8	29	75	55	211
Mountain View city	1 263	18.8	901	9.5	4 664	7 891	10 585	2 074	562	27.1	169	148	110	744
Mount Ida city	577	15.1	445	9.2	5 304	9 792	13 125	988	185	18.7	66	45	27	262
Mount Pleasant town	244	14.3	175	1.1	4 342	8 523	12 353	437	94	21.5	35	25	21	144
Mount Vernon town	97	14.4	71	4.2	4 610	13 047	13 906	162	28	17.3	8	6	6	28
Mulberry city	831	13.2	583	6.5	4 653	8 792	12 226	1 450	368	25.4	121	108	73	496
Murfreesboro city	1 072	13.6	909	4.3	6 109	12 310	14 597	1 814	253	13.9	75	75	64	365
Nashville city	2 431	14.6	1 965	2.2	5 233	10 749	14 219	4 324	817	18.9	277	261	159	1 135
Newark city	646	16.6	520	9.2	4 891	11 132	13 542	1 128	183	16.2	64	45	28	221
Newport city	4 718	14.7	3 705	7.5	6 118	11 459	14 228	8 079	1 883	23.3	465	721	446	2 392
Nimmons town	64	46.9	42	19.0	3 516	6 477	5 781	116	41	35.3	8	17	14	59
Norfork city	240	17.1	185	8.1	3 703	10 682	12 045	413	62	15.0	21	21	14	86
Norman town	304	17.8	216	7.4	4 627	10 035	11 574	536	119	22.2	43	35	33	149
Northlet city	455	6.4	318	2.5	5 557	13 636	16 452	754	88	11.7	40	11	11	131
Nurristown town	410	6.1	311	3.9	9 475	26 324	26 691	670	35	5.2	4	15	10	38
North Little Rock city	40 424	10.8	32 771	4.8	6 980	15 190	18 568	62 924	7 999	12.7	1 565	3 065	2 134	11 441
Oak Grove town	167	7.8	108	8.3	4 154	8 854	9 750	288	100	34.7	26	38	29	124
Oak Grove Heights town	286	8.4	204	13.2	4 238	13 194	13 889	480	95	19.8	17	39	27	126
Oakhaven city	49	–	42	–	10 772	21 250	24 375	71	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oden town	101	12.9	71	8.5	3 653	7 656	10 694	181	60	33.1	17	19	12	70
Ogden town	202	18.8	127	1.6	5 096	13 456	15 357	343	88	25.7	10	37	25	154
Oil Trough city	173	16.2	129	9.3	4 628	7 604	11 719	278	39	14.0	22	4	2	78
O'Kean town	191	8.9	125	4.8	3 748	7 679	11 964	292	63	21.6	20	13	10	92
Okolona town	103	28.2	59	8.5	3 633	5 885	7 159	211	89	42.2	21	35	21	116
Ola city	584	19.2	402	6.2	3 950	6 988	9 868	1 049	277	26.4	88	87	60	391
Omaha town	93	26.9	70	11.4	3 692	6 250	10 417	187	81	43.3	18	28	14	99
Oppelo city	321	15.0	255	7.1	5 770	14 931	17 344	523	58	11.1	15	8	8	84
Osceola city	5 118	12.7	3 916	5.3	4 907	11 838	13 694	8 776	2 207	25.1	356	940	639	3 164
Oxford town	298	23.8	215	8.4	3 691	7 206	9 737	527	121	23.0	43	20	16	206
Ozan city	52	17.3	38	–	4 413	13 750	14 167	95	13	13.7	4	6	6	13
Ozark city	2 033	13.1	1 671	11.6	5 196	11 477	14 296	3 452	611	17.7	157	208	120	876
Palestine city	550	10.9	388	8.8	3 777	11 836	13 958	973	286	29.4	48	137	97	335
Pangburn city	396	17.4	300	9.7	4 650	10 938	12 171	694	76	11.0	39	21	19	192
Paragould city	9 132	13.6	7 164	7.2	5 554	11 305	13 094	14 933	2 609	17.5	694	701	490	3 801

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Paris city	2 164	13.0	1 602	7.6	4 758	9 202	11 576	3 881	821	21.2	220	282	178	1 135
Parkdale city	209	13.4	153	7.8	5 758	7 333	9 554	427	233	54.6	49	111	80	258
Parkin city	1 079	17.2	798	10.7	4 085	8 784	11 596	2 025	763	37.7	161	329	256	1 029
Patmos town	52	3.8	41	7.3	6 812	18 333	20 625	81	11	13.6	11	–	–	14
Patterson town	319	19.7	234	12.0	3 094	6 500	8 000	616	226	36.7	59	78	60	278
Peach Orchard town	121	25.6	76	14.5	3 626	5 083	7 159	237	87	36.7	43	12	8	108
Pea Ridge city	873	14.9	697	5.2	5 640	13 157	14 833	1 488	134	9.0	50	26	20	224
Perla town	105	23.8	88	5.7	5 601	10 833	15 938	150	33	22.0	–	15	13	53
Perry town	160	16.9	114	7.0	4 804	11 429	13 036	254	28	11.0	4	13	12	58
Perrytown city	212	12.3	198	9.1	6 889	16 458	19 000	296	47	15.9	4	20	14	49
Perryville city	573	16.1	425	9.9	5 398	10 427	12 813	1 058	171	16.2	54	49	33	261
Piggott city	2 099	15.6	1 686	6.8	5 837	9 088	11 527	3 650	577	15.8	177	151	104	843
Pine Bluff city	33 755	10.3	25 329	7.4	5 575	12 061	15 260	55 035	13 359	24.3	2 430	5 419	3 741	17 221
Pineville town	78	16.7	59	5.1	5 029	9 375	10 714	155	26	16.8	16	–	–	36
Plainview city	421	20.4	270	5.6	4 618	8 714	11 200	736	157	21.3	56	47	31	229
Pleasant Plains town	163	23.9	119	1.7	5 124	12 000	15 104	268	28	10.4	12	3	3	38
Plumerville city	420	10.7	319	2.8	4 892	11 324	14 750	765	107	14.0	35	34	27	180
Pocahontas city	3 482	11.6	2 747	6.7	5 433	11 118	13 685	5 901	1 056	17.9	286	318	188	1 307
Pollard town	176	19.3	130	9.2	3 975	7 670	8 487	302	92	30.5	18	33	25	125
Portia town	249	19.3	207	6.8	4 199	7 717	10 625	483	150	31.1	50	39	30	204
Portland city	392	7.1	270	4.8	4 903	8 981	15 179	690	258	37.4	59	87	67	318
Pottsville town	353	14.7	258	9.3	5 354	13 173	15 197	569	79	13.9	13	25	15	115
Powhatan town	27	22.2	15	26.7	3 100	4 167	6 250	49	36	73.5	6	12	12	36
Poyen town	187	11.2	126	3.2	4 756	11 000	13 542	333	36	10.8	22	3	3	82
Prairie Grove city	963	14.8	815	5.4	5 769	10 453	12 969	1 708	286	16.7	117	76	54	391
Prattsville town	186	14.5	109	9.2	5 019	9 397	12 841	318	52	16.4	19	12	8	95
Prescott city	2 164	11.4	1 668	7.2	5 645	10 279	13 458	3 916	960	24.5	205	340	234	1 202
Pyatt town	122	23.0	86	10.5	3 735	6 964	8 750	204	52	25.5	9	16	14	68
Quitman town	282	21.6	208	4.8	4 303	7 770	9 318	546	152	27.8	57	42	37	183
Ratcliff city	117	23.1	82	7.3	5 275	10 795	12 159	185	26	14.1	–	10	9	37
Ravenden town	181	24.9	100	15.0	3 722	7 009	9 861	337	90	26.7	33	24	24	127
Ravenden Springs town	115	18.3	61	21.3	3 444	7 578	8 661	224	73	32.6	13	26	19	86
Reader town	65	24.6	36	5.6	4 419	6 250	11 528	121	52	43.0	8	19	17	59
Rector city	1 287	18.6	945	8.0	4 929	8 172	11 122	2 336	611	26.2	250	117	99	807
Redfield town	456	12.5	355	5.6	6 225	17 574	19 853	756	62	8.2	20	16	6	77
Reed town	185	23.2	140	2.9	2 072	4 719	7 361	416	197	47.4	50	95	71	334
Reyno town	275	14.2	205	16.1	4 211	8 781	10 625	518	119	23.0	37	35	33	196
Rison city	692	20.7	506	6.3	4 748	8 191	12 368	1 248	425	34.1	117	146	106	513
Rockport town	148	19.6	111	13.5	6 085	12 125	14 063	233	35	15.0	14	4	2	40
Rose town	96	8.3	87	3.4	6 893	14 375	16 250	135	40	29.6	2	14	9	40
Rogers city	10 353	11.9	8 461	5.3	6 378	14 722	16 950	17 139	1 443	8.4	296	487	288	2 355
Romo town	211	20.4	142	15.5	3 907	9 306	13 750	346	111	32.1	17	53	35	144
Rose Bud town	119	14.3	92	13.0	5 423	10 000	13 393	201	29	14.4	13	3	3	43
Rosston town	157	15.9	105	8.6	3 827	10 104	11 250	272	69	25.4	14	35	30	101
Rudy town	52	15.4	40	5.0	4 836	10 500	11 750	82	13	15.9	4	2	–	17
Russell town	113	20.4	93	4.3	4 425	7 014	12 625	225	54	24.0	28	10	10	78
Russellville city	9 040	10.0	7 507	7.2	6 091	13 033	18 394	12 611	1 965	15.6	469	600	462	2 582
St. Charles town	122	21.3	85	2.4	5 554	9 667	11 667	199	49	24.6	9	14	11	68
St. Francis city	138	21.0	104	11.5	4 135	7 813	9 779	264	44	16.7	29	3	–	73
St. Paul town	129	22.5	58	–	3 473	7 619	7 500	202	65	32.2	4	22	15	96
Salem city	681	17.3	531	4.7	4 898	8 025	10 842	1 295	324	25.0	99	95	68	468
Salesville town	214	22.4	147	12.2	5 104	11 597	12 891	388	38	9.8	23	–	–	82
Scranton city	142	19.0	103	1.9	4 991	10 288	10 909	230	42	18.3	16	8	8	49
Searcy city	9 259	8.6	7 861	3.4	5 541	12 240	15 849	11 418	1 793	15.7	362	387	273	2 416
Sedgwick town	115	10.4	77	5.2	6 991	10 875	11 625	188	37	19.7	12	12	12	54
Shannon Hills town	1 030	11.4	836	1.6	6 388	20 298	21 587	1 660	75	4.5	11	10	10	165
Sheridan city	1 793	14.8	1 456	6.6	6 738	15 217	19 016	2 938	238	8.1	144	29	29	384
Sherrill town	94	9.6	72	9.7	4 616	10 469	12 813	169	28	16.6	5	6	4	48
Sherwood city	7 079	8.6	5 838	2.7	8 126	22 711	23 784	10 567	397	3.8	26	144	125	616
Shirley town	218	11.0	170	8.8	4 274	9 432	11 538	360	76	21.1	17	20	14	124
Sidney town	100	12.0	84	10.7	3 364	6 354	9 688	210	48	22.9	28	8	6	69
Siloam Springs city	4 893	9.9	4 202	4.4	5 540	12 373	15 100	7 373	851	11.7	245	220	94	1 479
Smackover city	1 374	14.3	909	5.9	5 206	9 797	12 786	2 377	651	27.4	175	221	180	802
Smithville town	70	25.7	46	15.2	6 178	17 708	18 958	109	17	15.6	6	–	–	32
South Lead Hill town	48	2.1	42	2.4	4 476	14 375	17 500	86	17	19.8	10	3	3	17
Sparkman town	331	19.3	257	7.8	4 480	8 571	11 719	625	161	25.8	45	55	38	237
Springdale city	14 488	11.4	12 161	5.7	6 249	15 031	16 984	23 122	2 624	11.3	472	985	624	2 758
Springdale city	1 515	17.0	1 077	8.9	4 112	8 381	11 500	2 749	1 020	37.1	172	453	337	1 210
Stamps city	1 156	14.9	851	3.9	5 248	11 385	13 750	1 915	380	19.8	115	107	69	539
Star City city	776	6.1	586	6.0	5 800	13 256	17 073	1 365	197	14.4	67	54	34	270
Stephens city	165	19.4	126	4.8	4 425	9 519	13 571	275	49	17.8	20	14	9	70
Strawberry town	452	11.9	293	9.2	4 872	9 300	11 779	770	182	23.6	39	66	49	270
Strong city	6 721	11.3	5 641	3.8	6 795	14 142	17 074	10 848	1 919	17.7	388	781	573	3 591
Stuttgart city	457	10.7	349	3.2	3 084	12 321	13 068	505	87	17.2	15	13	8	138
Subiaco town	129	31.0	84	10.7	3 887	7 083	9 167	218	30	13.8	9	8	8	60
Success town	159	13.8	137	2.9	4 512	8 261	10 417	309	58	18.8	30	13	7	82
Sulphur Rock town	296	21.3	224	4.9	3 959	8 345	10 812	492	126	25.6	36	21	19	193
Sulphur Springs city	259	24.3	173	15.0	3 249	7 500	8 929	508	165	32.5	19	71	50	241
Summit town	294	17.7	188	9.6	2 341	5 395	8 304	565	244	43.2	45	101	72	308
Sunset town	499	14.6	372	15.1	4 468	9 426	11 014	867	197	22.7	59	57	53	277
Swifton city	351	11.7	259	7.3	7 079	13 854	18 167	617	55	8.9	17	17	11	70
Taylor city	12 482	13.5	10 021	7.0	5 606	12 105	15 130	21 080	3 941	18.7	881	1 471	960	5 264
Texarkana city	405	12.1	305	4.3	3 840	9 441	10 887	715	231	32.3	34	115	91	280
Thornton town	152	15.8	128	–	8 437	13 750	15 568	267	40	15.0	10	14	11	52
Tillar city														

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Tinsman city	54	20.4	43	11.6	6 894	12 750	15 000	107	10	9.3	5	1	1	17
Tollette town	213	3.3	157	–	3 440	10 662	13 661	428	110	25.7	26	51	47	124
Tontitown town	384	12.2	309	5.5	6 973	14 333	16 071	593	64	10.8	17	28	23	87
Traskwood town	317	11.7	254	3.5	5 551	20 000	20 806	503	43	8.5	22	12	8	67
Trumann city	3 644	18.8	2 728	7.6	4 578	9 694	11 768	5 970	1 318	22.1	242	518	378	1 995
Tuckerman city	1 238	13.2	1 001	8.4	5 084	11 250	13 750	2 077	361	17.4	107	96	59	528
Tull town	189	12.7	126	–	6 335	15 962	17 750	282	23	8.2	14	–	–	36
Tupelo town	144	22.9	109	–	5 077	9 479	11 354	248	55	22.2	20	16	13	66
Turrell city	527	16.1	298	9.4	2 765	6 516	8 421	1 034	449	43.4	66	220	160	566
Tyronza town	488	7.8	391	8.4	6 457	15 000	16 205	785	97	12.4	19	31	23	133
Ulm town	143	10.5	104	2.9	6 186	18 958	20 313	220	29	13.2	7	8	1	29
Valley Springs town	94	13.8	71	8.5	3 612	8 000	12 727	190	28	14.7	12	5	5	84
Van Buren city	7 045	12.7	5 510	6.9	5 288	13 051	15 191	11 761	2 077	17.7	286	862	583	2 690
Vandervoort town	61	11.5	42	21.4	2 281	3 839	4 063	105	75	71.4	9	30	24	75
Victoria town	90	8.9	68	7.4	4 321	9 821	10 625	172	78	45.3	7	44	31	95
Vilonia town	471	17.6	353	7.4	4 878	12 298	15 288	727	113	15.5	19	38	30	153
Viola town	188	12.2	127	11.0	3 379	6 902	10 074	359	90	25.1	44	19	17	144
Wabbaseka city	207	11.1	140	7.1	3 515	7 727	9 926	424	179	42.2	35	82	56	231
Waldenburg town	75	21.3	56	12.5	3 937	8 125	10 469	131	40	30.5	10	7	5	50
Waldo city	939	8.9	638	5.2	4 330	8 470	11 667	1 685	531	31.5	133	212	160	630
Waldron city	1 489	16.9	1 191	8.6	5 082	9 458	13 144	2 567	379	14.8	144	65	37	602
Walnut Ridge city	2 470	12.6	2 018	7.2	6 194	11 623	14 608	4 107	685	16.7	209	169	133	872
Ward city	580	14.1	450	10.0	4 591	11 312	12 250	981	197	20.1	42	77	48	278
Warren city	4 264	11.0	3 235	7.6	4 556	9 527	13 147	7 398	2 109	28.5	509	717	514	2 530
Washington city	146	19.2	120	7.5	4 865	9 226	10 192	261	64	24.5	26	19	19	78
Watson city	229	13.5	162	6.2	3 812	7 614	9 453	416	149	35.8	34	56	42	174
Weiner city	462	10.8	354	7.3	7 119	13 155	15 543	743	103	13.9	17	42	34	188
Weldon town	105	16.2	82	6.1	5 788	14 107	15 577	161	16	9.9	8	–	–	30
Western Grove town	220	13.6	155	10.3	3 593	9 948	11 625	371	70	18.9	17	23	11	114
West Fork city	908	12.0	775	4.0	5 347	13 004	14 386	1 526	156	10.2	40	54	47	268
West Helena city	6 539	14.1	4 799	11.2	4 527	10 646	13 152	11 332	3 497	30.9	523	1 641	1 170	4 158
West Memphis city	17 277	11.0	13 114	7.1	5 619	13 474	15 956	27 846	7 299	26.2	762	3 437	2 598	8 938
West Point town	116	10.3	81	12.3	4 542	10 875	12 813	210	43	20.5	6	17	11	64
Wheatley city	285	16.1	214	6.5	4 839	10 132	11 477	524	149	28.4	24	70	44	171
Whelen Springs town	90	13.3	64	17.2	7 406	11 458	13 438	152	17	11.2	11	–	–	25
White Hall city	1 477	8.5	1 131	3.8	6 819	20 109	21 993	2 209	117	5.3	23	40	29	196
Wickes town	279	15.8	229	7.0	4 599	8 333	11 250	465	98	21.1	17	34	21	136
Widener town	161	21.1	108	9.3	3 192	7 727	8 750	296	119	40.2	24	41	29	150
Wiederkehr Village city	21	23.8	21	19.0	2 606	6 563	7 500	68	–	–	–	–	–	16
Williford town	87	26.4	45	26.7	2 320	4 545	6 333	175	103	38.9	26	35	30	122
Williasville town	131	11.5	86	4.7	5 070	8 750	11 477	199	25	12.6	5	10	5	35
Wilmar city	425	8.9	292	11.0	3 968	10 083	11 473	741	166	22.4	20	76	57	300
Wilmot city	550	17.3	399	8.0	3 504	6 755	9 773	1 128	540	47.9	100	243	163	646
Wilson town	630	11.9	524	4.2	5 058	12 625	14 635	1 142	243	21.3	53	91	70	335
Wilton town	298	13.4	219	12.8	4 394	12 059	14 219	547	78	14.3	36	20	14	137
Winchester city	154	21.4	111	5.4	3 768	6 250	12 500	295	82	27.8	26	26	24	119
Winslow town	136	17.6	97	5.2	4 155	10 227	11 062	250	57	22.8	15	24	15	106
Winthrop city	141	22.7	91	–	5 098	13 333	15 625	235	66	28.1	13	16	14	75
Wooster town	266	12.0	221	8.6	5 344	13 875	16 071	406	55	13.5	9	29	22	85
Wynne city	4 369	12.5	3 673	8.4	5 766	12 771	15 232	7 527	1 346	17.9	267	563	363	1 868
Yellville city	555	18.4	451	6.7	5 030	9 543	12 070	1 000	164	16.4	72	48	43	265
Zinc town	49	18.4	43	7.0	2 605	8 056	9 028	112	46	41.1	8	19	15	79

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
The State	889 193	32.9	17.3	7.2	74.2	57.9	60.3	71.3	94.2	50.6	816 065	23.1	88.9	280	96	185
SMSA'S																
Fayetteville–Springdale, Ark.	70 248	41.4	15.8	8.4	75.5	57.5	70.3	65.8	96.9	50.7	64 694	30.2	93.9	308	96	213
Fort Smith, Ark.–Okla.	52 838	33.2	19.6	13.0	89.1	72.9	70.7	77.6	96.9	47.3	48 369	26.9	90.9	276	88	194
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark.	151 474	34.7	11.4	13.6	92.5	80.8	81.2	85.8	98.4	52.0	142 088	27.1	90.8	325	105	223
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	16 580	31.0	10.1	12.6	93.0	78.4	67.2	70.0	89.2	52.5	15 701	23.6	83.4	287	108	190
Pine Bluff, Ark.	32 742	26.5	15.5	8.4	92.8	72.8	60.3	73.5	93.9	51.3	30 588	22.3	85.4	278	101	180
Texarkana, Tex.–Texarkana, Ark.	20 159	29.8	17.4	7.0	66.3	56.1	56.2	71.6	94.1	51.1	18 211	20.9	88.0	254	88	166
COUNTIES																
Arkansas	9 629	23.9	25.4	4.7	77.9	68.3	54.5	80.3	96.3	52.0	8 909	20.8	89.4	288	103	155
Ashley	9 654	27.2	14.0	2.0	73.6	62.3	52.7	70.5	94.7	56.7	9 061	16.5	86.8	249	100	160
Baxter	12 612	53.3	7.0	3.9	59.8	37.9	74.3	81.1	97.4	37.8	11 181	20.7	94.8	279	110	210
Benton	31 787	47.1	17.0	4.4	72.3	47.8	70.3	66.2	97.4	51.8	28 622	27.4	94.4	311	100	211
Boone	10 670	38.9	17.6	4.6	61.8	34.8	62.3	58.9	94.3	50.7	9 781	22.2	90.1	285	91	183
Bradley	5 511	24.0	25.9	2.5	69.7	51.7	41.9	64.8	92.0	57.2	5 040	14.1	85.5	272	91	134
Calhoun	2 272	32.5	23.4	0.9	51.1	37.3	45.5	65.2	90.1	62.6	2 121	15.1	86.5	205	84	139
Carroll	7 242	32.9	28.4	4.8	54.2	42.8	48.9	46.9	92.7	46.3	6 431	19.2	90.9	238	88	170
Chicot	6 496	23.2	24.2	2.8	74.0	64.9	39.3	57.2	84.1	52.4	5 993	15.4	74.9	214	92	133
Clark	8 759	26.4	22.2	6.8	65.4	56.0	47.5	69.0	94.2	52.3	8 134	21.4	88.6	271	89	152
Clay	8 547	25.4	21.8	2.8	69.1	51.9	44.0	65.0	93.1	49.2	7 911	19.1	87.8	217	91	147
Cleburne	7 346	45.8	12.6	2.2	52.3	24.3	52.5	66.8	93.2	54.8	6 405	21.1	92.0	268	101	170
Cleveland	3 054	34.8	17.6	1.6	61.4	14.2	31.6	63.7	88.1	57.2	2 769	14.2	86.5	238	93	120
Columbia	10 415	19.9	18.8	3.3	64.5	54.3	43.9	65.1	88.2	52.2	9 535	18.0	86.3	244	84	134
Conway	7 457	28.6	23.4	4.0	50.6	42.6	44.4	64.3	92.5	54.3	6 800	19.1	88.2	251	93	148
Craighead	24 111	36.3	14.7	7.6	81.8	65.9	70.3	82.3	97.4	50.9	22 334	26.8	91.5	285	103	204
Crawford	13 725	38.9	16.8	6.1	80.0	42.3	57.0	67.0	93.9	50.7	12 566	22.6	91.9	267	88	186
Crittenden	16 580	31.0	10.1	12.6	93.0	78.4	67.2	70.0	89.2	52.5	15 701	23.6	83.4	287	108	190
Cross	7 130	31.3	18.7	3.5	80.7	56.1	53.4	72.1	90.8	55.2	6 631	21.3	86.9	251	111	174
Dallas	4 106	23.5	25.6	4.1	63.4	53.0	39.4	63.0	87.1	58.1	3 735	16.2	82.7	244	88	149
Desha	7 235	30.8	20.2	4.3	76.0	68.5	52.6	66.1	91.3	53.6	6 640	22.0	80.3	263	107	137
Drew	6 620	32.8	20.0	4.8	68.1	48.8	50.7	65.7	90.1	56.7	6 200	21.7	86.8	266	95	157
Faulkner	16 750	41.4	14.4	4.0	66.5	44.2	62.0	78.3	96.5	51.9	15 489	25.5	91.9	316	100	198
Franklin	5 619	30.7	26.0	2.8	58.6	37.2	48.7	67.7	92.8	52.1	5 164	19.3	92.0	240	86	159
Fulton	4 192	37.6	17.8	1.1	38.7	24.7	41.2	48.2	92.1	49.6	3 765	19.5	89.3	232	101	161
Garland	32 993	31.7	20.4	14.6	69.7	58.5	67.6	72.5	94.9	38.8	28 171	24.2	86.6	296	96	175
Grant	4 845	39.9	15.7	2.2	73.8	26.2	52.2	72.1	94.8	56.1	4 504	18.2	91.6	270	88	166
Greene	11 912	33.8	18.0	4.8	64.5	55.3	55.0	79.5	96.5	54.4	11 228	20.8	90.1	257	83	160
Hempstead	9 501	29.5	19.7	2.0	60.8	49.6	43.2	63.4	91.9	51.3	8 578	19.0	87.5	251	88	152
Hot Spring	10 512	31.3	18.7	3.2	54.4	42.2	50.0	66.4	94.8	52.5	9 683	18.1	90.1	255	80	158
Howard	5 140	30.4	23.3	2.9	57.1	50.4	42.8	63.6	93.6	55.0	4 818	15.9	86.8	261	82	147
Independence	11 630	36.0	18.2	3.0	68.6	36.5	54.0	70.5	92.4	50.6	10 901	24.4	89.3	272	96	188
Izard	5 037	43.5	20.3	2.4	64.5	24.1	47.5	65.7	90.8	44.6	4 284	16.9	91.1	217	103	153
Jackson	8 291	31.8	16.4	3.8	72.1	56.8	55.0	72.5	93.8	53.3	7 786	21.0	87.0	237	100	148
Jefferson	32 742	26.5	15.5	8.4	92.8	72.8	60.3	73.5	93.9	51.3	30 588	22.3	85.4	278	101	180
Johnson	7 100	32.3	29.1	3.6	64.8	31.1	48.4	61.0	90.7	44.8	6 395	22.7	91.5	229	86	162
Lafayette	4 473	21.6	21.6	2.1	57.6	36.8	36.0	59.0	83.6	46.9	3 587	13.7	81.3	234	83	126
Lawrence	7 395	31.3	20.4	3.9	67.1	48.9	51.0	64.4	94.1	49.4	6 797	20.8	87.3	206	94	158
Lee	5 247	25.5	20.9	5.3	72.8	44.6	40.5	56.2	85.2	48.6	4 942	16.6	76.1	227	109	130
Lincoln	4 206	30.9	14.5	2.3	71.4	35.5	40.4	59.5	87.1	53.4	3 918	16.4	83.4	237	95	118
Little River	5 501	38.4	12.5	3.0	58.5	41.3	57.3	66.7	92.7	53.6	4 735	21.1	87.8	260	88	144
Logan	7 797	28.6	28.8	2.2	58.6	43.0	41.1	60.0	94.7	51.3	7 059	19.5	89.7	238	84	137
Lonoke	12 417	38.2	15.7	2.4	61.4	46.9	61.6	79.2	96.4	58.3	11 408	20.8	90.8	300	104	173
Madison	4 735	30.0	23.9	0.8	23.5	14.3	24.6	28.7	80.0	49.1	4 094	18.9	96.1	211	74	146
Marion	5 346	45.5	12.5	2.9	41.5	18.7	53.1	59.1	93.2	39.1	4 311	18.5	92.3	250	96	182
Miller	14 658	26.6	19.2	8.4	69.3	61.6	55.8	73.5	94.6	50.1	13 476	20.8	88.1	251	87	171
Mississippi	21 478	23.8	18.1	5.3	90.1	76.5	61.0	68.4	91.1	49.5	19 757	26.0	85.0	268	117	189
Monroe	5 418	21.7	22.3	3.7	64.4	60.2	45.5	67.0	87.4	48.6	4 920	15.4	76.7	240	104	135
Montgomery	3 573	37.1	17.4	1.7	28.4	19.7	36.5	56.3	92.5	43.1	2 922	17.8	90.3	231	73	131
Nevada	4 427	23.5	29.4	3.2	45.1	37.3	29.7	57.5	87.3	51.5	3 980	17.5	89.1	228	84	131
Newton	3 015	34.1	27.5	1.0	16.2	8.9	23.6	22.0	69.3	46.1	2 718	19.3	89.6	200	75	118
Ouachita	12 064	20.0	20.6	3.9	75.3	59.1	48.5	68.3	92.9	54.1	11 198	16.0	86.1	257	89	127
Perry	3 026	33.4	21.5	0.1	27.0	13.3	33.2	63.0	89.7	50.1	2 564	18.8	90.0	220	84	148
Phillips	12 294	22.5	21.6	5.4	87.3	69.3	47.5	57.7	86.7	45.2	11 434	19.3	75.3	256	104	146
Pike	4 189	31.0	18.7	1.8	43.1	29.2	38.2	61.3	92.7	54.0	3 839	19.3	90.3	251	81	145
Poinsett	10 193	28.1	18.2	2.2	85.5	61.1	55.2	71.6	94.0	50.3	9 465	22.1	85.4	233	106	137
Polk	6 933	32.5	23.8	4.0	46.4	34.0	36.6	49.3	93.5	51.4	6 318	20.5	91.3	244	79	146
Pope	14 816	42.2	16.1	4.9	62.7	46.7	64.0	74.2	95.2	55.4	13 615	26.5	92.6	301	93	182
Prairie	4 043	26.4	22.0	1.8	62.4	46.8	49.8	75.9	93.2	52.8	3 658	17.1	88.9	251	110	150
Pulaski	132 698	33.5	11.6	15.3	95.4	85.9	82.6	86.4	98.5	51.3	124 516	27.9	90.3	326	106	224
Randolph	6 636	36.5	16.6	2.6	48.5	40.9	48.5	56.5	93.3	51.4	6 079	20.3	89.5	224	90	141
St. Francis	10 663	27.1	15.5	6.1	79.9	58.6	55.5	65.1	88.2	48.5	9 930	19.5	82.3	268	109	159
Saline	18 776	42.7	9.7	1.5	71.9	44.6	70.9	81.7	97.7	56.7	17 572	22.0	94.5	318	102	196
Scott	3 784	29.4	21.1	1.6	37.3	30.2	29.2	56.7	91.4	51.9	3 534	17.4	91.7	221	75	131
Searcy	3 645	25.0	29.4	0.4	26.6	18.8	19.6	36.4	78.9	46.1	3 257	18.2	88.0	197	87	141
Sebastian	39 113	31.3	20.5	15.4	92.2	83.6	75.5	81.3	97.9	46.1	35 803	28.5	90.6	279	89	196
Sevier	5 457	30.7	25.9	1.2	49.8	42.1	44.7	67.8	94.6	55.5	5 057	19.0	88.4	245	73	154
Sharp	6 796	47.1	11.5	1.5	63.3	15.1	57.3	66.8	92.0	40.8	5 642	21.3	92.9	253	110	210
Stone	3 852	37.9	16.4	3.5	34.0	21.9	22.6	47.1	83.5	47.9	3 280	23.7	90.1	202	86	155
Union	19 561	18.8	24.5	6.0	88.5	68.0	51.8	71.4	94.0	48.7	18 080	17.2	87.5	271	95	158
Van Buren	5 756	48.2	14.5	2.1	54.3	21.2	45.8	60.4	89.8	49.6	5 018	20.9	91.1	265	104	174
Washington	38 461	36.7	14.9	11.7	78.1	65.6	70.2	65.5	96.6	49.8	36 072	32.5	93.5	306	93	213
White	18 416	37.4	14.1	5.8	73.3	49.9	57.9	73.6	95.7	54.2	17 423	23.1	90.7	270	95	177
Woodruff	4 415	29.7	21.9	5.2	68.7	59.8	47.5	68.2	87.5	49.7	4 014	21.9	84.1	234	95	135
Yell	6 700	34.8	21.1	4.1	53.2	37.5	45.1	56.3	94.2	54.0	6 219	19.8	87.8	255	87	159

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company											
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES																
Adona town	84	22.6	20.2	–	2.4	3.6	21.4	57.1	90.5	63.1	82	17.1	89.0	214	72	129
Alexander town	86	19.8	5.8	2.3	94.2	16.3	51.2	69.8	93.0	44.2	76	5.3	80.3	219	108	157
Alicia town	86	14.0	31.4	8.1	97.7	14.0	41.9	53.5	91.9	46.5	81	11.1	77.8	141	86	135
Allport town	76	27.6	21.1	–	13.2	9.2	14.5	31.6	85.5	61.8	69	15.9	73.9	260	133	115
Alma city	1 052	44.2	14.8	17.0	98.5	89.3	72.8	77.8	97.5	53.4	982	26.9	88.0	249	88	184
Almyra town	122	22.1	39.3	1.6	100.0	8.2	48.4	71.3	96.7	45.9	116	13.8	87.1	259	96	187
Alpena town	155	20.0	46.5	–	85.8	1.3	43.2	33.5	93.5	35.5	141	14.9	82.3	200	76	135
Altheimer city	394	19.0	30.5	–	94.4	78.7	34.8	45.7	84.0	49.7	361	12.7	70.4	212	98	145
Altus city	186	16.1	48.9	–	100.0	1.1	43.0	61.8	94.6	52.2	168	8.3	82.1	252	83	150
Amagon town	52	15.4	9.6	7.7	96.2	15.4	17.3	55.8	80.8	44.2	50	20.0	70.0	208	94	258
Amity city	340	17.9	32.6	2.9	81.2	66.8	34.1	55.6	97.4	48.2	324	18.8	90.4	222	82	134
Antoine town	87	18.4	37.9	–	95.4	6.9	46.0	62.1	90.8	51.7	82	15.9	89.0	192	80	143
Arkadelphia city	3 444	24.6	25.4	14.1	99.0	97.4	63.0	80.1	99.0	51.7	3 267	28.7	87.1	311	92	150
Arkansas City city	284	26.1	50.7	–	98.9	98.2	29.2	55.3	97.2	54.6	254	13.8	70.5	140	86	117
Ashdown city	1 596	32.5	12.0	5.5	98.7	98.2	67.9	71.0	96.8	59.3	1 445	21.5	81.9	273	79	141
Ash Flat town	204	49.5	19.6	2.5	88.7	6.9	50.0	66.7	98.0	58.8	197	19.3	88.3	224	110	160
Atkins city	1 163	39.5	29.3	1.6	93.9	83.7	64.8	75.8	97.2	58.1	1 059	16.3	91.1	255	90	173
Aubrey town	118	31.4	22.0	–	89.0	8.5	41.5	65.3	93.2	53.4	109	13.8	69.7	220	133	180
Augusta city	1 307	24.8	23.3	5.5	97.0	90.9	49.4	73.2	90.0	47.8	1 214	25.2	77.6	251	92	119
Austin town	111	36.9	18.9	3.6	98.2	10.8	55.0	72.1	100.0	45.0	106	31.1	90.6	318	85	182
Avoca town	90	30.0	33.3	–	62.2	–	46.7	44.4	95.6	62.2	88	6.8	94.3	294	106	170
Bald Knob city	1 096	27.4	14.3	4.7	97.4	91.3	64.7	72.9	96.5	42.2	1 024	31.3	84.8	241	92	166
Banks town	102	13.7	28.4	–	91.2	–	13.7	50.0	84.3	56.9	91	3.3	74.7	182	98	110
Barling city	1 377	67.9	2.8	9.2	99.6	89.9	89.5	84.3	99.1	51.4	1 288	36.4	96.9	288	84	216
Bassett town	85	30.6	15.3	–	100.0	14.1	34.1	80.0	88.2	44.7	79	3.8	83.5	270	103	132
Batesville city	3 456	24.0	22.2	6.4	99.7	97.5	71.5	82.9	97.4	49.0	3 272	27.6	85.1	292	95	185
Bauxite town	169	22.5	27.2	1.2	99.4	5.9	50.3	69.2	94.1	52.1	162	19.8	94.4	266	84	177
Bay city	602	51.5	6.6	2.0	96.2	92.5	71.8	79.2	99.3	62.1	550	18.2	92.2	229	90	185
Bearden city	491	25.7	21.4	6.3	99.2	91.4	31.0	68.8	95.1	53.2	440	17.3	84.8	200	85	135
Beebe city	1 426	42.4	14.4	3.4	99.6	94.7	64.9	79.7	98.0	61.2	1 335	29.7	90.3	255	93	185
Beedeville town	77	28.6	7.8	–	94.8	5.2	41.6	68.8	97.4	42.9	77	18.2	77.9	190	113	141
Bellefonte town	155	30.3	31.0	6.5	91.0	31.0	58.1	58.1	100.0	49.0	143	18.9	90.9	230	81	191
Belleville city	196	26.0	44.9	–	79.1	5.1	28.1	66.8	92.3	46.9	189	20.6	84.1	232	72	160
Ben Lomond town	78	7.7	28.2	–	82.1	14.1	43.6	84.6	91.0	47.4	68	7.4	94.1	238	93	160
Benton city	6 742	21.5	14.1	3.4	98.5	85.7	70.2	79.0	97.3	50.3	6 393	20.8	91.8	293	99	183
Bentonville city	3 464	44.6	16.3	6.9	98.5	86.3	77.7	68.3	99.5	56.6	3 248	29.9	91.4	290	94	215
Bergman town	125	36.0	14.4	1.6	73.6	7.2	36.0	35.2	96.8	56.8	115	8.7	92.2	236	109	242
Berryville city	1 326	33.1	24.8	4.5	92.7	82.4	64.3	59.0	96.9	55.1	1 229	15.4	86.3	221	82	171
Bethel Heights town	115	35.7	11.3	1.7	30.4	2.6	68.7	52.2	98.3	47.8	113	13.3	98.2	229	81	168
Bigelow town	152	26.3	49.3	–	96.7	–	27.0	48.0	98.0	48.7	135	17.0	78.5	191	101	175
Big Flat town	74	13.5	35.1	2.7	89.2	5.4	9.5	20.3	85.1	31.1	67	31.3	74.6	158	98	122
Biggers town	156	15.4	19.2	–	95.5	10.3	44.9	66.7	97.4	57.7	143	16.1	83.2	163	90	156
Black Oak town	124	20.2	32.3	1.6	88.7	4.8	31.5	74.2	94.4	50.0	117	6.8	88.9	223	88	156
Black Rock city	387	25.8	34.9	3.4	89.1	56.8	35.7	49.6	92.2	41.1	340	14.7	85.0	212	102	140
Black Springs town	36	16.7	25.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	16.7	52.8	94.4	50.0	33	9.1	90.9	–	67	...
Blevins city	144	16.0	34.7	6.3	93.1	10.4	29.2	54.9	97.2	45.1	135	17.8	93.3	250	64	114
Blue Eye town	24	33.3	20.8	–	33.3	–	25.0	66.7	100.0	33.3	22	–	86.4	225	100	...
Blue Mountain town	54	16.7	27.8	–	24.1	–	11.1	40.7	81.5	48.1	48	20.8	83.3	213	67	...
Bluff City town	108	29.6	22.2	–	–	–	20.4	47.2	67.6	48.1	93	8.6	93.5	192	78	...
Blytheville city	8 452	15.5	13.6	9.2	99.6	97.9	70.6	74.4	95.1	50.3	7 984	28.0	83.5	279	111	205
Bodcaw town	74	33.8	41.9	–	4.1	–	33.8	82.4	97.3	74.3	70	4.3	94.3	242	101	...
Bonanza town	181	19.9	37.6	1.1	85.6	2.8	40.3	70.7	91.2	42.0	177	15.8	94.4	189	71	185
Bono town	345	58.8	9.6	1.2	98.3	91.9	73.3	84.3	99.1	71.3	327	17.1	91.4	232	92	147
Booneville city	1 607	23.9	28.1	3.7	99.3	94.2	52.8	64.1	98.3	47.2	1 474	19.5	85.6	221	81	132
Bradford city	415	27.7	23.1	5.3	94.7	84.3	45.3	62.7	94.2	32.8	376	16.2	72.1	194	84	117
Bradley city	283	16.6	26.5	2.8	96.5	89.0	35.7	49.5	88.3	51.9	261	12.3	64.8	143	90	149
Branch city	147	15.6	37.4	5.4	5.4	6.1	34.0	54.4	93.9	55.1	136	27.2	88.2	215	67	146
Brinkley city	1 833	20.9	24.1	2.5	98.1	94.9	57.6	69.6	94.1	43.2	1 736	18.5	73.9	248	101	144
Brookland town	312	38.5	18.3	2.2	90.4	8.3	51.3	75.3	96.5	46.8	299	24.1	88.3	216	82	209
Bryant city	926	46.4	11.0	1.1	96.0	74.6	84.8	92.4	97.4	65.9	881	29.1	96.5	347	105	228
Buckner city	169	19.5	39.6	2.4	96.4	3.6	27.8	60.9	89.3	50.3	151	13.2	79.5	225	70	90
Bull Shoals city	711	59.5	0.4	4.8	91.8	7.0	86.9	91.3	98.5	26.4	615	26.2	97.1	291	113	195
Burdette town	84	22.6	27.4	2.4	96.4	83.3	40.5	50.0	89.3	52.4	80	21.3	85.0	317	250+	225
Cabot city	1 705	49.7	8.0	6.5	98.7	87.3	77.5	88.1	99.2	57.9	1 594	29.5	90.9	362	106	200
Caddo Valley town	163	43.6	3.7	2.5	19.0	3.7	66.3	83.4	100.0	48.5	150	26.0	100.0	264	121	217
Caldwell town	109	22.9	13.8	–	97.2	5.5	60.6	88.1	89.9	58.7	101	10.9	84.2	255	95	194
Cale town	38	26.3	15.8	–	–	–	21.1	44.7	89.5	63.2	33	27.3	100.0	258	67	105
Calico Rock city	441	20.4	35.1	4.3	97.3	62.1	34.2	59.6	90.0	45.4	394	14.2	82.5	221	94	144
Calion city	269	21.6	38.7	–	96.3	68.4	38.3	60.6	91.1	48.0	244	11.9	85.2	257	102	111
Camden city	6 286	16.0	21.7	6.1	98.8	91.9	59.0	71.9	97.3	52.2	5 883	18.1	85.0	270	89	124
Cammack Village city	414	1.0	4.6	0.5	100.0	99.5	96.6	95.2	100.0	47.6	405	17.0	96.5	290	96	263
Campbell Station town	107	48.6	9.3	–	92.5	4.7	76.6	82.2	96.3	52.3	104	10.6	95.2	242	116	160
Caraway town	474	22.6	23.2	3.0	93.9	86.9	48.3	70.7	97.5	38.8	446	20.7	82.0	228	97	135
Carlisle city	1 043	24.2	23.1	2.2	98.6	96.5	60.1	85.0	99.1	49.8	974	18.4	83.9	290	101	166
Carthage city	193	21.2	12.4	2.1	100.0	93.8	28.0	35.2	90.2	56.5	165	15.8	79.4	168	92	112
Casa town	89	27.0	40.4	–	–	–	23.6	55.1	89.9	51.7	79	12.7	75.9	219	93	...
Cash town	101	49.5	17.8	–	97.0	4.0	63.4	87.1	99.0	63.4	95	10.5	90.5	228	98	195
Caulksville town	99	37.4	23.2	–	66.7	2.0	74.7	91.9	98.0	66.7	94	10.6	94.7	304	98	...
Cave City city	678	49.3	13.6	4.9	96.9	84.2	56.0	60.3	96.5	49.9	634	24.0	86.0	239	98	191
Cave Springs city	190	25.3	29.5	4.7	79.5	15.3	42.6	56.3	98.9	41.6	178	26.4	93.3	225	81	118
Centerton city	182	24.2	31.3	–	76.9	59.9	53.5	36.8	97.3	46.7	160	16.9	88.8	259	82	167
Central City town	128	35.9	19.5	–	100.0	7.8	43.0	77.3	96.9	45.3	120	19.2	95.0	286	85	185
Charleston city	726	31.0	26.0	5.5	99.2	94.9	66.8	77.7	99.0	57.4	671	19.5	88.7	238	96	178
Cherry Valley city	298	33.9	20.5	1.3	99.0	95.3	55.4	78.5	97.7	54.0	277	19.1	89.5	242	123	193

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Chester town	58	36.2	46.6	–	3.4	–	17.2	25.9	58.6	32.8	51	19.6	80.4	750+	86	...
Chidester city	171	11.7	18.1	–	93.0	23.4	21.1	52.6	91.2	42.1	147	15.0	89.1	210	78	109
Clarendon city	1 031	20.5	27.4	2.2	98.2	95.2	47.2	65.6	90.3	43.7	955	17.5	70.3	231	93	129
Clarksville city	2 242	30.2	29.2	7.6	99.8	90.8	71.6	84.5	98.1	44.0	2 086	26.6	88.5	261	87	172
Clinton city	530	25.8	21.7	3.0	94.3	83.8	58.3	72.1	98.1	58.1	504	20.8	83.1	228	91	150
Coal Hill city	378	24.3	49.2	2.6	97.6	7.1	38.9	49.5	96.0	47.4	342	23.4	88.3	218	69	134
College City town	111	30.6	6.3	5.4	98.2	94.6	75.7	66.7	100.0	61.3	96	27.1	97.9	163	63	193
Colt city	151	41.7	17.2	–	89.4	8.6	58.9	75.5	96.7	48.3	145	13.1	89.7	262	110	204
Concord town	81	33.3	13.6	–	–	1.2	38.3	30.9	97.5	45.7	79	21.5	91.1	175	88	144
Conway city	7 148	35.0	17.2	7.5	96.1	91.9	74.3	85.0	98.6	50.1	6 798	30.8	90.0	330	105	198
Corinth town	16	–	62.5	–	25.0	–	25.0	62.5	87.5	37.5	14	42.9	100.0	...	...	–
Corning city	1 492	26.7	15.5	6.4	95.9	95.6	64.3	72.1	98.1	49.6	1 401	24.6	83.4	209	105	156
Cotter city	420	17.1	42.1	2.4	98.6	97.1	59.3	63.8	99.5	37.1	373	23.9	91.7	232	100	181
Cotton Plant city	599	20.9	30.7	7.2	94.8	92.0	34.2	49.9	87.0	42.6	533	15.0	72.6	194	87	122
Cove town	174	36.2	33.9	5.2	74.7	16.1	28.7	46.0	90.8	37.4	159	36.5	83.6	232	58	124
Coy town	76	23.7	15.8	3.9	89.5	21.1	64.5	92.1	96.1	51.3	69	8.7	97.1	383	116	160
Crawfordsville town	251	11.6	33.5	5.2	99.2	94.0	35.9	53.8	79.7	40.2	236	17.8	69.9	217	107	119
Crossett city	2 549	21.0	20.0	5.1	99.5	99.5	75.0	80.9	99.3	57.2	2 433	19.2	88.7	268	95	167
Cushman town	207	33.3	31.4	–	92.8	1.0	24.2	45.9	94.2	43.0	199	19.6	79.4	221	95	96
Daisy town	83	43.4	7.2	2.4	2.4	4.8	31.3	80.7	96.4	34.9	74	23.0	94.6	258	103	135
Damascus town	140	30.0	29.3	–	78.6	0.7	40.7	65.4	96.4	50.7	135	23.7	82.2	363	88	150
Danville city	688	34.7	15.0	13.4	92.6	81.4	62.6	78.1	97.7	58.6	643	24.4	89.0	246	89	155
Dardanelle city	1 481	35.8	19.6	7.0	96.8	93.3	69.8	77.4	98.0	49.6	1 390	24.9	84.0	274	92	177
Datto town	64	7.8	29.7	–	93.8	21.9	21.9	37.5	79.7	46.9	56	8.9	66.1	161	92	118
Decatur town	363	39.7	14.9	1.1	92.8	80.2	64.5	46.8	98.3	50.4	336	34.2	89.3	243	78	174
Delaplaine town	75	21.3	30.7	–	80.0	9.3	28.0	60.0	84.0	50.7	64	9.4	95.3	197	81	120
Delight city	203	7.4	43.3	1.5	89.2	9.9	18.2	56.2	94.1	51.7	182	15.4	87.9	183	73	132
Dell town	148	26.4	26.4	6.1	100.0	13.5	60.1	72.3	98.0	48.6	129	20.9	78.3	263	116	170
Denning city	106	22.6	39.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	36.8	40.6	93.4	35.8	93	21.5	96.8	225	82	176
De Queen city	1 873	27.4	34.4	3.3	98.0	91.1	58.8	70.6	98.6	52.1	1 746	22.3	83.8	248	70	158
Dermott city	1 739	15.9	29.4	1.4	98.8	92.4	30.8	51.5	82.4	48.8	1 595	15.5	64.8	192	89	138
Des Arc city	822	29.4	19.3	2.3	98.2	90.1	56.1	74.5	96.0	48.7	777	22.1	84.6	207	114	141
De Valls Bluff town	312	25.0	30.1	1.9	94.6	91.7	37.2	70.5	94.9	46.5	285	18.2	83.2	223	103	158
De Witt city	1 663	21.9	24.3	5.1	99.5	96.1	52.0	78.7	94.3	49.8	1 554	22.5	84.4	265	86	141
Diamond City city	430	51.9	0.9	2.3	95.1	6.5	84.9	87.0	97.0	13.3	324	17.0	95.1	231	103	200
Diaz city	390	60.0	7.9	4.6	91.3	15.6	71.8	76.9	97.2	70.0	365	23.8	97.8	244	113	172
Dierks city	510	19.6	32.9	2.0	95.5	79.6	48.6	62.4	98.0	53.3	482	16.6	87.8	253	91	151
Dover city	403	33.3	22.3	0.7	88.1	7.2	51.1	71.5	96.3	51.9	381	17.8	84.0	277	70	126
Dumas city	2 086	39.4	11.6	5.1	98.8	97.4	64.6	72.3	94.6	54.5	2 002	22.7	78.6	261	113	130
Dyer town	211	20.4	20.9	7.1	94.3	11.8	39.8	44.1	91.5	43.6	188	13.8	89.4	233	73	155
Dyess town	156	28.2	21.8	–	95.5	79.5	48.1	76.9	94.9	52.6	156	18.6	92.3	215	119	170
Earle city	1 243	24.3	26.7	3.3	97.2	84.4	38.4	51.2	82.1	47.9	1 177	14.1	77.7	209	92	130
East Camden town	212	8.5	2.8	–	100.0	100.0	98.6	92.5	100.0	69.8	204	21.1	99.0	238	88	233
Edmondson town	136	11.0	40.4	0.7	80.9	6.6	2.2	11.8	45.6	30.1	130	10.0	53.8	225	104	126
Elaine city	387	18.6	22.7	–	98.4	79.6	40.6	54.5	78.3	45.7	346	19.1	70.2	239	141	149
El Dorado city	10 673	12.3	25.6	10.0	99.7	96.0	58.8	75.4	96.7	44.2	9 831	20.3	84.7	267	98	159
Elkins town	251	26.3	32.7	2.4	82.9	2.4	37.8	50.6	87.6	47.0	239	25.5	77.0	223	71	200
Elm Springs town	298	20.8	17.1	–	39.3	7.0	63.8	54.4	98.7	44.0	290	30.3	93.4	275	90	207
Emerson town	192	17.7	26.0	–	90.6	5.7	19.3	41.1	63.0	46.9	175	16.6	68.0	170	73	90
Emmet city	208	12.0	17.3	4.3	93.3	6.3	35.6	57.7	91.3	52.9	187	20.3	85.0	200	71	106
England city	1 151	18.7	35.8	3.8	100.0	99.6	49.4	75.0	95.5	41.3	1 085	20.5	81.7	240	107	131
Enola town	73	12.3	30.1	–	45.2	2.7	35.6	68.5	95.9	71.2	67	11.9	88.1	225	75	143
Eudora city	1 415	19.9	27.0	2.7	99.2	91.7	37.0	47.6	81.5	46.0	1 348	14.6	68.4	198	88	112
Eureka Springs city	1 105	19.8	49.3	9.2	98.3	86.4	61.7	57.0	97.8	31.2	961	23.4	88.7	261	85	159
Evening Shade town	191	24.6	30.4	–	97.9	9.9	21.5	52.9	87.4	50.8	172	14.5	80.8	267	104	135
Everton town	54	16.7	50.0	–	53.7	–	25.9	38.9	77.8	25.9	50	14.0	96.0	175	76	165
Farmington city	477	41.3	9.4	1.5	97.5	78.6	79.7	70.4	98.3	62.9	457	33.7	96.9	271	81	224
Fayetteville city	14 235	32.7	14.2	24.8	99.1	95.3	82.0	76.3	98.8	41.7	13 482	42.7	92.3	324	97	216
Felsenthal town	144	31.9	18.8	–	84.7	0.7	32.6	68.1	95.1	27.1	91	12.1	90.1	406	87	231
Fifty-Six city	71	40.8	16.9	–	80.3	8.5	21.1	57.7	83.1	57.7	58	29.3	100.0	200	88	128
Fisher town	132	19.7	23.5	–	100.0	93.9	54.5	83.3	98.5	50.0	126	21.4	85.7	272	108	141
Flippin city	477	36.7	15.7	2.5	90.8	76.1	57.4	62.1	96.9	40.9	420	25.2	88.1	228	78	180
Fordyce city	2 069	22.7	23.0	5.0	94.3	80.2	54.0	68.6	88.4	54.3	1 885	16.8	79.7	243	86	158
Foreman city	546	30.2	14.5	4.6	97.3	70.9	59.5	58.8	94.0	50.4	510	17.6	82.0	233	81	118
Forrest City city	4 831	23.6	13.3	10.0	99.8	97.0	66.1	71.3	95.6	46.3	4 651	22.3	79.2	270	102	158
Fort Smith city	30 385	27.6	20.4	18.7	99.8	97.4	80.3	83.8	98.6	43.9	27 771	30.0	89.7	278	91	197
Fouke city	266	29.3	19.2	0.8	86.1	4.5	38.0	70.3	95.1	43.2	249	23.7	90.0	208	73	165
Fountain Hill town	140	27.1	17.9	1.4	67.1	3.6	27.1	55.0	82.9	50.0	131	6.9	87.0	125	119	140
Fourche town	20	55.0	–	–	75.0	–	65.0	55.0	100.0	15.0	15	6.7	86.7	175	–	–
Franklin town	101	50.5	9.9	–	64.4	–	50.5	66.3	90.1	44.6	91	5.5	89.0	238	105	...
Fredonia (Biscoe) town	173	26.0	30.1	1.7	89.6	13.9	30.6	50.9	81.5	41.0	163	12.9	68.1	300	96	134
Friendship town	74	27.0	24.3	–	51.4	2.7	43.2	60.8	97.3	54.1	64	18.8	95.3	181	63	176
Fulton city	133	21.1	31.6	3.0	89.5	86.5	33.1	62.4	93.2	54.9	117	11.1	76.9	169	79	180
Garfield town	78	33.3	35.9	–	64.1	2.6	42.3	43.6	97.4	47.4	72	19.4	90.3	317	109	...
Garland town	229	28.8	30.1	0.9	74.7	7.9	38.4	46.7	83.4	58.1	206	21.4	70.9	163	74	99
Garner town	91	24.2	13.2	2.2	93.4	7.7	17.6	67.0	90.1	42.9	84	4.8	79.8	171	103	...
Gassville city	362	59.9	9.9	0.8	91.4	92.3	75.7	73.8	97.8	49.7	341	26.7	90.0	257	89	160
Gateway town	27	11.1	29.6	–	–	–	40.7	37.0	100.0	37.0	26	7.7	100.0	125	88	...
Gentry city	585	23.6	30.1	2.6	94.2	82.7	50.3	56.2	98.8	51.8	544	22.1	88.1	260	78	186
Gilbert town	31	3.2	96.8	–	35.5	–	29.0	29.0	80.6	38.7	24	12.5	75.0	–	75	...
Gillett city	385	21.6	34.5	0.8	96.4	89.1	55.3	77.1	89.4	51.7	365	20.3	88.8	281	104	143
Gillham town	89	36.0	30.3	–	84.3	–	41.6	56.2	95.5	51.7	84	26.2	89.3	170	68	208
Gilmore town	158	20.9	20.3	10.8	96.8	20.3	28.5	30.4	70.9	39.9	143	30.8	62.9	213	107	150
Glenwood town	609	30.5	19.4	3.4	97.0	75.4	55.3	72.9	96.6	48.8	559	25.0	88.7	250	84	174

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built													
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Gosnell city	1 111	62.3	3.4	0.5	97.3	94.3	83.5	88.4	98.9	48.1	1 033	49.0	94.7	289	127	225
Gould city	616	21.6	12.3	1.6	100.0	95.1	31.3	47.1	92.2	42.4	575	11.7	66.6	198	72	109
Grady city	191	23.0	13.6	–	96.3	6.3	41.4	62.3	90.1	41.9	171	14.6	75.4	213	102	118
Grannis town	136	49.3	5.1	–	86.0	11.8	52.2	55.1	80.1	61.8	119	54.6	80.7	213	94	150
Gravette city	532	22.7	31.4	6.2	98.1	82.7	54.7	55.1	94.9	45.9	492	18.5	86.0	226	75	150
Greenbrier city	523	52.4	13.2	1.5	86.6	72.8	69.8	85.1	98.3	64.2	495	26.1	93.7	308	94	213
Green Forest city	736	25.7	24.2	6.9	99.5	91.7	61.0	53.8	97.7	52.4	682	20.4	88.3	219	88	146
Greenland town	234	23.9	18.8	1.7	97.0	73.9	57.7	55.6	100.0	49.6	215	24.2	93.5	217	92	183
Greenway town	146	20.5	30.8	1.4	93.8	3.4	26.7	40.4	77.4	50.0	126	13.5	77.0	213	75	141
Greenwood city	1 247	49.2	17.9	5.0	95.5	68.6	81.1	82.1	100.0	54.4	1 184	28.8	87.2	301	77	179
Greers Ferry city	400	49.5	4.3	4.0	72.5	8.0	75.3	86.8	97.0	45.5	226	14.6	92.0	271	110	213
Griffithville town	115	20.9	32.2	1.7	97.4	4.3	39.1	77.4	100.0	50.4	108	18.5	74.1	185	73	153
Grubbs town	241	32.0	14.5	0.8	96.7	96.7	52.3	74.3	94.6	48.1	226	19.9	88.1	245	89	148
Guion town	81	6.2	43.2	–	88.9	–	17.3	63.0	98.8	43.2	72	12.5	65.3	–	83	114
Gum Springs town	94	16.0	26.6	2.1	93.6	6.4	39.4	76.6	94.7	61.7	88	4.5	87.5	186	89	144
Gurdon city	1 111	21.6	26.3	4.9	97.5	95.5	50.7	69.7	96.9	51.5	1 019	25.8	86.8	267	88	152
Guy town	83	22.9	34.9	2.4	92.8	7.2	28.9	61.4	100.0	59.0	81	13.6	79.0	243	85	170
Hackett city	223	30.5	33.2	–	87.9	4.5	52.9	70.9	92.4	41.7	198	23.2	86.9	222	73	170
Hamburg city	1 245	26.9	13.4	0.7	97.7	96.7	58.4	63.5	94.8	55.6	1 173	15.3	82.1	213	100	136
Hampton city	626	40.3	18.2	1.6	100.0	98.4	70.6	74.6	98.1	64.2	582	21.6	82.6	208	89	144
Hardy city	327	22.3	20.2	2.1	92.0	15.3	42.2	59.3	93.9	46.8	275	17.5	84.0	216	108	175
Harrell town	111	20.7	48.6	1.8	91.9	3.6	13.5	58.6	83.8	64.9	103	9.7	78.6	356	100	130
Harrisburg city	804	24.3	18.0	1.5	100.0	96.9	63.6	78.1	99.0	52.0	747	18.3	85.3	238	105	152
Harrison city	4 199	30.0	16.0	8.9	99.4	79.2	79.9	69.8	98.8	49.0	3 931	30.1	85.6	293	88	187
Hartford city	310	21.0	53.2	2.6	97.4	3.5	34.8	53.2	95.2	35.5	267	16.1	88.4	223	68	141
Hartman town	226	31.9	31.4	1.8	95.1	5.8	54.0	66.4	94.2	54.4	207	12.1	87.4	189	80	133
Haskell city	363	46.6	10.5	–	75.2	20.1	75.2	73.6	99.2	59.5	352	19.0	91.5	273	92	181
Hatfield town	182	23.6	34.1	1.1	65.9	17.0	25.3	32.4	92.9	39.0	163	15.3	90.2	215	72	64
Havana city	168	19.6	48.2	–	92.3	3.6	28.0	66.1	87.5	58.3	158	13.9	81.0	185	64	150
Haynes town	85	23.5	25.9	–	74.1	5.9	28.2	77.6	77.6	63.5	81	–	76.5	162	140	135
Hazen city	682	23.2	28.6	2.3	99.0	86.7	55.0	76.8	90.5	51.9	613	19.4	88.1	266	117	151
Heber Springs city	1 997	44.3	13.3	4.6	98.1	73.2	72.5	81.4	96.5	56.3	1 856	24.7	88.3	267	93	165
Hector town	173	30.1	31.8	–	93.6	3.5	35.8	48.6	97.1	57.8	160	18.8	88.1	175	61	158
Helena city	3 623	19.0	27.8	11.5	99.8	93.1	46.7	52.6	85.7	37.3	3 371	23.3	64.1	332	105	132
Hermitage town	171	11.1	24.0	1.8	94.7	1.8	25.7	68.4	93.0	53.2	156	7.7	85.3	233	84	189
Hickory Ridge city	186	38.2	12.9	4.8	100.0	94.1	67.7	78.5	100.0	52.2	174	24.7	83.3	245	119	209
Higden town	63	39.7	25.4	–	90.5	4.8	58.7	96.8	100.0	39.7	24	–	91.7	375	113	...
Higginson town	125	16.8	14.4	–	92.0	3.2	28.8	66.4	93.6	36.8	125	19.2	84.8	197	102	175
Highfill town	42	9.5	59.5	4.8	7.1	7.1	28.6	28.6	100.0	59.5	42	16.7	92.9	275	75	–
Holly Grove town	312	17.3	32.1	2.9	98.1	95.8	41.7	64.7	91.3	45.2	294	11.2	76.2	231	115	122
Hope city	4 215	24.2	19.7	3.1	99.5	97.5	45.8	67.3	96.9	46.9	3 862	21.8	83.1	237	90	146
Horatio city	406	17.5	31.8	0.5	94.6	87.7	27.6	70.2	94.1	57.1	379	16.4	79.4	200	73	146
Horseshoe Bend city	1 287	78.2	–	2.1	99.8	35.1	95.6	98.8	99.8	28.0	961	21.5	99.7	320	113	220
Hot Springs city	17 813	13.4	30.6	23.2	97.0	88.0	65.2	68.0	92.9	31.3	15 483	25.1	78.7	268	91	160
Houston town	88	22.7	50.0	–	90.9	2.3	22.7	40.9	85.2	47.7	68	11.8	82.4	233	94	128
Howe city	1 107	38.4	25.7	3.8	98.6	97.5	65.1	67.2	98.6	53.0	1 038	20.4	82.3	188	86	142
Hughes city	668	23.7	19.3	3.6	97.2	63.7	57.5	54.9	89.5	42.1	630	22.1	76.2	267	116	133
Humnoke city	183	19.1	16.9	1.1	98.4	8.2	38.3	64.5	82.5	38.8	157	12.7	80.9	215	93	113
Humphrey town	334	25.4	23.4	1.5	98.5	88.3	47.3	68.3	90.4	62.3	302	15.2	82.8	210	91	146
Hunter town	90	17.8	41.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	33.3	80.0	92.2	62.2	84	20.2	85.7	138	84	162
Huntington city	276	16.7	42.4	5.8	97.1	15.6	39.5	50.7	89.9	41.3	244	16.8	79.9	202	72	125
Huntsville city	618	23.5	16.8	0.5	96.6	86.9	52.9	49.8	95.3	47.4	568	22.5	86.4	216	80	149
Hurtig town	346	18.5	46.8	–	100.0	91.3	45.1	56.9	97.1	41.0	316	13.0	86.7	188	75	134
Imboden town	305	38.7	27.2	0.7	94.8	88.2	54.1	67.2	98.7	52.1	274	17.2	83.6	226	105	82
Jacksonport town	105	25.7	9.5	–	94.3	–	27.6	72.4	98.1	41.9	104	15.4	82.7	178	97	143
Jacksonville city	9 172	41.0	1.8	12.3	99.9	96.7	91.0	94.0	99.7	60.8	8 646	41.4	95.7	350	105	227
Jasper city	205	23.9	22.9	2.9	83.9	82.4	36.6	52.2	92.7	43.4	193	31.1	86.5	217	116	170
Jerome city	21	9.5	–	–	81.0	33.3	33.3	81.0	81.0	85.7	20	–	90.0	550	166	...
Johnson city	243	50.6	25.1	12.8	89.7	81.5	67.5	60.9	99.2	28.4	225	36.4	94.2	275	68	223
Joiner city	282	19.9	17.7	–	96.1	88.7	33.3	56.7	79.4	41.8	237	15.2	77.6	197	129	156
Jonesboro city	12 207	31.2	16.0	12.8	99.7	97.6	81.0	87.1	98.8	48.4	11 405	32.5	90.1	300	105	209
Judsonia city	711	21.2	12.5	3.8	97.5	64.7	60.5	73.8	97.9	51.3	686	20.7	89.9	241	84	147
Junction City city	272	21.3	37.1	1.8	98.9	88.6	39.3	59.6	91.2	54.8	251	17.1	83.7	227	84	128
Keiser town	336	48.2	10.1	5.1	97.3	96.1	71.7	79.5	98.8	57.1	310	26.1	91.9	244	132	189
Kensett city	684	31.9	19.9	6.9	99.1	87.9	49.0	63.0	96.5	43.9	644	21.6	85.6	224	82	154
Keo town	92	10.9	52.2	–	97.8	54.3	41.3	69.6	76.1	59.8	81	8.6	76.5	238	72	110
Kibler city	286	32.2	11.9	–	90.6	–	51.4	64.0	87.1	51.4	259	9.3	93.8	243	85	160
Kingsland city	142	16.9	31.0	–	83.8	–	30.3	61.3	84.5	54.9	134	15.7	75.4	186	71	132
Knobel town	198	16.7	37.9	–	87.4	2.0	15.2	44.9	87.9	42.4	180	21.1	83.3	192	93	156
Knoxville city	107	31.8	27.1	3.7	83.2	3.7	55.1	55.1	98.1	35.5	99	17.2	83.8	242	91	178
Lafe town	88	23.9	37.5	1.1	60.2	1.1	34.1	43.2	88.6	51.1	76	18.4	94.7	231	90	205
Lake City town	698	47.4	14.3	2.3	96.6	74.2	67.0	78.4	97.6	56.7	658	21.3	87.1	233	106	151
Lakeview town	382	57.1	1.8	0.7	76.6	0.7	43.3	92.2	97.9	27.0	252	15.1	98.0	275	126	180
Lake View town	153	34.0	37.3	4.6	94.1	14.4	23.5	30.1	86.9	74.5	147	17.7	71.4	247	119	162
Lake Village city	1 179	13.1	29.6	7.2	100.0	98.9	45.5	61.2	82.2	48.3	1 023	11.9	74.0	213	87	124
Lamar city	257	20.2	39.3	3.9	96.5	9.7	36.6	52.5	95.3	57.2	239	17.6	90.8	194	78	144
Lavaca city	395	51.1	10.6	5.6	95.9	92.9	73.2	80.8	98.5	70.4	372	26.9	96.0	241	86	168
Leachville city	780	18.2	29.4	1.2	98.1	94.7	49.0	77.2	96.2	40.4	729	16.2	85.2	199	98	129
Lead Hill town	131	43.5	26.7	0.8	84.7	0.8	56.5	60.3	93.9	37.4	108	16.7	94.4	225	90	160
Leola town	175	30.3	26.3	1.7	96.0	9.1	52.0	58.1	100.0	62.3	159	15.7	90.6	181	71	141
Lepanto city	767	26.6	18.6	2.0	99.6	97.1	65.7	73.7	98.3	46.9	728	17.4	80.9	217	98	116
Leslie city	243	17.7	51.9	–	93.4	74.5	17.3	37.9	86.4	47.3	208	13.9	70.7	210	88	153
Letona town	87	31.0	26.4	–	62.1	–	36.8	64.4	100.0	48.3	87	13.8	90.8	250	85	140
Lewisville city	600	17.2	29.0	0.7	96.7	72.0	49.5	63.0	85.8	49.2	552	15.9	78.3	276	84	98

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company				1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning			Total					
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Lincoln city	612	26.0	22.9	5.9	98.5	91.3	64.1	51.5	98.0	43.8	558	27.8	83.0	256	79	180
Little Flock city	223	53.4	13.9	0.9	56.1	14.8	68.2	51.6	98.7	67.7	211	20.4	93.8	280	154	241
Little Rock city	64 649	28.0	16.1	20.8	99.4	97.2	83.2	86.5	98.9	47.9	60 749	27.8	88.9	322	106	231
Lockesburg town	271	22.5	22.1	–	81.5	72.3	45.8	58.7	92.6	49.4	235	14.0	87.7	200	80	119
London town	360	38.1	16.9	0.3	91.4	6.4	52.5	71.7	95.3	56.4	318	23.6	89.9	263	73	171
Lonoke city	1 474	30.2	12.5	2.6	98.3	98.4	70.6	83.0	98.6	62.6	1 381	19.6	88.8	233	108	180
Lonsdale town	44	34.1	34.1	15.9	90.9	18.2	43.2	65.9	100.0	63.6	37	24.3	91.9	167	86	...
Louann town	99	21.2	32.3	–	99.0	1.0	28.3	64.6	98.0	39.4	91	17.6	89.0	175	88	97
Lowell city	415	54.0	14.7	4.6	82.7	10.6	72.5	65.3	95.9	48.9	387	28.9	94.3	340	87	182
Luxora town	580	24.0	21.7	3.3	100.0	88.8	50.9	53.4	88.3	49.1	522	18.8	78.5	232	118	147
Lynn town	148	29.1	12.8	–	73.6	2.0	27.0	65.5	94.6	54.1	138	10.1	81.9	175	95	210
McCaskill city	42	28.6	54.8	–	83.3	–	9.5	66.7	90.5	42.9	35	–	100.0	200	89	–
McCrory city	782	40.4	14.1	8.7	99.0	98.0	72.4	84.8	98.0	51.9	730	21.9	88.8	270	107	153
McDougal town	95	13.7	16.8	9.5	93.7	12.6	18.9	62.1	91.6	42.1	91	11.0	89.0	253	92	...
McGehee city	2 264	27.5	25.4	7.7	97.9	94.0	60.0	75.8	96.0	52.6	2 073	24.0	79.5	288	103	145
McNeil city	270	15.9	36.3	1.5	96.7	93.3	26.7	56.7	93.7	51.1	250	15.2	88.8	185	79	117
McRae city	276	21.0	21.7	7.2	97.5	91.7	41.7	64.5	97.5	40.9	254	28.0	85.8	235	99	147
Madison city	401	23.2	11.5	6.0	95.8	72.8	28.7	50.9	84.3	39.2	370	14.9	68.1	186	121	172
Magazine city	363	23.4	29.2	1.1	96.7	71.1	42.1	57.9	96.4	43.3	320	22.8	83.8	178	79	131
Magness town	87	35.6	24.1	–	97.7	27.6	34.5	70.1	90.8	41.4	78	25.6	74.4	271	75	200
Magnolia city	4 610	15.4	17.7	6.7	98.3	94.7	55.7	75.1	93.6	48.9	4 306	21.9	86.4	250	88	139
Malvern city	4 260	18.5	23.8	5.5	97.3	94.5	58.0	66.9	96.8	49.6	3 955	20.2	84.5	235	78	152
Mammoth Spring city	570	24.4	33.9	4.6	96.0	83.7	47.4	51.2	96.7	42.5	502	18.7	81.7	225	105	134
Manila city	1 027	22.3	19.5	1.2	96.0	87.0	50.3	68.8	95.7	42.5	966	20.3	84.5	234	108	134
Mansfield city	448	18.1	42.6	–	94.2	79.9	39.3	67.4	99.8	50.2	411	18.7	83.0	231	66	140
Marianna city	2 172	20.1	25.8	10.3	100.0	98.4	49.7	60.8	93.2	42.9	2 097	22.1	65.1	237	100	112
Marion city	81	79.0	7.4	4.9	95.1	75.3	91.4	72.8	95.1	61.7	76	26.3	100.0	269	208	132
Marked Tree city	962	64.8	9.5	5.7	100.0	97.5	87.0	93.1	96.4	71.0	930	24.0	94.9	548	143	250
Marmaduke city	1 257	24.3	18.6	2.1	99.4	93.8	60.8	66.3	94.2	38.3	1 156	24.7	75.9	230	104	113
Marshall city	487	31.0	25.5	1.0	99.0	97.3	46.4	69.2	97.7	45.2	459	24.6	81.9	201	89	147
Marvell city	718	21.4	30.2	0.6	87.7	65.6	37.5	53.3	90.5	45.1	646	17.6	83.0	223	98	139
Mayflower city	607	17.0	19.1	2.8	98.5	94.2	51.2	65.1	91.6	46.5	574	13.6	75.3	209	116	130
Maynard town	641	36.8	3.6	0.3	90.2	1.6	54.3	77.4	97.3	32.9	550	19.3	92.5	247	91	165
Melbourne city	169	31.4	16.6	3.0	11.2	7.7	43.8	52.1	92.9	34.3	159	22.0	83.0	256	90	128
Mena city	655	34.2	16.5	4.7	95.7	58.6	50.2	68.5	97.3	58.2	629	16.1	80.9	215	110	140
Menifee city	2 311	17.8	34.4	7.9	95.8	90.8	41.5	52.4	95.5	46.8	2 068	23.7	87.5	251	71	145
Midland town	136	28.7	8.1	2.2	78.7	11.8	35.3	52.2	75.0	52.2	130	14.6	71.5	211	88	144
Midway city	126	17.5	45.2	–	1.6	–	21.4	77.0	86.5	41.3	111	11.7	88.3	146	69	110
Mineral Springs city	381	34.1	29.7	5.8	97.6	92.9	53.5	72.7	98.7	54.9	357	13.7	87.1	259	82	152
Minturn town	71	29.6	7.0	–	8.5	8.5	39.4	62.0	97.2	42.3	71	32.4	78.9	125	104	166
Mitchellville city	187	13.4	3.2	1.1	98.9	92.5	16.6	32.1	75.9	49.2	175	6.9	63.4	106	88	124
Monette city	517	15.3	29.4	1.0	97.5	97.3	57.6	78.1	98.6	36.0	483	13.7	81.4	238	98	149
Monticello city	3 030	29.5	24.5	9.9	99.6	94.1	63.7	73.3	95.1	51.2	2 863	29.2	85.0	270	85	156
Montrose city	252	25.8	27.8	1.2	92.9	6.3	34.1	44.0	75.8	54.4	239	13.8	70.3	154	81	118
Moorefield town	53	22.6	13.2	3.8	92.5	9.4	54.7	71.7	94.3	47.2	53	20.8	83.0	510	113	...
Mora town	141	17.0	22.0	–	95.0	24.1	50.4	78.7	97.2	41.1	135	20.0	82.2	244	121	177
Morrilton city	2 908	22.0	27.5	5.8	94.5	91.7	58.9	73.1	97.8	50.8	2 711	22.5	84.2	269	99	152
Morrison Bluff town	21	23.8	23.8	–	–	–	23.8	–	76.2	47.6	21	28.6	100.0	–	–	...
Mountainburg town	294	25.9	19.4	1.0	93.2	36.1	38.1	58.8	96.6	37.8	238	15.5	88.7	233	101	175
Mountain Home city	3 853	56.9	4.2	8.0	95.3	94.5	88.5	92.4	99.8	38.5	3 539	24.8	94.1	279	108	218
Mountain Pine city	342	16.7	50.9	0.9	95.6	95.6	19.0	45.0	96.8	49.7	325	12.6	85.5	195	73	141
Mountain View city	990	32.1	22.8	7.1	89.6	75.5	35.8	66.9	94.8	42.6	858	26.0	88.2	199	95	154
Mount Ida city	480	24.8	20.8	5.4	93.1	75.6	46.0	63.8	97.5	43.3	440	22.7	83.0	266	83	125
Mount Pleasant town	172	40.7	18.0	1.7	69.8	12.2	37.8	41.3	91.9	51.7	172	19.8	84.9	166	86	109
Mount Vernon town	59	39.0	33.9	–	22.0	–	28.8	66.1	91.5	45.8	54	16.7	79.6	317	90	135
Mulberry city	627	20.1	31.6	6.2	95.4	80.4	50.6	59.3	95.7	49.6	591	17.4	85.4	216	74	157
Murfreesboro city	734	28.3	18.1	1.9	95.0	85.8	56.7	71.9	97.7	60.8	701	17.1	87.9	243	76	143
Nashville city	1 878	27.7	25.6	5.2	99.3	93.1	52.1	68.3	95.7	46.7	1 737	18.2	83.4	263	81	142
Newark city	469	26.4	26.9	2.1	98.5	90.6	56.3	74.0	96.6	42.6	440	21.8	84.8	215	97	175
Newport city	3 257	25.7	16.1	7.4	98.2	96.7	69.7	79.5	97.2	48.2	3 122	23.9	81.6	268	106	151
Nimmons town	49	14.3	51.0	–	–	4.1	6.1	44.9	79.6	18.4	47	10.6	89.4	108	106	...
Norfork city	162	21.6	30.2	–	85.2	1.9	27.8	51.2	88.9	37.7	142	13.4	90.1	250	95	208
Norman town	219	12.3	43.8	1.8	88.6	7.8	24.7	40.2	93.2	39.7	206	17.5	81.6	213	62	150
Norphlet city	338	26.0	28.1	–	99.1	76.3	54.7	85.2	97.6	51.5	306	7.5	91.5	290	87	108
Norristown town	210	79.0	2.9	–	100.0	3.8	96.2	99.0	100.0	93.8	195	31.3	100.0	455	148	...
North Little Rock city	25 914	26.6	11.9	14.8	99.8	98.7	83.9	85.1	98.9	48.2	24 531	25.6	88.2	310	104	204
Oak Grove town	115	12.2	31.3	–	50.4	–	23.5	52.2	100.0	45.2	101	14.9	87.1	183	106	225
Oak Grove Heights town	148	51.4	3.4	–	52.0	6.8	51.4	93.9	100.0	76.4	148	16.9	93.9	270	124	160
Oakhaven city	26	19.2	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.5	23	–	100.0	413	132	–
Oden town	80	27.5	28.8	–	20.0	–	8.8	61.3	93.8	52.5	67	4.5	77.6	188	77	...
Ogden town	157	16.6	15.9	1.3	87.9	22.3	33.8	59.9	91.7	39.5	132	22.0	93.9	246	99	213
Oil Trough city	116	18.1	8.6	–	100.0	6.9	35.3	72.4	100.0	44.0	110	10.9	75.5	186	97	180
O'Kean town	94	31.9	16.0	3.2	96.8	7.4	43.6	52.1	90.4	40.4	91	7.7	80.2	182	85	200
Oklahoma town	118	10.2	33.9	–	98.3	6.8	11.9	48.3	78.8	45.8	100	10.0	77.0	175	75	76
Ola city	468	21.8	27.6	6.0	94.9	90.4	30.8	50.6	95.5	45.7	423	18.9	75.9	219	69	104
Omaha town	89	23.6	29.2	1.1	78.7	1.1	27.0	29.2	94.4	28.1	84	17.9	82.1	170	96	130
Oppelo city	166	53.0	15.1	1.8	83.7	4.2	71.7	86.7	98.2	65.7	159	13.2	95.0	264	81	147
Osceola city	3 191	28.2	18.4	6.2	99.7	95.5	68.1	66.6	88.7	48.7	3 001	21.4	79.6	269	126	166
Oxford town	245	26.5	32.2	3.7	87.3	11.0	29.0	50.6	94.7	49.0	213	17.8	85.9	246	91	140
Ozan city	50	18.0	64.0	–	88.0	4.0	16.0	46.0	94.0	60.0	36	5.6	97.2	200	125	...
Ozark city	1 528	33.7	15.8	5.0	96.6	84.4	68.1	79.1	98.3	49.7	1 406	26.7	88.0	235	96	158
Palestine city	335	27.5	14.6	0.6	48.1	7.2	40.9	61.8	76.7	53.7	296	11.1	88.9	213	120	144
Pangburn city	265	26.8	29.4	–	98.5	86.0	44.2	58.9	98.5	51.3	251	11.6	83.3	195	77	158
Paragould city	6 252	30.4	20.1	8.2	98.0	92.6	67.8	86.5	98.3	51.9	5 938	23.0	87.9	249	77	160

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Paris city	1 664	21.3	34.7	5.3	100.0	88.8	53.2	66.5	98.9	49.2	1 531	21.2	85.6	240	79	149
Parkdale city	146	14.4	26.7	–	98.6	97.3	39.0	60.3	87.7	50.0	144	20.8	74.3	275	85	95
Parkin city	705	23.0	24.5	5.4	96.9	86.0	47.8	60.0	88.5	52.2	673	17.8	73.4	230	108	118
Patmos town	36	16.7	61.1	–	8.3	–	36.1	69.4	91.7	66.7	31	25.8	90.3	263	119	...
Patterson town	242	38.0	20.7	3.3	93.8	14.5	32.6	54.1	78.1	36.0	227	18.9	69.6	158	86	139
Peach Orchard town	109	14.7	34.9	2.8	97.2	2.8	7.3	40.4	87.2	35.8	96	21.9	81.3	200	95	140
Pea Ridge city	605	35.5	13.1	0.8	93.1	61.5	70.7	65.5	99.5	49.9	567	19.9	93.3	245	92	210
Perla town	64	21.9	34.4	4.7	7.8	10.9	46.9	50.0	67.2	35.9	59	30.5	91.5	142	94	113
Perry town	101	25.7	41.6	2.0	96.0	61.4	30.7	78.2	96.0	56.4	92	17.4	93.5	238	92	145
Perrytown city	121	48.8	6.6	12.4	76.0	17.4	81.0	88.4	97.5	53.7	112	39.3	91.1	267	116	222
Perryville city	435	33.6	12.0	0.5	92.4	73.8	52.6	72.4	96.3	54.9	405	27.4	84.9	226	84	152
Piggott city	1 670	31.3	16.5	2.0	100.0	99.7	59.8	80.5	97.1	47.1	1 569	18.9	82.9	216	87	154
Pine Bluff city	21 287	19.0	18.0	11.5	99.6	96.9	62.4	74.3	96.3	48.1	19 960	23.2	82.9	263	98	178
Pineville town	73	35.6	9.6	–	87.7	2.7	17.8	63.0	90.4	65.8	69	11.6	88.4	200	100	185
Plainview city	317	25.2	32.2	0.9	91.8	4.4	33.4	60.9	93.4	46.1	291	18.9	88.0	217	75	114
Pleasant Plains town	113	38.1	18.6	–	53.1	–	62.8	65.5	98.2	66.4	105	9.5	88.6	278	116	185
Plumerville city	303	22.8	29.7	3.0	98.3	87.1	42.2	71.6	99.0	47.5	280	30.4	89.6	228	96	140
Pocahontas city	2 499	34.2	13.5	3.9	99.3	95.8	65.0	66.5	98.6	50.8	2 367	25.6	84.6	239	98	142
Pollard town	131	16.8	29.0	–	100.0	2.3	20.6	61.1	91.6	47.3	118	10.2	86.4	166	94	...
Portia town	209	31.1	21.1	5.3	98.1	9.1	45.9	67.9	96.7	39.2	196	15.8	88.3	185	98	176
Portland city	257	14.8	22.2	1.6	98.4	91.4	50.6	51.0	89.9	54.1	244	15.6	73.0	192	115	125
Pottsville town	215	33.5	24.7	–	89.8	2.3	64.2	79.1	96.7	58.6	197	22.3	97.0	286	92	210
Powhatan town	23	8.7	13.0	8.7	8.7	8.7	17.4	56.5	87.0	39.1	23	17.4	73.9	200	129	...
Poyen town	146	29.5	15.8	–	87.7	2.1	35.6	57.5	88.4	44.5	133	16.5	88.0	222	68	150
Prairie Grove city	713	18.0	30.0	3.2	97.3	94.5	67.9	61.7	99.0	52.2	674	16.8	89.2	275	86	177
Prattsville town	121	19.0	20.7	–	90.1	5.0	52.1	63.6	94.2	59.5	117	32.5	88.0	246	93	165
Prescott city	1 677	21.9	33.3	5.8	99.5	95.5	40.3	66.5	95.9	47.4	1 540	20.6	83.0	227	89	132
Pyatt town	100	33.0	28.0	–	58.0	4.0	26.0	33.0	82.0	25.0	84	20.2	79.8	193	74	...
Quitman town	244	36.1	25.4	1.2	91.8	5.7	46.3	68.0	93.4	63.9	228	11.4	81.6	275	81	141
Ratcliff city	75	10.7	32.0	1.3	92.0	5.3	50.7	53.3	97.3	44.0	66	24.2	89.4	246	84	155
Ravenden town	167	35.9	24.6	1.2	81.4	2.4	49.7	58.1	78.4	38.9	141	21.3	79.4	233	86	148
Ravenden Springs town	101	7.9	38.6	–	76.2	3.0	28.7	29.7	91.1	27.7	97	32.0	80.4	133	74	108
Reader town	57	26.3	31.6	–	1.8	–	15.8	31.6	64.9	33.3	50	8.0	86.0	125	67	...
Rector city	1 121	24.0	25.9	1.1	99.6	97.7	50.4	68.2	96.7	45.1	1 060	16.4	83.5	246	92	127
Redfield town	263	60.8	9.5	–	99.2	44.5	73.4	81.7	99.2	61.6	257	26.5	90.7	371	81	195
Reed town	123	26.8	20.3	–	98.4	57.7	16.3	34.1	78.0	43.9	114	17.5	50.9	225	115	138
Reyno town	214	28.5	27.1	5.6	96.7	98.1	56.5	72.4	97.7	35.0	190	13.7	81.1	200	91	138
Rison city	500	24.4	30.8	0.8	96.6	70.6	40.0	59.6	92.2	52.0	467	19.5	77.1	217	89	106
Rockport town	93	11.8	14.0	–	5.4	4.3	58.1	65.6	100.0	55.9	93	9.7	100.0	194	70	145
Roe town	55	18.2	27.3	–	100.0	100.0	47.3	87.3	96.4	49.1	54	11.1	90.7	292	113	178
Rogers city	6 959	48.9	13.3	7.1	95.4	83.6	83.1	75.4	98.5	55.4	6 554	31.9	93.8	314	92	223
Rondo town	114	26.3	21.1	6.1	97.4	8.8	50.9	53.5	85.1	64.9	108	2.8	75.0	231	138	160
Rose Bud town	86	44.2	20.9	–	77.9	–	52.3	83.7	97.7	54.7	77	22.1	92.2	320	111	163
Rosston town	115	13.0	20.0	1.7	44.3	3.5	17.4	53.9	80.0	43.5	102	17.6	95.1	213	73	125
Rudy town	39	15.4	53.8	–	89.7	–	25.6	53.8	84.6	35.9	35	17.1	88.6	175	81	...
Russell town	104	12.5	22.1	–	94.2	90.4	34.6	66.3	94.2	52.9	101	9.9	76.2	225	78	127
Russellville city	5 379	33.4	17.4	10.2	99.3	94.8	78.4	83.7	99.1	54.0	5 022	30.7	90.4	319	98	182
St. Charles town	83	12.0	39.8	–	81.9	2.4	18.1	77.1	97.6	51.8	77	11.7	90.9	125	129	160
St. Francis city	131	12.2	32.1	1.5	97.7	1.5	27.5	64.9	87.0	49.6	116	13.8	82.8	207	81	128
St. Paul town	101	13.9	43.6	–	69.3	17.8	7.9	22.8	83.2	28.7	85	30.6	82.4	225	66	135
Salem city	607	26.9	9.1	0.8	98.5	84.3	53.0	60.0	98.8	51.1	563	20.1	79.0	217	106	142
Salesville town	188	55.9	2.1	1.6	87.2	4.8	73.9	81.9	98.9	34.6	152	14.5	97.4	304	105	...
Scranton city	88	21.6	45.5	1.1	75.0	8.0	35.2	61.4	97.7	48.9	81	19.8	90.1	225	77	117
Searcy city	4 694	37.4	9.5	14.4	98.9	91.7	83.7	91.4	98.9	51.7	4 478	30.6	90.1	296	103	184
Sedgwick town	74	16.2	20.3	6.8	94.6	13.5	32.4	75.7	100.0	39.2	74	21.6	86.5	206	104	180
Shannon Hills town	552	69.6	2.2	–	94.4	85.1	92.8	93.7	100.0	70.3	537	26.3	95.0	287	114	255
Sheridan city	1 177	35.3	16.5	3.5	98.3	92.0	73.2	83.2	98.5	59.3	1 103	23.5	90.1	290	97	164
Sherrill town	62	11.3	35.5	–	95.2	21.0	16.1	66.1	85.5	30.6	57	28.1	78.9	259	73	100
Sherwood city	3 696	52.9	3.1	0.4	99.7	90.3	97.2	96.4	100.0	76.9	3 557	24.3	98.9	387	115	282
Shirley town	146	26.7	30.8	–	86.3	3.4	26.7	55.5	97.3	59.6	132	14.4	87.9	313	96	150
Sidney town	90	21.1	46.7	2.2	88.9	2.2	13.3	34.4	100.0	36.7	81	12.3	70.4	163	88	...
Siloam Springs city	3 138	30.4	21.7	8.6	96.7	88.3	76.0	69.3	97.4	45.2	2 886	32.7	92.1	292	95	179
Smackover city	1 020	16.7	34.6	1.8	99.8	92.9	46.1	72.6	95.8	44.5	931	16.4	87.2	259	86	158
Smithville town	54	16.7	33.3	–	–	–	37.0	61.1	85.2	63.0	48	14.6	100.0	239	50—	135
South Lead Hill town	39	23.1	28.2	–	66.7	–	28.2	51.3	84.6	38.5	34	8.8	82.4	304	90	...
Sparkman town	266	10.5	32.3	9.0	97.7	82.3	17.3	55.6	89.5	54.9	228	21.5	80.7	221	96	147
Springdale city	9 027	44.3	6.2	7.2	98.4	94.2	84.5	74.9	99.3	59.5	8 501	30.0	93.6	314	95	214
Stamps city	1 166	16.3	32.0	2.4	98.7	70.6	34.2	55.4	87.4	51.5	1 044	13.5	78.5	218	78	126
Star City city	783	26.2	15.7	5.0	99.7	94.5	65.3	75.6	98.3	49.3	736	19.0	84.9	270	93	114
Stephens city	569	12.8	41.8	5.1	98.1	81.5	48.2	81.4	98.6	51.8	519	15.4	84.0	215	79	121
Strawberry town	126	31.7	13.5	1.6	92.9	1.6	33.3	50.8	92.1	48.4	110	13.6	84.5	175	90	...
Strong city	332	16.6	34.6	–	100.0	97.6	45.2	58.4	98.2	47.0	303	9.2	86.5	196	88	129
Stuttgart city	4 390	25.0	22.1	7.7	99.8	99.4	63.4	83.3	98.3	51.2	4 111	21.6	88.3	310	110	163
Subiaco town	152	28.3	38.8	1.3	95.4	7.2	61.8	63.8	98.0	58.6	145	14.5	90.3	234	74	165
Success town	115	33.0	33.0	–	100.0	3.5	31.3	58.3	92.2	35.7	96	17.7	79.2	183	80	118
Sulphur Rock town	127	27.6	18.1	3.1	89.8	6.3	37.8	66.1	86.6	44.9	117	25.6	85.5	226	92	182
Sulphur Springs city	235	6.4	48.1	0.9	88.9	17.0	32.8	37.9	95.3	23.4	197	17.8	84.3	196	63	136
Summit town	220	47.7	12.3	–	91.4	11.4	46.8	44.1	88.2	32.7	190	31.6	84.7	207	63	172
Sunset town	169	15.4	15.4	11.8	92.3	82.8	18.9	31.4	76.3	37.9	152	13.8	68.4	147	95	110
Swifton city	374	31.3	20.6	0.8	99.2	96.5	51.9	71.7	96.8	51.9	338	11.2	82.0	178	93	143
Taylor city	248	12.5	13.3	–	96.0	88.7	53.2	75.8	98.4	47.2	234	17.5	91.9	254	91	129
Texarkana city	8 810	18.4	22.8	11.4	99.2	97.3	61.3	75.8	97.3	46.0	8 069	22.6	86.3	239	87	179
Thornton town	272	19.9	18.0	3.3	87.5	74.3	30.1	51.5	87.9	57.7	262	18.3	80.9	235	85	125
Tillar city	119	20.2	15.1	–	98.3	95.0	57.1	70.6	98.3	59.7	109	16.5	88.1	193	165	221

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Tinsman city	53	28.3	56.6	–	98.1	–	28.3	69.8	98.1	69.8	47	12.8	80.9	213	67	...
Tollette town	125	32.8	6.4	4.0	6.4	4.0	16.8	19.2	85.6	52.8	113	14.2	70.8	100–	76	99
Tontitown town	223	20.2	23.3	5.8	79.4	9.4	65.0	63.7	99.1	57.8	203	13.8	92.1	325	119	248
Traskwood town	145	29.7	18.6	–	78.6	2.1	50.3	85.5	98.6	53.1	145	13.1	89.0	265	97	196
Trumann city	2 303	23.7	18.2	4.2	99.7	98.4	61.4	73.4	97.3	48.8	2 183	26.5	79.3	214	90	129
Tuckerman city	823	38.3	20.2	1.1	97.8	97.0	65.6	81.3	98.4	60.6	779	17.7	88.8	217	88	159
Tull town	100	33.0	18.0	–	91.0	4.0	58.0	80.0	97.0	73.0	96	7.3	92.7	300	73	190
Tupelo town	108	37.0	23.1	1.9	76.9	2.8	48.1	81.5	91.7	35.2	102	9.8	79.4	225	84	93
Turrell city	353	36.8	11.6	2.0	97.5	85.8	44.2	41.9	70.8	45.6	316	20.3	64.2	219	109	138
Tyronza town	282	32.6	30.5	0.7	96.5	88.7	70.6	85.8	96.8	57.8	270	17.0	93.7	227	95	185
Ulm town	85	30.6	29.4	–	95.3	94.1	65.9	87.1	100.0	52.9	80	20.0	96.3	313	85	190
Valley Springs town	81	35.8	22.2	–	58.0	8.6	50.6	61.7	90.1	54.3	70	18.6	81.4	250	108	180
Van Buren city	4 433	37.4	17.7	10.8	99.8	88.4	76.0	77.2	97.7	53.3	4 171	26.7	89.4	278	83	189
Vandervoort town	45	6.7	40.0	6.7	53.3	6.7	4.4	20.0	88.9	55.6	38	13.2	86.8	150	63	...
Victoria town	67	4.5	9.0	–	97.0	73.1	38.8	43.3	100.0	76.1	50	44.0	100.0	...	...	135
Vilonia town	250	28.8	28.4	–	75.2	0.4	48.0	69.6	97.2	55.2	242	18.2	95.9	289	88	209
Viola town	177	23.2	20.3	–	87.6	4.0	26.6	37.9	94.9	44.6	148	22.3	80.4	221	95	150
Wabbaseka city	136	11.8	25.0	–	93.4	4.4	24.3	43.4	76.5	44.1	124	8.9	66.9	150	93	114
Waldenburg town	54	24.1	16.7	3.7	100.0	3.7	35.2	53.7	87.0	46.3	44	20.5	86.4	225	69	185
Waldo city	730	16.0	32.5	0.3	96.0	87.0	42.2	58.6	94.5	51.9	650	13.4	80.2	219	79	112
Waldron city	1 142	21.4	24.6	1.9	94.1	82.6	43.5	66.7	96.0	45.6	1 086	20.1	84.5	227	78	132
Walnut Ridge city	1 792	23.9	18.5	7.8	98.5	97.5	72.8	81.5	98.0	48.7	1 729	26.0	85.9	219	96	167
Ward city	369	40.4	14.4	2.7	95.4	88.6	62.3	74.3	98.4	48.5	337	26.1	92.3	239	84	160
Warren city	3 134	21.1	25.9	4.3	99.2	89.8	53.2	69.1	96.3	53.5	2 854	16.1	83.7	264	92	133
Washington city	110	20.0	35.5	–	94.5	8.2	21.8	52.7	83.6	50.0	97	12.4	75.3	244	92	126
Watson city	155	30.3	22.6	4.5	98.7	90.3	29.7	59.4	87.1	51.0	148	14.2	79.1	235	131	113
Weiner city	305	22.0	17.4	–	98.0	94.1	59.0	83.3	97.0	39.7	284	13.0	89.4	240	117	181
Weldon town	54	35.2	20.4	–	88.9	–	42.6	70.4	96.3	46.3	52	19.2	92.3	217	142	95
Western Grove town	124	44.4	44.4	–	72.6	3.2	50.0	33.1	96.8	70.2	119	25.2	84.9	238	94	176
West Fork city	558	38.9	19.0	1.3	91.8	69.4	68.1	50.0	97.1	60.8	542	20.1	93.0	248	87	183
West Helena city	4 084	24.9	12.5	3.2	100.0	93.3	61.2	70.7	95.1	45.1	3 880	21.4	79.1	243	90	163
West Memphis city	9 630	29.1	4.7	18.2	99.6	99.0	80.7	79.8	96.1	54.0	9 250	25.0	85.2	281	105	203
West Point town	79	36.7	15.2	1.3	97.5	1.3	55.7	77.2	93.7	48.1	79	22.8	91.1	278	94	185
Wheatley city	204	30.9	17.2	1.5	98.0	97.1	64.2	65.2	92.6	50.0	177	11.3	83.1	250	137	184
Whelen Springs town	68	13.2	41.2	–	–	–	29.4	66.2	100.0	55.9	64	3.1	85.9	196	84	135
White Hall city	790	50.0	6.8	4.8	100.0	96.8	84.6	92.0	99.0	62.9	739	27.1	96.2	339	115	249
Wickes town	200	22.5	25.5	6.5	75.5	8.0	31.0	53.0	91.5	36.5	174	25.9	88.5	258	73	135
Widener town	111	21.6	15.3	–	98.2	61.3	20.7	51.4	88.3	34.2	99	15.2	78.8	261	94	160
Wiederkehr Village city	23	–	65.2	26.1	47.8	26.1	26.1	100.0	100.0	73.9	23	34.8	100.0	–	–	258
Williford town	84	20.2	33.3	–	71.4	–	16.7	46.4	75.0	29.8	73	13.7	69.9	225	79	122
Willisville town	92	6.5	43.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.4	57.6	88.0	37.0	82	23.2	91.5	292	73	113
Wilmar city	258	23.6	26.0	1.6	97.3	3.9	28.7	53.9	86.8	53.5	236	10.6	81.8	238	88	126
Wilmot city	414	19.8	20.8	–	90.1	87.2	33.3	52.4	93.7	52.2	375	9.6	70.7	179	93	124
Wilson town	361	30.7	13.3	–	99.4	95.6	75.9	72.6	99.4	54.0	351	18.5	86.9	236	127	159
Wilton town	225	29.8	18.2	10.2	94.7	13.8	37.8	40.0	77.3	54.7	192	15.1	80.2	187	67	128
Winchester city	105	29.5	22.9	–	92.4	2.9	27.6	44.8	78.1	51.4	102	5.9	68.6	359	104	120
Winslow town	119	14.3	52.9	–	54.6	3.4	20.2	16.8	68.9	28.6	95	13.7	81.1	263	79	141
Winthrop city	106	17.9	35.8	–	3.8	–	18.9	52.8	76.4	44.3	89	21.3	88.8	184	71	132
Wooster town	149	32.2	22.1	2.0	81.9	8.7	49.0	74.5	92.6	60.4	141	30.5	92.9	375	103	165
Wynne city	2 733	29.9	19.9	4.4	99.7	96.5	61.9	77.8	95.2	52.2	2 615	22.6	84.0	251	103	176
Yellville city	465	29.5	24.9	6.5	97.2	94.4	58.3	62.2	97.6	45.4	408	20.3	84.6	263	91	132
Zinc town	41	24.4	51.2	–	–	–	7.3	9.8	43.9	22.0	33	24.2	63.6	125	72	185

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, conduct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" – those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" – those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports,* Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit–Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate–The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure–A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room–"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms–The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built–Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure–A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use–A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms–A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water–A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well "or an" individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal–Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $20,000" and "$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than $50," it is shown as "$50-." If the median falls in the category "$500 or more," it is shown as "$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $100" and "$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
- Armed Forces. C–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
- Persons Away at School C–1
- Persons in Institutions C–1
- Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
- Americans Abroad. C–2
- Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES. C–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \approx \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval ($75,000+) will appear in the table as $75,000 x 1.5 = $112,500.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Springdale 11,117 persons out of all 17,340 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Springdale with a percent-in-sample of 16.9 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 16.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 11,117 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5\,(11{,}117)\left(1 - \frac{11{,}117}{23{,}458}\right)} =$$

171 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Springdale city is 23,458.

The standard error of the estimated 11,117 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 171 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 171 for the total persons 16 years and over in Springdale city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 64.1. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.90. Thus the standard error for the estimated 64.1 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.90 x 1.0 = 0.90.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 11,117 persons 16 years and over in Springdale city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 171. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[11,117 -2(171)] to [11,117 +2(171)]

or

10,775 to 11,459.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Rogers city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 7,710, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 13,235. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 58.3 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.0 percent. Table D lists Rogers city with a percent-in-sample of 15.3 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.3 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (58.3 percent) is 1.0 x 1.0 = 1.0.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Springdale city and Rogers city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$64.1 - 58.3 = 5.8 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se\,(5.8) = \sqrt{(Se(64.1))^2 + (Se(58.3))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.90)^2 + (1.0)^2}$$

$$= 1.3 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

[5.8 -2(1.3)] to [5.8 +2(1.3)]

or

3.2 to 8.4

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Rent Categories
81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	Persons not of Spanish origin
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Black Race
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	29	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	39	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.5	1.5	0.7
Residence in 1975	2.5	2.3	1.3
School enrollment	1.4	1.3	0.7
Years of school completed	1.2	1.1	0.6
Labor force status	1.0	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work disability	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status	2.0	2.0	1.0
HOUSING			
Year structure built	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure	1.2	1.1	0.6
Source of water	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	1.1	0.5
Year householder moved into unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	2 286 435	18.9	898 593	19.0	11	12 157	12 271	14 567	14 714
SMSA'S									
Fayetteville–Springdale, Ark.	178 609	18.8	70 716	18.9	41	13 120	13 583	15 549	15 991
Fort Smith, Ark.–Okla.	132 064	18.0	52 893	18.1	48	13 270	13 807	15 639	16 217
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ark.	393 774	15.9	151 664	16.1	30	15 689	16 064	18 426	18 892
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	49 499	17.8	16 980	17.5	75	11 220	12 154	13 216	14 671
Pine Bluff, Ark.	90 718	17.0	33 032	17.2	58	12 329	13 250	15 350	16 315
Texarkana, Tex.–Texarkana, Ark.	51 718	16.6	20 426	17.1	75	12 260	13 303	15 011	16 062
COUNTIES									
Arkansas	24 175	18.7	9 875	18.4	126	11 646	12 821	13 962	15 495
Ashley	26 538	18.3	9 770	18.3	97	11 829	13 794	15 438	16 799
Baxter	27 409	18.1	12 928	18.2	93	11 088	11 776	12 310	13 299
Benton	78 115	19.3	32 206	19.4	62	13 618	14 241	15 457	16 062
Boone	26 067	18.4	10 688	19.1	102	10 851	11 822	12 711	13 829
Bradley	13 803	15.1	5 591	16.3	128	9 122	11 019	11 803	13 627
Calhoun	6 079	27.4	2 372	28.6	183	8 899	10 768	11 559	13 827
Carroll	16 203	22.1	7 345	22.5	119	10 374	11 421	12 356	13 482
Chicot	17 793	12.8	6 584	13.8	126	6 935	8 496	9 353	11 480
Clark	23 326	21.3	8 822	21.5	105	10 867	12 088	14 119	15 737
Clay	20 616	22.4	8 688	23.0	112	8 948	9 778	10 722	11 612
Cleburne	16 909	18.5	8 584	19.4	115	10 298	11 483	11 728	12 942
Cleveland	7 868	20.2	3 078	19.8	146	10 006	12 210	12 821	15 182
Columbia	26 644	18.5	10 445	19.0	105	10 818	11 891	13 562	15 016
Conway	19 505	19.2	7 457	18.9	108	11 068	12 293	13 734	15 347
Craighead	63 239	19.3	24 139	19.0	69	12 664	13 417	14 835	15 655
Crawford	36 892	19.8	13 763	20.5	78	12 460	13 412	14 268	15 192
Crittenden	49 499	17.8	16 980	17.5	75	11 220	12 154	13 216	14 671
Cross	20 434	21.6	7 188	21.5	118	11 592	12 796	13 602	14 963
Dallas	10 515	17.2	4 237	18.0	166	10 748	12 199	13 036	15 315
Desha	19 760	18.1	7 267	18.2	130	9 562	10 919	11 832	13 727
Drew	17 910	15.7	6 648	16.3	119	11 168	12 677	13 716	15 612
Faulkner	46 192	19.4	16 814	19.6	75	13 018	13 982	15 836	16 898
Franklin	14 705	21.5	5 689	21.8	107	10 903	12 027	12 727	13 958
Fulton	9 975	24.0	4 360	24.7	136	8 945	9 963	10 357	11 367
Garland	70 531	16.2	34 120	16.3	66	11 780	12 483	14 955	15 803
Grant	13 008	19.7	4 901	19.6	144	13 089	15 278	15 628	17 351
Greene	30 744	17.6	11 944	17.4	87	11 127	11 879	12 496	13 677
Hempstead	23 635	15.5	9 702	16.3	94	10 341	11 981	13 608	15 215
Hot Spring	26 819	17.1	10 699	16.7	94	11 880	13 101	14 302	15 834
Howard	13 459	19.2	5 143	19.9	133	10 914	12 266	13 699	15 420
Independence	30 147	18.9	11 630	18.7	82	11 306	12 220	13 232	14 327
Izard	10 768	30.9	5 073	31.7	145	9 156	10 088	10 840	11 791
Jackson	21 646	25.2	8 306	24.9	117	10 497	11 423	12 233	13 279
Jefferson	90 718	17.0	33 032	17.2	58	12 329	13 250	15 350	16 315
Johnson	17 423	19.6	7 179	19.8	113	10 066	11 059	11 857	13 097
Lafayette	10 213	31.5	4 502	31.3	142	8 605	9 850	11 064	12 473
Lawrence	18 447	22.4	7 479	22.0	106	9 184	10 178	11 138	12 077
Lee	15 539	19.3	5 272	18.5	121	6 844	8 008	8 325	9 651
Lincoln	13 369	23.5	4 229	26.7	121	9 630	11 061	11 715	13 165
Little River	13 952	18.3	5 731	19.1	163	12 513	14 518	15 280	17 322
Logan	20 144	19.1	7 900	18.9	108	9 550	10 556	11 168	12 306
Lonoke	34 518	20.1	12 442	20.8	88	12 858	14 128	15 126	16 282
Madison	11 373	19.3	4 747	19.4	121	9 452	10 857	11 232	12 648
Marion	11 334	27.3	5 389	27.1	153	9 456	10 457	10 770	11 895
Miller	37 766	15.9	14 695	16.2	83	11 982	13 145	14 650	15 897
Mississippi	59 517	20.4	21 554	20.2	62	10 902	11 512	12 194	12 912
Monroe	14 052	22.6	5 737	23.2	135	7 729	9 301	10 654	12 178
Montgomery	7 771	24.4	3 600	22.1	154	9 254	10 523	10 444	11 817
Nevada	11 097	19.1	4 436	19.7	138	9 603	11 137	11 598	13 454
Newton	7 756	20.3	3 082	19.9	123	7 224	8 596	8 635	10 106
Ouachita	30 541	18.2	12 116	18.7	94	10 829	11 796	13 251	14 713
Perry	7 266	26.3	3 176	25.6	155	10 660	12 306	12 541	14 540
Phillips	34 772	18.7	12 401	18.5	85	8 096	9 063	10 200	11 548
Pike	10 373	27.4	4 254	27.6	153	10 457	11 666	12 404	13 754
Poinsett	27 032	22.8	10 212	22.8	107	10 764	11 636	12 441	13 470
Polk	17 007	19.0	6 998	18.7	124	9 482	10 635	11 466	12 647
Pope	39 021	18.5	14 903	18.7	85	12 307	13 283	14 467	15 519
Prairie	10 140	31.0	4 061	30.8	163	9 540	10 643	11 311	12 453
Pulaski	340 613	15.8	132 810	16.1	33	15 453	15 853	18 254	18 763
Randolph	16 834	18.7	6 720	18.4	125	10 140	11 431	12 013	13 374
St. Francis	30 858	21.7	10 663	21.7	91	9 214	10 129	11 172	12 456
Saline	53 161	16.4	18 854	16.4	68	16 989	[illegible] 112	18 946	20 086
Scott	9 685	24.6	3 839	25.4	141	8 609	9 608	9 915	11 469
Searcy	8 847	22.9	3 683	23.5	136	7 125	8 244	8 669	9 934
Sebastian	95 172	17.3	39 130	17.2	60	13 438	14 086	16 145	16 903
Sevier	14 060	17.9	5 527	18.7	124	11 209	12 910	13 607	15 631
Sharp	14 607	22.7	7 203	22.2	139	9 467	10 441	10 777	11 807
Stone	9 022	16.4	3 856	16.6	149	7 461	8 997	9 110	10 729
Union	48 573	18.5	19 730	19.0	81	11 568	12 463	14 832	15 989
Van Buren	13 357	20.1	6 061	19.4	123	10 086	11 250	11 606	12 835
Washington	100 494	18.4	38 510	18.4	54	12 469	13 141	15 458	16 102
White	50 835	22.7	18 482	23.5	66	10 915	11 584	12 995	13 822
Woodruff	11 222	26.7	4 485	27.6	151	8 561	9 653	10 277	11 843
Yell	17 026	23.9	6 877	24.0	112	10 016	10 999	11 881	12 942

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES									
Adona town	230	44.8	82	46.3	758	6 656	12 518	9 435	14 770
Alexander town	223	36.3	76	40.8	902	10 746	17 291	12 612	19 366
Alicia town	246	49.2	95	44.2	1 382	6 263	10 432	7 066	12 968
Allport town	295	46.1	80	46.3	896	5 962	13 397	8 255	15 532
Alma city	2 755	44.0	1 052	44.5	274	11 139	12 864	13 238	15 529
Almyra town	294	48.6	116	48.3	933	8 705	12 468	10 634	15 050
Alpena town	344	49.4	148	48.0	409	7 282	11 007	9 524	13 393
Altheimer city	1 231	43.5	394	44.7	406	7 985	9 978	9 095	13 293
Altus city	441	46.5	192	47.4	541	8 002	11 373	11 143	13 640
Amagon town	126	38.1	54	38.9	1 559	5 974	13 281	6 836	18 534
Amity city	859	36.8	348	37.9	556	8 782	11 670	10 345	14 559
Antoine town	194	45.4	85	47.1	1 015	7 709	13 853	9 026	16 754
Arkadelphia city	10 005	16.2	3 449	15.7	159	10 238	12 479	14 611	17 494
Arkansas City city	668	46.1	279	44.4	506	6 584	11 378	10 618	17 402
Ashdown city	4 218	14.0	1 601	14.2	303	11 608	16 927	15 919	19 945
Ash Flat town	524	53.2	211	49.8	596	8 183	10 395	9 571	12 795
Atkins city	3 002	14.5	1 163	15.0	257	10 009	13 588	12 761	14 712
Aubrey town	267	50.2	114	50.9	565	4 982	9 094	8 341	12 188
Augusta city	3 496	15.4	1 344	16.1	267	7 769	10 313	8 791	12 698
Austin town	269	52.4	108	50.9	795	10 151	12 830	10 909	15 114
Avoca town	256	46.9	88	45.5	665	9 656	15 456	12 079	16 300
Bald Knob city	2 756	50.1	1 098	49.9	308	8 873	10 247	11 106	12 458
Banks town	216	43.1	92	48.9	614	8 559	14 127	12 407	17 254
Barling city	3 761	14.4	1 377	14.2	205	13 832	16 887	15 242	18 329
Bassett town	243	34.2	90	37.8	799	6 624	12 949	8 992	17 010
Batesville city	8 263	16.3	3 456	16.1	180	10 083	12 235	13 783	16 210
Bauxite town	433	48.0	153	49.0	480	9 184	13 527	10 479	14 844
Bay city	1 605	45.2	602	44.5	290	12 043	13 847	12 903	14 750
Bearden city	1 191	44.4	491	47.3	395	10 285	12 256	12 168	15 165
Beebe city	3 599	15.9	1 426	15.9	226	8 806	12 009	11 673	14 417
Beedeville town	183	50.8	77	46.8	632	5 413	9 545	8 597	13 508
Bellefonte town	393	46.3	163	45.4	504	8 478	12 277	10 775	15 043
Belleville city	571	48.5	199	48.7	396	8 820	11 902	10 071	13 207
Ben Lomond town	155	42.6	75	48.0	1 205	7 540	15 956	8 574	17 905
Benton city	17 717	15.3	6 758	15.6	126	14 744	17 081	17 774	19 932
Bentonville city	8 756	16.0	3 464	16.1	163	11 821	13 696	13 876	15 929
Bergman town	320	42.8	126	42.9	435	6 730	10 209	8 431	12 432
Berryville city	2 966	15.3	1 334	15.1	275	9 622	12 982	12 367	15 561
Bethel Heights town	296	48.0	113	45.1	726	12 475	15 025	12 256	15 712
Bigelow town	373	49.3	145	47.6	490	7 835	11 879	10 657	15 014
Big Flat town	150	48.7	74	48.6	1 468	4 322	8 008	6 955	12 719
Biggers town	363	53.7	157	47.8	952	7 703	12 964	9 779	15 832
Black Oak town	309	42.4	129	43.4	643	6 718	12 313	9 168	15 166
Black Rock city	848	45.3	375	45.6	540	7 186	10 170	10 315	12 695
Black Springs town	92	50.0	38	44.7	1 032	6 447	12 122	7 073	12 562
Blevins city	314	41.7	130	43.8	504	7 214	12 015	9 601	16 435
Blue Eye town	43	37.2	21	42.9	1 084	3 898	15 108	6 904	23 096
Blue Mountain town	112	50.9	47	46.8	806	4 587	8 421	5 005	8 330
Bluff City town	292	38.4	106	47.2	467	9 173	14 231	10 076	14 886
Blytheville city	23 844	15.0	8 465	14.9	98	11 110	12 347	12 286	13 919
Bodcaw town	197	51.3	72	50.0	1 286	8 772	18 003	11 174	21 283
Bonanza town	553	49.7	193	46.6	413	10 777	13 585	11 550	14 260
Bono town	967	50.9	345	49.6	425	11 110	13 027	11 954	14 195
Booneville city	3 718	15.3	1 607	15.3	283	7 944	10 416	9 886	12 193
Bradford city	950	45.7	425	47.8	415	6 657	8 446	8 571	11 168
Bradley city	790	43.4	287	47.0	403	6 274	9 496	7 607	11 480
Branch city	353	45.0	138	45.7	721	4 913	10 269	6 020	11 417
Brinkley city	4 909	15.5	1 837	15.7	193	6 206	8 751	9 374	13 528
Brookland town	840	45.2	301	45.2	283	10 647	13 203	12 110	14 383
Bryant city	2 682	14.6	929	15.5	295	19 389	22 881	20 449	24 084
Buckner city	436	39.0	165	48.5	737	6 357	11 176	9 034	14 144
Bull Shoals city	1 312	48.7	716	47.9	458	9 114	10 536	10 476	12 266
Burdette town	328	44.5	82	48.8	848	8 416	14 001	9 411	15 883
Cabot city	4 806	15.5	1 708	16.0	218	12 950	16 835	15 305	19 916
Caddo Valley town	388	46.1	169	46.2	924	11 449	14 714	12 150	16 909
Caldwell town	283	44.2	104	44.2	1 382	9 077	14 231	11 332	20 788
Cale town	110	45.5	40	47.5	930	10 895	19 954	13 156	22 437
Calico Rock city	1 046	46.1	441	43.8	359	7 039	8 950	8 592	10 896
Calion city	638	42.3	296	40.9	479	9 433	12 200	11 302	15 998
Camden city	15 356	15.1	6 286	14.9	138	10 328	12 080	12 935	15 490
Cammack Village city	920	48.4	414	48.1	958	18 717	22 889	22 336	25 781
Campbell Station town	297	46.8	107	48.6	636	11 074	14 399	11 633	17 244
Caraway town	1 165	43.2	474	43.9	321	7 904	10 055	10 226	13 116
Carlisle city	2 567	45.2	1 043	46.2	403	10 665	12 287	13 304	16 073
Carthage city	568	44.7	192	43.8	534	8 701	12 807	10 534	15 335
Casa town	179	58.7	88	47.7	978	6 164	9 952	8 326	13 967
Cash town	285	47.7	109	46.8	738	9 578	13 841	10 211	17 537
Caulksville town	234	47.0	97	47.4	877	10 089	17 257	12 483	25 038
Cave City city	1 634	43.3	682	43.7	274	8 165	9 991	10 404	12 202
Cave Springs city	429	46.9	174	48.3	958	11 703	15 713	13 342	16 878
Centerton city	425	49.9	174	50.0	561	7 729	13 112	11 304	14 871
Central City town	339	41.9	126	44.4	795	10 709	19 652	15 502	22 048
Charleston city	1 748	47.4	726	47.5	284	11 395	13 266	13 868	16 009
Cherry Valley city	729	48.8	291	48.1	332	10 776	14 128	13 379	16 833

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Chester town	139	51.1	53	49.1	955	5 403	10 486	6 730	13 558
Chidester city	342	48.5	172	49.4	473	4 865	7 602	6 554	8 690
Clarendon city	2 361	48.7	1 031	47.6	310	7 123	8 627	9 892	12 220
Clarksville city	5 237	16.3	2 242	15.8	230	9 390	11 472	11 925	15 215
Clinton city	1 284	46.9	524	46.8	363	8 285	9 873	10 219	12 661
Coal Hill city	859	45.2	382	46.3	366	7 171	8 961	9 034	11 842
College City town	432	36.6	136	42.6	776	10 486	16 784	10 385	16 777
Colt city	378	48.4	148	39.9	664	9 715	15 872	11 499	16 459
Concord town	234	50.0	83	49.4	619	7 568	11 984	9 949	14 358
Conway city	20 375	16.3	7 148	16.3	123	12 705	14 400	17 296	19 007
Corinth town	38	47.4	16	50.0	5 955	6 667	32 090	7 412	112 500
Corning city	3 650	15.0	1 492	15.1	285	8 139	10 664	10 064	12 637
Cotter city	920	47.2	420	46.2	395	7 760	10 259	9 918	12 675
Cotton Plant city	1 323	46.8	601	46.8	292	4 889	6 078	6 605	8 729
Cove town	391	50.4	168	46.4	466	6 832	9 652	9 519	13 510
Coy town	183	49.2	77	45.5	2 005	7 721	18 995	7 637	18 505
Crawfordsville town	685	46.9	254	44.5	676	5 272	9 319	7 894	12 085
Crossett city	6 706	15.8	2 549	15.8	205	14 312	17 552	18 035	21 755
Cushman town	556	37.8	207	37.7	375	8 039	12 214	10 437	16 091
Daisy town	177	43.5	87	50.6	541	5 695	12 678	7 004	14 246
Damascus town	307	53.4	139	50.4	1 021	5 757	8 072	6 622	11 051
Danville city	1 698	47.6	688	46.8	418	9 475	12 054	12 295	14 822
Dardanelle city	3 621	15.5	1 481	15.4	249	9 588	11 894	11 610	14 564
Datto town	112	42.9	59	45.8	892	4 493	8 978	8 001	13 163
Decatur town	1 013	45.3	376	44.9	568	10 563	14 515	12 776	16 994
Delaplaine town	161	52.8	71	47.9	1 487	6 388	14 207	8 791	17 473
Delight city	431	43.6	205	46.3	855	6 968	10 223	9 989	13 073
Dell town	310	42.6	141	45.4	1 077	7 271	15 252	13 562	20 723
Denning city	238	37.0	107	38.3	475	8 783	13 129	10 045	13 783
De Queen city	4 594	13.1	1 884	14.2	218	9 967	14 210	12 779	17 427
Dermott city	4 731	13.0	1 739	14.4	204	5 810	7 815	7 392	11 277
Des Arc city	2 001	44.4	825	45.0	335	7 895	9 478	9 893	11 877
De Valls Bluff town	738	42.7	313	43.8	529	7 158	11 092	10 331	14 419
De Witt city	3 928	16.0	1 663	15.5	215	8 707	11 499	11 244	14 068
Diamond City city	650	49.5	434	44.2	482	9 390	11 087	10 471	12 138
Diaz city	1 192	45.0	390	45.6	340	11 762	13 979	11 751	14 320
Dierks city	1 249	45.7	513	46.2	411	10 389	12 408	12 432	15 427
Dover city	948	42.6	408	46.3	510	7 627	11 031	11 526	14 927
Dumas city	6 091	15.7	2 093	15.5	226	8 757	11 616	11 358	14 834
Dyer town	608	45.6	223	48.4	469	9 268	14 682	10 747	16 860
Dyess town	446	38.8	168	38.7	462	8 184	12 938	9 510	14 726
Earle city	3 517	15.2	1 249	15.5	225	6 007	9 237	8 776	12 054
East Camden town	632	49.5	205	47.3	458	15 320	18 194	15 618	19 340
Edmondson town	344	58.4	108	50.0	399	4 270	6 098	5 128	8 285
Elaine city	991	51.2	381	48.6	574	7 140	9 410	8 995	13 175
El Dorado city	25 270	14.7	10 680	14.9	128	11 087	12 534	14 961	17 031
Elkins town	579	37.0	231	38.5	885	7 895	15 075	14 038	16 603
Elm Springs town	781	49.7	288	49.3	483	10 418	12 499	10 902	14 702
Emerson town	444	34.7	187	36.9	549	5 646	13 187	11 159	17 439
Emmet city	475	40.8	214	44.4	714	6 626	9 248	8 607	13 923
England city	3 081	15.1	1 157	15.7	351	8 923	12 952	11 522	15 409
Enola town	186	44.6	73	45.2	761	5 789	13 722	8 922	17 505
Eudora city	3 840	15.4	1 423	14.8	206	5 710	7 446	6 911	9 831
Eureka Springs city	1 989	40.7	1 126	40.3	329	8 684	10 562	12 031	14 663
Evening Shade town	397	48.9	176	48.3	877	5 120	9 084	7 852	11 523
Everton town	134	47.8	57	49.1	993	7 935	11 712	8 740	12 506
Farmington city	1 283	47.9	470	47.7	412	13 236	15 193	14 555	16 956
Fayetteville city	36 608	15.8	14 246	15.6	99	10 964	11 946	15 752	17 208
Felsenthal town	220	28.2	221	48.9	642	4 723	11 873	7 838	15 825
Fifty-Six city	157	54.8	72	50.0	709	6 599	11 146	6 870	11 796
Fisher town	302	46.7	125	46.4	1 575	10 652	14 827	11 709	16 676
Flippin city	1 072	47.1	482	45.2	396	8 667	10 771	10 018	12 357
Fordyce city	5 175	13.6	2 069	14.5	248	10 231	12 795	12 484	16 637
Foreman city	1 377	36.5	552	39.1	404	7 838	11 091	11 193	16 201
Forrest City city	13 803	15.6	4 831	15.8	146	8 948	10 943	11 546	14 267
Fort Smith city	71 626	15.8	30 365	15.8	73	13 486	14 282	16 526	17 428
Fouke city	614	48.4	238	47.9	455	11 660	14 691	12 948	16 033
Fountain Hill town	352	37.5	128	38.3	510	6 522	9 414	7 404	10 686
Fourche town	51	52.9	24	50.0	1 944	5 722	18 389	7 230	18 885
Franklin town	253	34.0	102	34.3	925	7 491	18 470	8 787	19 607
Fredonia (Biscoe) town	486	47.9	182	44.5	686	6 082	8 972	8 352	12 836
Friendship town	163	45.4	74	50.0	856	7 125	14 188	12 044	19 850
Fulton city	326	38.7	128	42.2	840	4 838	8 792	5 545	10 160
Garfield town	187	48.7	78	46.2	595	10 066	14 031	11 011	15 630
Garland town	660	43.3	231	46.3	599	5 727	8 890	7 721	10 943
Garner town	216	42.6	85	43.5	724	5 965	11 120	7 077	12 868
Gassville city	859	48.2	362	48.3	343	8 661	10 875	10 386	12 922
Gateway town	75	36.0	30	43.3	1 213	6 295	13 646	6 545	14 607
Gentry city	1 468	48.0	585	45.8	296	10 487	12 464	12 427	14 748
Gilbert town	43	32.6	30	40.0	982	5 069	8 173	–	112 500
Gillett city	927	48.9	385	50.6	698	8 713	11 049	10 606	13 888
Gilliam town	252	38.5	89	43.8	529	11 203	15 893	12 799	18 342
Gilmore town	503	51.5	152	50.0	513	5 592	7 455	6 438	9 543
Glenwood town	1 402	44.9	610	47.5	405	8 283	10 693	11 731	14 615

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						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
CORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
nell city	3 215	13.7	1 111	13.4	211	10 147	12 519	10 475	13 429
ld city	1 671	43.3	610	46.9	387	5 239	7 122	7 551	10 809
dy city	488	43.6	197	48.7	580	10 361	13 064	12 423	16 366
nnis town	349	49.3	136	46.3	860	6 725	10 169	7 438	12 796
vette city	1 218	47.2	532	47.7	430	8 297	10 455	11 603	14 263
enbrier city	1 423	48.8	523	48.2	374	11 174	13 961	13 515	15 991
en Forest city	1 609	46.1	736	44.6	350	8 257	10 062	11 125	12 458
enland town	622	38.9	246	39.4	514	11 905	15 102	13 549	17 253
enway town	317	44.8	150	46.0	522	4 909	11 109	9 848	13 300
nwood city	3 317	16.3	1 247	15.8	275	11 541	14 890	13 433	17 047
ers Ferry city	558	43.2	425	49.9	598	7 160	12 497	10 150	15 331
ffithville town	254	54.3	109	50.5	631	7 101	9 793	952	11 749
bbs town	546	50.5	238	47.9	436	8 796	11 753	307	13 409
on town	177	44.6	80	47.5	616	4 886	10 617	8 847	13 748
n Springs town	255	45.9	94	47.9	704	9 662	17 838	13 422	20 826
rdon city	2 707	45.4	1 113	44.7	316	10 503	12 404	13 796	15 855
y town	209	45.9	81	48.1	602	7 397	11 237	9 016	13 472
ckett city	505	41.8	211	47.9	448	8 999	12 626	10 937	14 927
mburg city	3 394	14.7	1 245	14.7	264	6 720	10 923	9 866	15 944
mpton city	1 627	44.1	630	47.6	320	9 925	12 066	12 834	15 046
rdy city	643	48.2	405	48.9	487	7 270	9 591	9 571	13 199
rrell town	302	49.0	114	49.1	568	5 520	10 043	7 740	15 728
rrisburg city	1 921	43.8	804	43.5	406	9 671	11 704	12 054	15 109
rrison city	9 567	15.5	4 199	15.9	188	9 896	12 085	13 065	15 612
rtford city	613	50.4	292	48.6	415	8 128	10 089	9 517	11 994
rtman town	517	47.8	218	47.2	434	9 762	12 110	11 285	13 591
skell city	1 074	27.0	361	27.1	405	14 547	18 689	16 787	20 149
rfield town	410	50.2	188	47.3	685	7 569	9 931	8 747	11 090
vana city	352	52.0	163	49.1	644	4 904	7 029	5 746	9 885
ynes town	359	18.9	107	15.9	507	5 891	14 217	5 306	15 243
zen city	1 636	49.8	686	47.8	418	9 627	11 468	11 551	13 995
ber Springs city	4 589	15.5	2 040	16.4	212	10 393	12 871	12 656	15 308
ctor town	449	49.9	171	50.3	862	8 914	12 529	10 548	14 863
lena city	9 598	16.1	3 631	15.7	194	6 147	7 938	8 310	11 169
rmitage town	378	45.5	165	46.7	618	7 461	9 931	8 731	12 747
ckory Ridge city	478	44.8	193	48.7	646	8 870	12 172	10 953	15 242
gden town	45	46.7	65	49.2	3 468	6 743	23 693	6 206	24 096
gginson town	333	48.0	123	46.3	466	6 791	11 027	9 335	13 102
ghill town	92	45.7	39	48.7	2 366	7 525	16 655	12 294	20 206
ly Grove town	754	47.3	313	48.2	580	7 152	10 986	10 497	14 577
pe city	10 290	13.6	4 215	14.1	134	8 985	11 160	12 513	15 017
retia city	989	44.9	406	44.8	396	8 367	11 552	11 318	14 199
rseshoe Bend city	1 909	45.0	1 286	43.6	336	11 132	12 256	12 208	13 562
t Springs city	35 781	15.7	17 990	15.9	95	9 608	10 565	13 548	14 812
uston town	183	38.3	92	45.7	809	4 870	15 623	10 666	17 141
xie city	2 961	15.5	1 107	15.2	148	7 532	9 920	9 129	11 575
ghes city	1 919	50.5	668	49.1	375	7 825	9 752	9 628	12 215
mnoke city	442	46.8	181	47.5	543	6 843	12 138	10 337	16 367
mphrey town	872	49.8	340	47.9	507	8 797	11 445	10 383	13 111
nter town	170	42.9	75	44.0	883	5 036	9 616	5 565	15 427
ntington city	662	48.5	278	50.7	564	7 474	10 205	9 304	12 618
ntsville city	1 394	46.1	622	45.8	430	8 856	11 082	11 720	14 193
ttig town	976	48.3	346	48.8	417	11 296	15 135	13 288	16 894
boden town	661	47.8	306	47.4	493	6 530	9 695	9 265	12 515
cksonport town	288	45.8	109	47.7	700	7 291	12 240	10 614	14 897
cksonville city	27 589	16.2	9 172	16.2	86	13 916	15 079	15 133	16 311
sper city	519	50.5	204	47.5	420	7 914	11 234	10 105	12 871
rome city	54	42.6	23	47.8	10 444	5 852	16 222	7 410	112 500
hnson city	519	44.3	236	47.0	642	9 883	12 505	11 527	14 901
ner city	725	52.8	282	46.1	558	5 074	8 865	8 179	11 548
nesboro city	31 530	15.7	12 207	15.7	108	13 028	14 291	15 885	17 155
donia city	2 025	43.2	711	48.5	315	9 161	11 233	10 775	13 192
nction City city	813	50.8	280	48.2	493	9 185	13 471	12 564	15 889
ear town	962	47.7	359	49.3	534	11 809	13 902	12 838	14 900
nsett city	1 751	48.1	684	49.4	296	7 608	9 441	10 142	11 865	11 865
o town	208	49.0	86	46.5	1 429	6 120	18 736	11 921	22 053
blar town	798	45.0	270	45.9	622	13 137	16 801	14 290	18 459
ngsland city	320	40.6	134	40.3	726	7 492	12 288	9 563	14 542
obel town	503	52.1	195	48.2	533	6 779	9 260	7 787	10 943
oxville city	264	47.3	106	46.2	1 045	10 475	15 395	11 926	17 640
fe town	215	49.3	88	47.7	1 172	5 923	9 716	7 489	12 560
ke City town	1 842	47.1	698	46.6	293	9 338	11 059	11 093	12 815
keview town	512	43.9	268	47.4	798	9 551	12 302	11 042	13 854
ke View town	609	47.3	159	48.4	277	5 196	6 831	6 081	7 762
ke Village city	3 088	12.8	1 180	13.7	356	6 301	11 946	11 032	16 788
mar city	708	45.8	268	47.0	419	8 361	10 402	9 613	12 503
vaca city	1 092	42.9	395	42.8	623	12 737	14 719	13 428	15 996
chville city	1 882	50.4	780	47.9	340	9 289	10 987	11 446	13 188
od Hill town	247	44.1	135	44.4	1 131	8 725	13 798	10 250	20 083
ola town	481	48.0	178	47.2	614	10 443	14 417	12 932	16 069
panto city	1 964	47.8	775	45.4	407	9 108	10 800	11 146	12 892
ville city	501	51.7	246	49.2	518	5 513	7 643	7 808	10 262
tona town	231	56.7	94	51.1	702	8 069	11 831	10 165	12 725
wlsville city	1 476	44.0	610	46.4	428	8 434	10 885	11 064	14 088

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Lincoln city	1 422	48.9	612	48.2	353	8 826	10 293	10 533	12 003
Little Flock city	663	44.5	220	46.4	576	12 109	17 576	13 572	18 162
Little Rock city	158 461	15.8	64 674	16.1	55	15 500	16 094	18 997	19 798
Lockesburg town	616	49.1	274	45.6	446	9 156	12 578	11 006	14 232
London town	859	48.7	360	48.1	439	9 459	12 142	11 485	14 534
Lonoke city	4 128	14.8	1 474	15.3	254	12 299	16 776	15 392	19 109
Lonsdale town	117	43.6	41	51.2	2 032	9 868	20 632	9 862	20 138
Louann town	282	17.7	106	23.6	593	7 744	11 909	6 783	12 383
Lowell city	1 078	46.5	415	47.2	508	12 054	14 574	12 893	16 249
Luxora town	1 739	45.6	580	45.0	298	6 416	8 279	8 098	9 611
Lynn town	345	48.4	146	46.6	643	5 536	9 737	7 937	12 335
McCaskill city	87	31.0	43	37.2	1 312	8 613	17 935	9 497	17 755
McCrory city	1 942	49.2	782	48.3	431	11 781	13 787	14 367	16 638
McDougal town	239	48.5	92	48.9	745	4 722	10 695	6 874	12 813
McGehee city	5 671	15.0	2 264	14.7	269	10 842	14 474	14 341	17 583
McNeil city	725	45.0	278	46.0	369	8 697	11 633	10 771	13 976
McRae city	641	47.0	277	46.9	419	6 407	8 759	8 128	12 062
Madison city	1 227	48.1	401	47.6	348	6 548	8 429	7 569	9 931
Magazine city	799	43.3	353	47.3	381	6 848	9 389	8 505	11 666
Magness town	196	48.5	82	48.8	730	8 124	12 071	10 591	13 672
Magnolia city	11 909	15.0	4 623	14.7	182	11 241	13 169	14 418	17 043
Malvern city	10 163	16.3	4 260	15.9	162	10 371	12 052	12 815	14 910
Mammoth Spring city	1 158	45.9	537	47.5	255	6 976	8 329	8 671	10 108
Manila city	2 553	48.2	1 029	47.1	276	9 146	10 581	11 262	12 533
Mansfield city	1 000	45.2	428	46.3	362	9 065	12 048	11 252	14 272
Marianna city	6 220	16.2	2 183	16.3	205	5 771	7 731	7 171	9 847
Marion city	287	31.4	76	31.6	964	8 781	17 098	8 026	17 331
Marie town	2 996	15.4	962	16.5	324	19 778	23 741	21 482	24 859
Marion city	3 201	16.0	1 262	16.1	321	8 739	11 706	11 004	14 025
Marked Tree city	1 168	47.2	479	47.6	325	8 200	10 293	10 083	12 725
Marmaduke city	1 595	42.6	720	44.2	342	7 675	9 087	9 682	11 608
Marshall city	1 724	48.6	607	48.1	396	7 008	9 097	8 917	12 409
Marvell city	1 381	49.8	641	48.8	392	11 288	13 341	13 342	15 924
Mayflower city	381	45.4	161	46.0	685	6 155	9 087	8 618	13 249
Maynard town	1 619	41.2	659	41.4	379	8 094	10 782	11 124	13 515
Melbourne city	5 154	15.5	2 316	15.5	220	8 257	10 102	10 424	12 979
Mena city	368	47.3	127	50.4	489	4 921	9 132	8 291	11 595
Menifee city	286	46.9	123	47.2	591	8 344	12 573	9 434	14 429
Midland town	936	42.3	371	42.0	392	10 727	12 947	12 147	15 886
Mineral Springs city	169	43.8	70	44.3	661	4 222	8 009	6 512	10 478
Minturn town	618	46.0	192	49.5	310	4 787	7 990	7 853	11 842
Mitchellville city	1 165	45.2	517	47.4	441	7 605	9 995	12 401	15 974
Monette city	8 259	14.6	3 040	14.6	178	11 558	13 941	14 286	17 226
Monticello city	641	46.6	232	43.1	345	5 414	7 391	6 392	9 141
Montrose city	129	52.7	56	48.2	2 025	9 346	20 519	10 806	21 694
Moorefield town	327	50.8	131	49.6	660	6 461	13 479	9 685	16 043
Moro town	7 355	16.0	2 908	16.5	191	10 583	13 202	14 802	16 919
Morrilton city	69	21.7	27	14.8	578	2 542	19 958	2 542	19 958
Morrison Bluff town	595	43.9	287	46.3	445	8 232	11 327	10 002	13 747
Mountainburg town	8 066	15.5	3 889	15.3	181	11 217	12 697	12 652	14 281
Mountain Home city	1 068	49.8	342	49.4	386	12 131	14 698	13 358	15 858
Mountain Pine city	2 147	15.4	989	16.2	359	6 634	9 653	8 665	12 438
Mountain View city	1 023	49.3	462	45.0	431	8 837	11 060	11 768	14 666
Mount Ida city	438	44.3	179	44.7	518	6 501	10 999	10 520	14 888
Mount Pleasant town	157	45.2	59	47.5	911	8 912	14 382	12 707	15 339
Mount Vernon town	1 444	43.1	616	44.6	307	7 630	9 954	10 786	13 494
Mulberry city	1 883	45.8	734	44.3	345	11 393	13 227	13 578	15 647
Murfreesboro city	4 554	14.0	1 878	14.2	238	9 334	12 164	12 646	15 979
Nashville city	1 128	46.2	469	46.7	390	10 069	12 195	12 257	14 887
Newark city	8 339	16.6	3 257	16.2	214	10 177	12 717	13 108	15 535
Newport city	112	40.2	50	44.0	918	4 528	8 790	3 630	8 466
Nimmons town	399	41.9	177	36.2	338	8 301	12 290	10 612	15 102
Norfork city	539	47.1	233	47.2	444	8 096	11 127	10 317	13 096
Norman town	756	45.5	340	43.5	517	11 178	15 425	15 170	18 103
Northlet city	625	51.2	205	50.2	917	24 170	29 872	24 577	30 345
Norristown town	64 288	15.6	25 914	15.9	73	14 719	15 643	17 966	19 170
North Little Rock city	265	46.0	110	46.4	739	6 473	11 981	7 916	15 180
Oak Grove town	486	20.8	160	18.8	420	9 108	16 550	9 291	17 201
Oak Grove Heights town	72	50.0	28	46.4	2 645	16 356	31 815	17 488	35 036
Oakhaven city	186	49.5	86	39.5	682	5 878	10 219	8 586	12 718
Oden town	334	45.5	136	43.4	940	8 731	15 554	13 370	18 994
Ogden town	280	47.9	116	47.4	923	6 155	8 838	8 951	15 982
Oil Trough city	291	42.3	97	45.4	507	5 985	11 968	8 197	15 596
O'Kean town	200	54.0	111	46.8	695	4 931	6 845	6 299	10 706
Okolona town	1 121	48.1	472	46.6	371	6 118	7 964	8 700	11 358
Ola city	191	52.4	93	46.2	752	4 721	8 684	7 022	13 084
Omaha town	486	46.5	175	48.6	579	12 777	17 345	15 135	21 067
Oppelo city	8 881	15.6	3 191	14.9	162	10 831	12 861	12 652	14 736
Osceola city	520	44.6	245	44.5	426	6 010	9 114	7 860	11 095
Oxford town	111	45.9	51	45.1	780	8 591	16 409	9 320	16 930
Ozan city	3 397	15.2	1 528	15.4	206	10 254	12 813	12 466	15 835
Ozark city	976	51.8	335	51.3	365	10 534	13 067	12 926	14 991
Palestine city	673	45.5	264	47.0	550	9 778	12 066	11 134	13 535
Pangburn city	15 248	16.0	6 261	15.9	135	10 796	11 814	12 321	13 966
Paragould city									

ble D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see introduction]

e State andard Metropolitan Statistical Areas unties corporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
CORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
a city	3 991	14.9	1 669	15.2	229	8 081	10 397	10 174	13 199
dale city	471	45.4	157	39.5	1 281	5 324	9 474	7 799	15 102
kin city	2 035	48.5	705	49.4	341	7 879	9 689	10 370	12 815
mas town	88	37.5	37	37.8	1 186	10 773	28 691	15 613	29 642
erson town	567	44.4	222	45.9	356	5 361	7 686	6 712	9 603
ch Orchard town	243	44.9	118	48.3	591	4 388	7 003	5 026	10 801
Ridge city	1 488	47.0	605	48.8	365	12 111	14 229	13 570	16 121
a town	149	45.6	63	52.4	1 202	7 764	16 578	9 320	18 656
y town	254	52.4	103	47.6	960	9 243	14 588	9 888	15 705
rytown city	282	48.9	119	47.9	789	13 798	18 849	17 213	21 318
ryville city	1 058	44.0	437	47.8	548	9 070	11 829	11 470	14 184
gott city	3 762	15.6	1 670	15.7	303	7 996	10 254	10 033	13 037
Bluff city	56 636	15.8	21 300	16.0	76	11 592	12 540	14 597	15 884
eville town	163	43.6	69	46.4	1 479	6 352	11 274	7 598	12 115
nview city	752	44.8	330	46.7	483	7 419	10 043	9 650	12 848
sant Plains town	267	47.6	108	48.1	760	10 226	15 342	11 650	17 104
marville city	785	49.3	303	48.8	575	9 504	13 577	12 462	16 699
cahontas city	5 995	15.5	2 499	16.0	224	9 751	12 544	12 388	14 960
lard town	298	51.0	131	48.1	835	6 568	8 900	7 204	9 769
tia town	480	47.3	213	46.9	611	6 543	9 350	8 790	12 711
rtland city	701	45.4	258	43.4	756	7 417	11 179	9 681	17 751
ttsville town	564	45.7	219	47.5	566	10 906	15 588	12 601	17 036
whatan town	49	49.0	23	43.5	1 418	2 265	8 205	1 540	11 919
yen town	329	49.2	140	49.3	728	8 412	13 086	12 483	14 590
rie Grove city	1 708	49.8	715	48.0	398	9 919	11 375	11 977	14 729
rtsville town	317	45.4	119	47.9	937	8 327	13 048	9 323	17 917
scott city	4 103	16.0	1 677	15.3	243	8 485	11 807	11 606	15 348
att town	217	48.8	99	51.5	596	5 909	9 059	6 741	10 966
itman town	556	47.7	240	47.5	583	6 722	8 798	7 847	11 447
rdiff city	197	44.7	78	48.7	1 235	9 023	13 725	10 358	15 857
vendan town	338	43.5	166	45.2	374	5 745	8 702	8 330	12 088
vendan Springs town	230	49.1	101	40.6	1 345	6 016	8 955	7 241	10 050
der town	127	35.4	61	47.5	998	4 206	10 943	6 410	14 149
ctor city	2 336	47.8	1 121	46.4	300	7 404	8 968	10 249	11 995
dfield town	745	47.5	251	48.6	537	16 339	20 027	17 593	21 711
ed town	395	48.9	126	48.4	373	4 131	6 507	4 907	9 981
yno town	521	44.7	218	45.0	525	7 801	9 761	9 270	13 588
son city	1 325	42.5	508	41.5	481	6 901	9 843	9 657	14 312
ckport town	231	48.9	93	47.3	1 021	9 618	15 926	10 455	18 464
e town	136	44.1	60	46.7	1 468	8 503	25 283	9 584	26 011
gars city	17 429	15.3	6 971	15.4	134	13 903	15 456	16 247	17 697
ndo town	330	53.0	113	50.4	651	6 335	12 276	9 771	17 133
se Bud town	202	51.5	86	48.8	956	8 246	13 721	9 989	20 013
sston town	274	50.0	113	47.8	545	8 131	12 077	8 778	15 309
dy town	79	45.6	36	47.2	1 071	6 505	15 493	8 799	16 601
ssell town	232	51.7	100	49.0	716	5 748	9 255	7 800	14 510
ssellville city	14 031	16.3	5 379	16.2	161	12 156	13 905	15 292	17 495
. Charles town	199	47.2	107	48.6	1 295	8 091	12 803	8 711	13 997
. Francis city	266	38.0	138	39.1	536	6 110	9 515	8 140	12 010
. Paul town	198	26.8	97	32.0	652	5 610	9 448	4 115	13 077
lem city	1 424	43.8	607	43.5	470	7 153	9 004	9 717	11 996
desville town	406	39.9	199	42.2	570	9 566	13 797	10 913	15 097
anton city	244	48.8	98	49.0	879	7 433	12 021	8 461	13 154
arcy city	13 612	16.3	4 706	16.3	141	11 418	13 360	14 639	17 079
dgwick town	205	39.0	79	35.4	2 056	8 666	13 524	9 629	13 787
nnon Hills town	1 656	17.6	549	16.6	357	17 041	22 224	19 561	25 003
eridan city	3 042	16.4	1 177	15.8	371	12 995	17 917	16 191	21 122
erril town	161	47.8	64	46.9	1 047	7 390	13 860	10 265	17 076
erwood city	10 586	16.0	3 696	16.2	191	21 454	23 674	22 809	24 759
irley town	354	43.8	154	40.3	536	7 919	11 599	9 451	13 837
dney town	270	47.4	83	48.2	650*	4 614	8 906	6 598	13 610
loam Springs city	7 940	15.3	3 138	15.1	169	11 182	13 533	13 928	16 310
mackover city	2 453	44.1	1 024	44.8	363	8 739	10 705	11 689	14 856
mithville town	113	33.6	54	25.9	1 359	8 303	28 795	8 873	30 118
outh Lead Hill town	85	55.3	39	46.2	1 252	4 831	20 507	7 273	24 091
parkman town	622	44.1	270	47.0	548	7 121	10 192	9 545	14 137
pringdale city	23 458	16.9	9 039	16.7	108	14 372	15 632	16 406	17 584
tamps city	2 859	46.2	1 168	47.3	234	7 540	9 222	10 640	12 360
tar City city	2 066	47.1	783	48.3	382	10 275	12 494	12 872	14 628
tephens city	1 366	43.2	569	43.4	403	11 576	14 785	15 703	18 379
trawberry town	280	54.3	129	46.5	558	7 713	12 461	10 627	15 816
trong city	785	47.0	327	47.7	458	7 476	10 924	10 312	13 884
uttgart city	10 941	16.5	4 415	15.9	196	12 935	15 326	15 925	18 293
ubiaco town	744	53.8	152	50.7	347	11 328	13 537	12 017	14 251
uccess town	223	50.7	106	49.1	567	6 025	8 996	6 954	13 571
ulphur Rock town	316	43.4	130	46.2	599	6 916	9 606	8 822	16 476
ulphur Springs city	496	41.1	224	46.0	332	7 150	9 473	9 310	12 488
ummit town	506	46.8	208	45.2	382	6 457	9 042	7 444	10 457
unset town	582	46.6	175	48.6	363	4 513	7 095	6 051	10 382
wifton city	859	48.1	363	47.1	487	8 137	10 601	9 897	12 125
aylor city	657	43.4	245	45.7	790	11 829	16 314	14 796	20 880
exarkana city	21 459	15.0	8 810	15.6	108	11 390	12 861	14 256	16 004
hornton town	711	42.2	277	43.0	342	8 205	10 643	9 617	12 195
ller city	280	45.7	113	46.9	1 536	10 615	15 870	13 616	17 730

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Tinsman city	112	45.5	49	44.9	2 401	10 868	16 265	12 098	19 109
Tollette town	407	38.8	135	45.2	386	7 022	13 020	11 524	15 613
Tontitown town	615	38.5	233	37.8	612	12 878	16 029	14 371	17 841
Traskwood town	459	48.4	147	48.3	438	16 930	21 126	19 313	21 857
Trumann city	6 044	16.0	2 303	16.2	185	8 803	10 825	10 228	13 482
Tuckerman city	2 078	48.6	829	48.6	349	10 304	12 196	12 784	14 716
Tull town	281	42.7	109	47.7	787	13 231	19 537	15 465	21 176
Tupelo town	248	48.4	109	51.4	913	7 326	11 705	9 274	14 162
Turrell city	1 041	45.1	355	48.5	325	5 450	7 591	7 247	9 542
Tyronza town	777	50.2	282	49.6	719	13 802	16 357	14 881	17 588
Ulm town	201	47.3	81	43.2	953	13 992	22 445	14 836	23 115
Valley Springs town	190	44.2	74	47.3	586	5 937	12 529	7 976	14 459
Van Buren city	12 020	14.2	4 433	14.7	144	12 086	14 035	14 233	16 071
Vandervoort town	98	46.9	46	47.8	716	2 544	8 126	2 199	10 169
Victoria town	175	48.6	64	50.0	1 379	8 623	12 380	8 732	14 419
Vilonia town	736	45.4	259	45.9	445	10 935	15 328	12 144	16 771
Viola town	362	46.4	169	49.1	432	5 469	8 979	7 272	11 726
Wabbaseka city	428	50.7	146	50.0	771	4 887	9 012	8 556	12 004
Waldenburg town	124	49.2	53	49.1	1 672	5 411	11 777	6 503	12 595
Waldo city	1 685	45.4	732	46.7	308	7 308	9 668	10 693	12 790
Waldron city	2 642	45.2	1 142	46.1	298	8 657	10 311	12 343	13 895
Walnut Ridge city	4 152	14.9	1 792	15.2	268	10 083	13 154	13 036	16 307
Ward city	981	48.4	371	49.9	392	10 523	12 102	11 469	13 623
Warren city	7 646	14.2	3 138	14.7	175	8 296	11 250	11 805	14 121
Washington city	265	47.9	125	46.4	726	7 892	10 905	8 339	12 045
Watson city	433	48.7	157	49.0	552	6 043	8 985	7 845	12 997
Weiner city	750	46.7	315	48.9	895	11 106	15 261	12 462	17 290
Weldon town	161	43.5	63	42.9	1 397	9 039	16 203	11 376	17 096
Western Grove town	378	47.4	125	45.6	403	8 761	11 362	10 370	13 450
West Fork city	1 526	46.2	558	45.5	377	11 998	14 018	13 436	15 534
West Helena city	11 367	15.3	4 084	15.3	130	9 574	11 754	11 838	14 681
West Memphis city	28 138	15.9	9 630	15.8	103	12 577	14 371	15 002	16 910
West Point town	226	53.1	82	50.0	926	9 167	13 125	10 263	16 632
Wheatley city	523	44.9	211	47.9	740	8 703	12 174	9 245	13 742
Whelen Springs town	156	34.6	61	42.6	2 009	7 648	13 921	11 067	19 365
White Hall city	2 214	42.5	790	42.4	593	18 924	21 246	20 944	23 133
Wickes town	464	46.6	201	47.3	585	6 870	10 901	8 257	13 953
Widener town	316	48.7	112	50.9	583	4 865	9 968	5 341	11 200
Wiederkehr Village city	71	19.7	27	18.5	444	3 840	10 825	5 045	12 410
Williford town	169	39.6	76	43.4	440	3 741	5 770	4 929	9 035
Willisville town	209	42.6	93	45.2	1 143	6 275	11 696	7 494	17 533
Wilmar city	747	43.2	267	43.8	463	8 488	11 527	10 099	13 108
Wilmot city	1 227	45.7	419	44.2	447	5 617	8 097	8 392	11 313
Wilson town	1 115	36.6	361	37.1	491	10 976	14 731	12 297	16 660
Wilton town	495	48.7	204	47.5	462	9 802	14 160	12 157	16 488
Winchester city	279	42.7	97	45.4	859	4 135	10 718	8 881	16 439
Winslow town	247	47.8	114	45.6	807	8 477	11 355	9 956	12 145
Winthrop city	238	49.2	106	48.1	834	8 290	16 355	11 754	19 748
Wooster town	398	50.8	145	49.0	752	11 634	17 539	13 102	18 599
Wynne city	7 805	16.8	2 733	16.2	199	11 733	13 853	14 101	16 584
Yellville city	1 044	47.3	478	46.9	457	8 497	10 958	10 607	13 394
Zinc town	113	31.9	40	40.0	363	5 015	10 815	6 575	11 912

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket (⎨) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

D0	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue →

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S78006

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Son/daughter ○ Brother/sister ○ Father/mother ○ Other relative → ____ If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee ○ Other nonrelative → ____
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* → ____ ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify* → ____	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* → ____ ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify* → ____
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ ; 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○	a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ ; 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○○○○○○ ○○ ○○○ ○ College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○○○○○○○○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○○○○○○ ○○ ○○○ ○ College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○○○○○○○○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○	CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe*
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ | 8 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ | 8 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22b.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22c.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22d.
0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . }
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . } *If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.*
- A condominium unit . . . . . }
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . . }

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6 →

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.	④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes ○	1 1	1 1 1	Yes ○	1 1	1 1 1	Yes ○	1 1	1 1 1	Yes ○	1 1	1 1 1	Yes ○	1 1	1 1 1	Yes ○	1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
No ○	7 7	7 7 7	No ○	7 7	7 7 7	No ○	7 7	7 7 7	No ○	7 7	7 7 7	No ○	7 7	7 7 7	No ○	7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9

⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Yes ○	1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4
	5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No ○	7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Attending college?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955–July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.
None ○ | 1 ○ | 2 ○ | 3 ○ | 4 ○ | 5 ○ | 6 ○ | 7 ○ | 8 ○ | 9 ○ | 10 ○ | 11 ○ | 12 ○ | or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
- ○ Once
- ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once* **— Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.		14.	15b.	23.	VI.	24a.
1	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
3	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
4	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
5	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
0	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —

○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ○ Drive others only
○ Share driving ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?

○ 2 ○ 4 ○ 6
○ 3 ○ 5 ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?

○ Yes, on layoff
○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?

○ No, already has a job
○ No, temporarily ill
○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

○ 1980 ○ 1978 ○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1979 ○ 1975 to 1977 ○ 1969 or earlier
○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*

○ Manufacturing ○ Retail trade
○ Wholesale trade ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ○
Federal government employee ○
State government employee ○
Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* ○

Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
Own business not incorporated ○
Own business incorporated ○

Working without pay in family business or farm ○

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21b. I II III IV
22b.
28. A B C / D E F / G H J / K L M / AF NW
29. N P Q / R S T / U V W / X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

_____ Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

_____ Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

_____ Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

c. Own farm. . .
Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .
Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .
Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ .00
(Annual amount — Dollars)

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

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31b. 31c. 31d. 32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

➔ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and SMSA's

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